

THE NEW ENGLAND

SPELLING

READING BOOK,

ADAPTED TO THE

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE OR FAMILY  
INSTRUCTION.

CHAMBERLAIN, MASS.

JOHN C. BROWN

NEW YORK

WILLIAM P. ALLEN



*George Washington Flowers  
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of  
Love, my dear



THE VIRGINIA

SPELLING

AND

READING BOOK,

ADAPTED TO THE USE OF

PUBLIC SCHOOLS, AND PRIVATE OR FAMILY  
INSTRUCTION.

ARRANGED AFTER THE PLAN OF

JOHN COMLY.

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RICHMOND:  
A. MORRIS, PUBLISHER.  
1864.

C. H. WYNNE, PRINTER.

Cont  
#299

# ALPHABET.

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## CAPITAL LETTERS.

A	B	C	D	E	F	G
H	I	J	K	L	M	N
O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
V	W	X	Y	Z		

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## SMALL LETTERS.

a	b	c	d	e	f	g
h	i	j	k	l	m	n
o	p	q	r	s	t	u
v	w	x	y	z		



## SECTION I.

*Combination of sounds, of two letters.*

## LESSON 1.

ba be bi bo bu

da de di do du

fa fe fi fo fu

## LESSON 2.

la le li lo lu

ma me mi mo mu

na ne ni no nu

## LESSON 3.

pa pe pi po pu

ra re ri ro ru

sa se si so su

## LESSON 4.

ta te ti to tu

va ve vi vo vu

za ze zi zo zu

## LESSON 5.

ab eb ib ob ub

ad ed id od ud

af ef if of uf

## LESSON 6.

al el il ol ul

am em im om um

an en in on un

## LESSON 7.

ap ep ip op up

ar er ir or ur

as es is os us

## LESSON 8.

at et it ot ut

ac ec ic oc uc

ax ex ix ox ux



## LESSON 9.

da se lo we my  
to bo sa go by  
me he my he no

## LESSON 11.

he is up to me  
we go on by it  
so it is to us

## LESSON 10.

at or in up on  
as is if of ad  
et il ox us it

## LESSON 12.

he is up to me  
we go on by it  
so it is to us

## SECTION II.

*Combination of sounds, of three letters.*

## LESSON 1.

bla	ble	bli	blo	blu
bra	bre	bri	bro	bru
cla	cle	cli	clo	clu
cra	cre	cri	cro	cru

## LESSON 2.

dra	dre	dri	dro	dru
fla	fle	fli	flo	flu
fra	fre	fri	fro	fru
gra	gre	gri	gro	gru

## LESSON 3.

pla	ple	pli	plo	plu
pra	pre	pri	pro	pru
sha	she	shi	sho	shu
sla	sle	sli	slo	slu

## LESSON 4.

spa	spe	spi	spo	spu
sta	ste	sti	sto	stu
tha	the	thi	tho	thu
tra	tre	tri	tro	tru

## SECTION III.

*Words of three letters.*

## LESSON 1.

bad	ban	ran
lad	fan	tan
mad	man	bar
pad	pan	car

## LESSON 5.

bid	big	rig
did	dig	wig
lid	fig	dim
kid	pig	him

## LESSON 2.

far	bat	mat
mar	cat	pat
par	fat	rat
tar	hat	sat

## LESSON 6.

bin	pin	bit
din	sin	nit
fin	tin	pit
kin	win	sit

## LESSON 3.

bed	ben	pen
fed	fen	ten
led	hen	bet
red	men	let

## LESSON 7.

cob	hod	fop
fob	nod	hop
mob	pod	lop
rob	rod	top

## LESSON 4.

met	beg	sex
pet	leg	vex
set	keg	get
wet	peg	yot

## LESSON 8.

cub	fun	but
hub	run	cut
rub	sun	nut
tub	tun	put

## LESSON 9.

A man and a lad.  
An ant and a fly.  
The cow and the ox.

The sun is not set.  
The boy and his top.  
The man and his dog.

## LESSON 10.

bag	rat	vat
cag	tax	lax
lag	wag	tax
nag	dam	wax

## LESSON 13.

bay	nay	way
day	lay	gay
hay	pay	ray
may	say	jay

## LESSON 11.

get	fix	dip
net	mix	hip
yet	six	lip
sex	wit	rip

## LESSON 14.

bee	die	doe
fee	lie	hoe
lee	pie	roe
see	tie	toe

## LESSON 12.

bog	for	bug
dog	nor	hug
hog	box	lug
log	fox	mug

## LESSON 15.

bow	dew	cry
low	few	dry
mow	hew	fly
row	new	thy

## LESSON 16.

We had a red cow and a fat pig.  
The boy cut his lip on the ice.  
As the sun is set, he may go to bed.

## LESSON 17.

ark	elm	oft
arm	elk	boy
and	end	coy
art	ink	toy
ant	imp	joy

## LESSON 18.

aid	ode	oak
ail	old	oar
aim	ore	urn
air	owe	thy
all	use	why

## SECTION IV.

*Words of four letters.*

## LESSON 1.

band	bend	dint	born	bung	band
hand	lend	hint	corn	hung	send
land	rend	lint	horn	rung	corn
sand	send	mint	morn	sung	sing

## LESSON 2.

bang	belt	bide	bole	buck	melt
hang	felt	hide	hole	duck	game
pang	melt	ride	mole	luck	ride
tang	pelt	side	pole	tuck	rust
sang	welt	tide	tole	suck	must

## LESSON 3.

Let our sins past put us in mind to mend.  
 In time to come let us do ill no more.  
 We must hurt none, but do good to all,  
 And love them that do not love us.

## LESSON 4.

bank	beck	ding	bond	bump	harp
rank	neck	ring	pond	lump	cold
damp	nest	milt	lock	dust	give
lamp	bent	fist	mock	husk	bush
bark	lent	dish	cord	pump	like
farm	rest	lick	lost	hurt	word
hard	mend	list	sort	just	lurk
lark	tend	gift	fork	jump	rule

## LESSON 5.

Be just and true, and kind to all.

Love all men, and do good to all.

But most of all, love God who made thee.

Put thy trust in him, and fear him.

## LESSON 6.

bake	help	bile	fold	fume	pick
dale	step	like	told	mute	ream
fame	best	line	home	rule	sled
take	left	file	more	duke	team
tame	sled	bind	sold	rude	cart
late	sell	life	note	muse	rock
rake	tent	find	rope	sure	nest
pave	tell	time	pore	tube	pike

## LESSON 7.

A good boy will hurt no one in his play, if he can help it; no, he will not so much as try to vex them:

But he will be kind to all, and do all the good to them that he can.

## LESSON 8.

lash	deep	limp	blot	club	free
cash	seem	mist	spot	slut	deer
rang	feed	live	drop	snug	feet
lack	meek	king	stop	hush	wolf
dash	reed	hill	plot	hunt	done
trap	keep	win	trot	turn	bush
star	seek	trim	crop	much	true
snap	feel	link	frog	drug	made

## LESSON 9.

Hear the bird sing in the tree,  
 See the fish swim in the run,  
 And let a hard heart be far from thee.  
 The Lord loves a mind that is good and kind.

## LESSON 10.

date	left	dine	bone	pure	boil
fade	belt	five	bolt	cure	loin
lade	hemp	mile	tone	lune	soil
mate	bell	hive	hone	cube	toil
lake	peck	pine	bold	blue	than
gale	pest	dive	mode	puke	that
bade	sent	hire	grow	glue	then
lame	fell	bite	blow	fuse	them
take	tent	wire	snow	tune	this

## LESSON 11.

Help such as need help, and be kind to all.  
 Do unto all men as you like to be done to.  
 Use no bad words, and keep to the truth.  
 This is the way to gain the love of all good men.

## LESSON 12.

cant	beam	bill	moon	drub	walk
lash	beat	clip	poor	drug	wash
rash	deal	fill	soon	hurt	feet
back	leaf	mill	loop	such	last
fang	fear	lift	tool	burn	well
pack	near	spin	noon	gulf	dirt
bard	meal	milk	look	curb	bird
spar	hear	will	wood	spur	bald



## LESSON 13.

The Lord is kind to all that seek him.  
 It is in and by him we live and move.  
 He sees and knows what is best for us.  
 To him let us look in the time of need.

## LESSON 14.

ball	stem	mine	colt	buff	blew
call	well	fire	hope	cuff	flew
halt	went	ripe	blow	gust	root
malt	when	tide	host	must	boot
hall	next	wise	flow	bulk	took
warm	fret	vine	most	lust	make
salt	rend	wire	lone	dull	yarn
fall	left	ride	dost	musk	work
want	them	sire	tone	gush	come

## LESSON 15.

The Wren is a small bird, and makes its nest in a hole of a tree, in a wall, or a box, or some such place.

It is said to have nine or ten young ones at a time, and to feed them all with much care and pains.

## LESSON 16.

lamb	step	limp	loft	husk	will
star	sled	mist	soft	drum	when
snap	then	live	clod	shut	that
spar	bled	king	shot	thus	them
trap	bred	link	trot	must	this
vain	zeal	silk	toll	slew	pout



## SECTION V.

*Words of five letters.*

## LESSON 1.

bland	blend	blink	block	flung
brand	spend	drink	flock	stung
grand	smell	cling	shock	plump
stand	spell	fling	stock	stuck
blank	fence	print	clock	slung
plank	pence	stint	storm	stuff
clamp	blest	drill	frost	spurn
stamp	crest	still	horse	stump

## LESSON 2.

brake	creep	bride	blote	grume
flame	greet	pride	smote	prune
shame	sheep	glide	drone	plume
blade	breed	smite	grope	brute
pate	steal	spike	smoke	crude
frame	sneer	slide	drove	truce
shake	cheek	smile	spoke	prude
blame	bleed	prime	prone	flute

## LESSON 3.

The same good hand that made thee, my child, made the birds and the fish, the fly and the worm too.

And when he saw all that he had made, he said they were all good.

So take great care, and do not hurt them in thy play.

## LESSON 4.

drank	bench	brisk	flock	curst
frank	bless	drift	snort	durst
plant	dress	split	stork	blurt
blast	spend	since	cloth	spurt
dance	smelt	mince	broth.	crust
black	blend	pinch	gloss	spurn
lance	speck	brick	dross	dunce
track	fresh	still	short	purse
stack	spell	rinse	cross	plush

## LESSON 5.

He that made us, my son, doth mind all that we say and do.

Let us love and fear him all the day, and in all our words and deeds try to please him.

So will he keep us from harm, and bless us.

## LESSON 6.

drake	steed	blind	loose	nurse
drape	leech	drive	brood	thump
plane	sleep	prize	bloom	snuff
slave	sweet	spite	broom	churn
grape	sweep	shine	sloop	crush
prate	beech	tribe	goose	bunch
brave	teeth	thine	shoot	blunt
blade	sheer	crime	spool	brush
grave	queer	swine	stool	drunk

## LESSON 7.

If thou hast done what is not right, do so no more, but try to mend for the time to come.

God will not cast thee off if thou strive to mend, and do well for the time to come.

## LESSON 8.

cramp	death	bring	bodge	trump
start	tread	strip	dodge	first
spark	bread	thick	notch	blood
thank	learn	spill	prong	month
slant	tenth	stick	north	crump
shall	verse	quill	stork	plush
grasp	serve	quick	brown	burnt
brass	nerve	think	lodge	judge

## LESSON 9.

The Lord made thee, my child, and me, and all things.

He made our eyes to see with, our ears to hear with, and our teeth to eat with.

He made our hands to work with, and our feet to run and walk with.

He gives us life and breath, and all the good things that we have.

## LESSON 10.

cause	clear	first	house	joint
stall	teach	shirt	mouse	noise
drawn	beast	mirth	cloud	point
small	wheat	third	stout	spoil
straw	steal	birch	mouth	broil
pause	dream	whirl	south	moist
fault	clean	birth	bound	poise

Think now, dear child, how great are the love and care of Him who has done so much for us to bless us.

Ought we not then to love and fear him more than all, and day by day to think on his great name?

## LESSON 11.

As the young lambs, so brisk and gay,  
 On the green grass do skip and play;  
 They look so mild, and free from harm,  
 Their sport and play our eyes do charm.  
 Thus may we live in love and peace,  
 That so all noise and strife may cease.

## SECTION VI.

*Words of two syllables.—The accent on the first syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ba ker	di et	fro zen	hope ful
ba sin	do nor	fu el	hu man
ca per	du ty	fu ry	ju lep
cra zy	dra per	glo ry	ju ry
cri er	dri ver	gra vy	la dy
cru el	fa tal	gru el	la zy
ci der	fe ver	ho ly	le gal
di al	fi nal	home ly	li ar

## LESSON 2.

Let us all strive to do the best we can; for this is the way to please Him who made us.

If we love the Lord, and walk in the way that he leads us, he will watch over us, and keep us from harm.

He is near to all of us, my child; even in our hearts and minds.

## LESSON 3.

Li on	pi lot	ru in	ta per
lone ly	pi per	ru ler	time ly
lo cal	pli er	sha dy	to tal
ma ker	po et	si lent	to ken
mo ment	po ker	sli my	tra der
na val	ra ker	smo ky	tu lip
nine ty	ri der	so ber	tu tor
o pen	ri ot	spi der	vi per
o ver	ri pen	sto ny	vi tal
pa per	ru by	sto ry	wa fer

## LESSON 4.

Ab bot	bar rel	fan cy	mat ter
ac tor	bas ket	ham mer	max im
ad der	bat ter	han dy	nap kin
af ter	car rot	hap py	pal let
al um	cam el	lad der	pan nel
am ber	can dle	lap pet	pan try
an ger	car ry	mal let	par rot
an tic	chap ter	man ly	ram mer
at las	chat ter	man ner	sal ad
bank er	dam sel	mas ter	tan ner

## LESSON 5.

As we would have men do to us, the same we must do to them.

If we love none but those who love us, what thanks have we? bad men do the same: but we must love our foes, and pray for those who treat us with scorn, and mock us: that we may be like Him who made all things, and does good to all.



## LESSON 6.

Ar bour	beg gar	en vy	her ring
art ful	bet ter	fen der	jel ly
bar ber	ber ry	fen nel	jes ter
bar ter	blem ish	fer ry	ken nel
car go	cred it	fer ret	lem on
car ter	ches nut	fes ter	let ter
car pet	el der	fet ter	lev el
dar ling	em blem	fret ful	mem ber
far mer	en ter	hel met	mel on
fath er	en try	help er	mer ry

## LESSON 7.

The time will come when all of us must die, and be laid in the earth; and though the grave hold our bones, yet the soul will not die.

Then let us not waste one hour of our time in vain talk or evil deeds; but let us watch <sup>carefully</sup> that we may be kept from all <sup>such</sup> sudden

	num ber	put ty	suffer
nut er	nut meg	rub bish	sullen
hun dred	plum met	rud der	sultry
lum ber	plun der	run ner	sunder
			sunny

## LESSON 14.

John was not very well; but he was not so sick as to need a doctor.

Yet he was fretful, and his nurse said he was cross; so she put him in a dark closet, to punish him and make him be quiet.

But he cried the more, with fear and anger, so that he was in danger of going into fits.

Little boys should not be put into a dark room or closet to correct them, even when they are cross; but when they are sick or not well, it is cruel to punish them.

## LESSON 9.

The path of virtue is the path of peace; in that only can we walk with safety.

Pride goeth before ruin, and a lofty spirit before a fall.

Then let not pride have a place in thy heart, but strive to keep thy mind humble.

Be not wise in thy own eyes, but put thy trust in the Lord, and thou shalt be safe.

## LESSON 10.

Fil let	in fant	lin tel	riv er
fil ter	in most	lit ter	riv et
af fect	in sect	liv er	sig nal
ad der	in side	mil ler	sil ver
af ter	car rot	mit ten	sim per
al um	cam el	lad der	skip per
am ber	can dle	lap pet	pan try
an ger	car ry	mal let	par rot
an tic	chap ter	man ly	ram mer
at las	chat ter	man ner	sal ad
bank er	dam sel	mas ter	tan ner

## LESSON 5.

As we would have men do to us, the same we must do to them.

If we love none but those who love us, what thanks have we? bad men do the same: but we must love our foes, and pray for those who treat us with scorn, and mock us: that we may be like Him who made all things, and does good to all.



## LESSON 12.

Bon net	doc tor	hop per	rob ber
bot tom	drop sy	lof ty	rock et
clos et	dros sy	mot to	rot ten
com mon	fod der	nov el	sol id
con sul	fop pish	of fer	sor rel
con test	fol ly	ox en	sor ry
con trite	fros ty	pock et	tor rent
con vert	glos sy	pol ish	tor rid
cop per	gos pel	pon der	trot ter
cor al	hol ly	pot ter	yon der

## LESSON 13.

Flut ter	mur mur	rub ber	summer
fun nel	mus lin	pun ish	subject
fur nish	mus ter	pup py	sucker
gun ner	mut ter	pur port	sudden
gus set	mut ton	pur pose	suffer
gut ter	num ber	put ty	sullen
hunt er	nut meg	rub bish	sultry
hun dred	plum met	rud der	sunder
lum ber	plun der	run ner	sunny

## LESSON 14.

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## LESSON 15.

Sur face	blood	rusty	antic
sur ly	glove	summon	banter
trum pet	front	udder	felon
tur bid	flood	under	never
tun nel	month	vulgar	misty
tur nip	worth	worthy	risen
turn er	world	workman	mortal
un der	sponge	worship	torpid
up per	young	worry	curry

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## SECTION VII.

*The accent on the second syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

A base	dis may	mis place	abate
a bate	dis place	mis take	enrage
a pace	dis play	pre pare	repay
a wake	en gage	re bate	evade
a way	en rage	re late	regain
be came	e vade	se date	complain
be have	im pale	un lace	sedate
com pare	in flame	un made	create
cre ate	en slave	un safe	astray
de clare	in snare	un say	prepare

## LESSON 2.

It is a good thing to learn to read.

And if you would learn to read well, you must read slow.

You must take time to see each word, that you may know what to call it.

## LESSON 3.

Ad here	a bide	con spiro	ex cito
com plete	a like	de fine	in cline
ex treme	a rise	de rive	in vito
fore see	as pire	de sire	mis like
mis deed	at tire	de vise	per spire
re cede	be side	dis like	po lite
re plete	com bine	di vine	re cline
re vere	con fide	en tice	re mind
so rene	con fine	en tire	sub lime
su preme	con nive	es py	un bind

## LESSON 4.

A bode	cor rode	in voke	behold
a dore	de note	pro mote	revoke
a tone	de pose	pro pose	propose
be low	dis own	re voke	disrobe
be stow	dis pose	sup pose	transport
be fore	dis robe	sup port	unsold
be hold	e lope	trans pose	suppose
be moan	en close	trans port	abode
com pose	en force	un bolt	disown
con dole	ex pose	un fold	compose

## LESSON 5.

One of the first things you have to learn, when you begin to read, is to take care of your books.

A clean book looks much better than a dirty one; then try to keep your books neat and clean, and do not let the leaves get torn, or curled at the corners.

And when you have done with them, put them in the right place, that you may know where to find them safe and clean.

## LESSON 6.

Ad jure	in trude	a buse	ex cuse
al lude	mis rule	a cute	im pure
as sume	ob trude	com mune	im pute
con clude	sur tout	com pute	in fuse
con jure	un couth	con fute	mis use
con sume	un true	dis use	re fute
en sue	un truth	de pute	per fume

## LESSON 7.

And when we lie down at night to take our rest, let us look over the past day; and if we find any thing said or done amiss, let us be sorry for it, and ask our Father in heaven to forgive us.

But if we have not said or done any thing wrong through the day, let us be thankful to him who has kept us from evil by his grace; and then we may go to sleep in peace, and put our trust in his goodness and love.

## LESSON 8.

Ad vance	im plant	at tend	ef fect
at tack	mis hap	a mend	e vent
ca nal	re cant	be set	ex cel
com pact	re lax	com mend	ex.pend
de cant	re plant	com pel	for get
de tract	re tract	con tend	in dent
dis band	re lapse	cor rect	mo lest
en act	sub tract	de fend	of fence
en hance	trans act	de fence	pro test
ex pand	un apt	de press	re gret
en trap	where as	dis pel	un bend

## LESSON 9.

Learn to live so that you need not fear to die.  
 Do no hurt when you can do no good.  
 Use well your time, now in your prime.  
 Always do your best, and leave the rest.  
 Live in love, and in peace with all men:

## LESSON 10.

Ad mit	o mit	ab hor	absurd
be gin	out live	ac cord	corrupt
con sist	per mit	a dorn	disturb
com mit	per sist	con form	incur
dis miss	pre dict	dis tort	intrust
en rich	re fit	es cort	occur
e mit	re mit	in form	result
ful fil	re miss	for lorn	robust
im print	sub mit	re form	recur
in still	sub sist	sub orn	unhurt
mis give	with in	ex tort	demur

## LESSON 11.

The squirrel leaps from tree to tree,  
 But sits to crack the nuts, we see:  
 When caught and tam'd, he'll often play,  
 But if let loose, he'll run away,  
 His native freedom to enjoy,  
 Nor care for man, nor dog, nor boy.

## LESSON 12.

The whale is a very large fish: some of them are said to be fifty or sixty feet long.

They live in the sea, a great way off; but men go there in ships, and kill them, in order to get the oil.

They are so fat, that the oil from one whale will fill a great number of barrels.

Oil is used to burn in lamps, to give us light in the night. It is also useful in many other ways.



## SECTION VIII.

*Words of three syllables.**The accent on the second syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

A ban don	ap pen dix	com mit tee
ap par el	col lec tor	con sid er
bo tan ic	di lem ma	de liv er
co hab it	dis cred it	di min ish
dra mat ic	di rect ly	dis fig ure
es tab lish	di rec tor	dis til ler
ex am ine	for get ful	em bit ter
in hab it	in ven tor	im pris on
mis man age	of fend er	in dig nant
mo las ses	of fen sive	in hab it
sar cas tic	re mem ber	in sip id
to bac co	re pent ance	pro hib it
un man ly	sur ren der	un wil ling
un hap py	tor men tor	vin dic tive

## LESSON 2.

My son, seek the Lord, thy Creator, in the days of thy youth, and he will be found of thee: serve him with a perfect heart, and with a willing mind, and he will bless thee.

He is ever near us, to do us good: and though we cannot see him with our outward eyes, yet we may feel his goodness in our hearts, and partake of his love by day and by night.

## LESSON 3.

Ad mon ish	im mor al	a bun dance
al lot ment	im pos tor	con vul sive
a pos tate	in sol vent	il lus trate
car bon ic	la con ic	en cum ber
de mol ish	nar cot ic	in jus tice
de pos it	pre mon ish	oc cur rence
des pot ic	sur sol id	noc tur nal
dis or der	un com mon	re pul sive
ex ot ic	un god ly	re pub lic
im mod est	un spot ted	un bur den

## LESSON 4.

Sugar is made out of a kind of reed, called sugar cane: it grows in warm climates, and the stalk rises, like that of corn, from four to seven feet high.

The juice of the cane, being pressed out, is very sweet, and is boiled till it becomes brown sugar. This is made into white or loaf sugar by refining it.

## LESSON 5.

A base ment	oc ta vo	ad he rent
a bate ment	po ma tum	ad he sive
ca na ry	po ta to	co e qual
col la tor	re la tor	co he rent
en a ble	spec ta tor	i de al
en gra ver	tes ta tor	il le gal
e qua tor	trans la tor	pro ce dure
e va sive	tor na do	re deem er
for sa ken	un grate ful	se vere ly



## LESSON 6.

Ad mi rer  
ad vi ser  
con tri ver  
de fi ance  
di vi ner  
en li ven  
en tire ly  
en vi ron  
in qui ry  
re fi ner  
sur vi vor  
un qui et  
su pine ness  
po lite ness

a tone ment  
be bold en  
be to ken  
com po sure  
de co rum  
di plo ma  
en no ble  
he ro ic  
more o ver  
op po nent  
op po ser  
un ho ly  
un bro ken  
up hold er

a bu sive  
a cute ness  
bi tu men  
dif fu sive  
dis pu ter  
im pure ly  
in hu man  
ma ture ly  
mi nute ly  
per fu mer  
re fu sal  
se cure ly  
re fu ter  
tri bu nal

## LESSON 7.

Flax is a plant which bears a blue flower, and grows about three feet high. The skin or bark of the stalk is made into thread, linen, lace, and other things.

When the flax is ripe, it is pulled out of the ground by the roots, and the seed is beaten off. The stalks are then spread thin on the grass, in a field, where the rain, dew, and sun, rot them. They are then broken, and the bark or skin is cleaned, and made ready for spinning and weaving into linen.

Of the seed is made an oil, called linseed oil, which is used in painting, and for other purposes.

## LESSON 8.

*Accent on the first syllable.*

Ab so lute	al i ment	bat te ry
ad a mant	am pli fy	cab i net
ad jec tive	an i mal	cal i co
ad mi ral	an i mate	cal o mel
ad vo cate	an nu al	can di date
ag gra vate	an ti dote	can is ter
ag o ny	ap pe tite	cap i tal
al ti tude	ap po site	cap ti vate
am i ty	at ti tude	cav il ler

## LESSON 9.

Ginger is the root of the ginger plant that grows in the West Indies. The stalk of this plant rises about four feet above the ground, and withers near the end of the year.

The roots are then dug up, cleaned, and dried, with great care; they are next packed in bags, so as to be ready for the market.

These roots being ground in a mill, make the ginger that is in common use.

## LESSON 10.

Cav i ty	lat i tude	prac ti cal
chas ti ty	lav en der	rad i cal
fal la cy	mal a dy	rap id ly
fac to ry	man i fest	rat i fy
fam i ly	man ner ly	san a tivo
gal le ry	man u al	sat is fy
grad u al	mas cu line	tan ta lize
gra na ry	mas ter ly	trav el ler
grav i ty	nav i gate	van i ty

## LESSON 11.

Coffee is the seed of a fruit like a cherry. The tree that bears it grows in warm countries.

The fruit is spread on mats in the sun-shine to dry, and then bruised with rollers, to force out the seeds; this divides them in two.

They are again dried in the sun, before they are put on board the ships to be brought to us.

## LESSON 12.

Beg ga ry	el e ment	len i ty
ben e fit	em i nent	lep ro sy
brev i ty	em pe ror	lev i ty
clem en cy	en mi ty	med i tate
des o late	en ti ty	med i cine
des pe rate	en e my	mem o ry
des ti tute	ev e ry	mes sen ger
del e gate	es ti mate	neg a tive
ded i cate	ev i dent	pel i can
des ti ny	ex cel lent	pen al ty
det ri ment	ex e cute	pen du lum
ed i tor	ex pe dite	pen u ry
ef fi gy	fed e ral	pes ti lence
el e gant	j es sa mine	pes ti lent

## LESSON 13.

Salt is made of sea-water, or from springs of salt water. That which is called rock salt is dug out of salt mines.

Large pits or basins are made to contain the water, which, being first warmed, is left to the heat of the sun, and the wind, to dry.

In a short time the top of the briny water is covered with a crust, which grows harder and harder, till it becomes salt.

## LESSON 14.

Children, try to have a true sense of what you learn, and do not slip over your words or lessons without knowing them well.

If you are at a loss to know the meaning of a word, or sentence, ask your teacher to explain it to you.

Do not play in school, nor tease those who sit next to you; for this is wrong, even if your teacher should not see it.

## LESSON 15.

Plen ti ful	bit ter ness	impotent
prev a lent	dig ni fy	indicate
rec on cile	dif fer ent	indigent
rec kon ing	dig ni ty	indigo
rec ti tude	dif fi cult	indolent
rec to ry	dif fi dent	infamy
ref er ence	dil i gent	infancy
reg u lar	dim i ty	infidel
rem e dy	dis si pate	influence
rev er ence	dis so lute	injury
sed i ment	div i dend	innocent
sen si ble	fif ti eth	innovate
sen ti ment	fish er man	insolent
sep a rate	his to ry	instrument
sen a tor	id i ot	integer
sev en ty	ig no rance	interest
tem per ate	im i tate	intimate
tes ti fy	im mi nent	interval
tes ta ment	im ple ment	liberal
ven i son	im pi ous	liberty
ven ti late	im pu dent	literal

## LESSON 16.

Many have wished, when they have grown up to be men or women, that they had bent their minds more to their learning, while they were young.

When it is too late to learn, or out of their power to study, they are sorry that the time of their youth was wasted in play and idleness, which ought to have been employed in learning their lessons, and striving to improve.

Now is your time, improve it well, and you will not have to repent it when you grow up.

Time, once past, never returns; the moment which is lost, is lost for ever.

## LESSON 17.

Min e ral	bod i ly	doc u ment
min is ter	bot a ny	drop si cal
min is try	bot tom less	fol low er
mit ti mus	col o ny	for es ter'
pil lo ry	com e dy	for ti tude
pit i ful	com mon er	hom i ly
prin ci pal	com pe tent	joc u lar
rid i cule	com pli ment	jol li ty
rig or ous	con fi dent	lof ti ly
sim i lar	con ju gal	lot te ry
sin gu lar	con se crate	mod e rate
six ti eth	con so nant	mod es ty
slip pe ry	con sti tute	mod i fy
vio to ry	con ti nent	mon i tor
vin e gar	con tra ry	mon u ment
vis i tor	cop per as	nom i nal
wick ed ness	cor o ner	nom i nate
wil der ness	cost li ness	no ta ble



## LESSON 18.

*Birds' nests.*

When spring comes, how busy the birds are in building their nests, and taking care of their young ones.

Some make their nests on high trees, and some on the ground; some in the woods, and others in the fields and meadows.

Some build in thick bushes, or briers, and others in barns, houses, and chimneys.

With much labour, some peck holes in trees that are dead, and therein make their nests; while others lay their eggs on the ground, without making any nest at all.

## LESSON 19.

Ob li gate	prom i nent	butterfly
ob sti nate	pros e cute	buttery
oc cu py	pros o dy -	customer
of fer ing	prov en der	cultivate
of fi cer	prov i dence	gunnery
op er ate	prox i mate	justify
op por tune	rob be ry	mulberry
or a tor	rot ten ness	nursery
or der ly	sol i tude	publican
op u lent	sol em nize	summary
or na ment	sor cer er	suppliant
or i gin	sor row ful	trumpeter
pop u lar	tol er ance	turpentine
pol i cy	tol e rate	ultimate
pov er ty	top i cal	underhand
prod i gal	trop i cal	utterly
prop er ty	vol a tile	utterance

## LESSON 20.

How various also are the forms of their nests !

Some collect dead grass, roots, or straw, with which they make the outside of the nest, and line it with soft feathers, moss, or wool.

Others build their nests with straw or sticks, and cement them with clay or mud ; others again unite them with gum, and line them with some soft substance.

Some kinds of birds suspend their nests from the bough of a tree, and form them of tow, bark, or hemp.

## LESSON 21.

A the ist  
bla ma ble  
bra ve ry  
ca pa blo  
care ful ness  
care ful ly  
care less ly  
dra pe ry  
fa vour ite  
fa vour less  
grate ful ly  
la bi al  
la bour er  
la zi ness  
pa per mill  
ra ri ty  
sla ve ry  
va can cy  
wa ver ing

di a per  
di a ry  
fi nal ly  
fi ne ry  
i ro ny  
i vo ry  
li a ble  
li bra ry  
like li hood  
nine ti eth  
mi cro scope  
ni ce ty  
night in gale  
pi e ty  
pli a ble  
pri ma ry  
ri ot ous  
si lent ly  
vi o lence

bo re as  
co pi ous  
glo ri fy  
glo ri ous  
ho li ness  
home li ness  
low er most  
lo cal ly  
lone li ness  
no ble man  
no ta ble  
no ta ry  
no ti fy  
o pi um  
o ver plus  
po et ry  
rose ma ry  
so ber ly  
to tal ly



## LESSON 22.

The size and colour of their eggs are as various as their nests; but they all appear to be tender of their young ones, and careful to provide food for them, and to nourish and protect them till they are old enough to take care of themselves.

How wanton, how cruel is it, then, to rob the birds of their eggs, or their young!

And yet some little boys are so hard-hearted as to destroy their nests, and take their eggs; and some who take the young birds from their soft, warm nests, forget to feed them; and then the poor little birds die with hunger and cold.

## LESSON 23.

Cu po la	al der man	boun te ous
cu ra cy	al ma nac	boun ti ful
cu ri ous	aud i ble	bound a ry
cu ti cle	au di tor	coun sel lor
fu mi gate	fal si fy	count a ble
fu ne ral	fal si ty	coun te nance
fu ri ous	fraud u lent	coun ter part
hu mor ous	gau di ness	coun ter pane
mu tu al	gau di ly	coun ter sign
mu ta ble	laud a ble	cow ard ly
mu ti late	nau ti cal	dow a ger
nu mer ous	plau si ble	drow si ness
pu e rile	quar ter age	flow e ry
pu ri fy	quar ter ly	house hold er
pu ri ty	straw ber ry	house keep er
spu ri ous	wa ter fall	mount e bank
tu be rose	wa ter man	moun tain ous
tu te lar	wa ter mill	pow der mill
u ni form	wharf in ger	pow er ful

## LESSON 24.

*Creation.*

In six days, God made the world, and all things that are in it. He made the sun to shine by day, and the moon and stars to give light by night.

He made all the beasts that walk on the earth, all the birds that fly in the air, and all the fishes that swim in the water.

Each herb, and plant, and tree, is the work of his hands.

## SECTION IX.

*Words in which ti, si, and ci, are sounded like sh.  
The accent on the second syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ab strac tion  
at trac tion  
com pas sion  
con trac tion  
dis pas sion  
dis trac tion  
de trac tion  
ex pan sion  
ex trac tion  
in ac tion  
in frac tion  
pro trac tion  
re ac tion  
sub trac tion  
trans ac tion

ac cep tion  
af fec tion  
as cen sion  
ac ces sion  
at ten tion  
col lec tion  
com pres sion  
con fes sion  
con ven tion  
cor rec tion  
de cep tion  
de clen sion  
de jec tion  
de ten tion  
di rec tion

dis sen sion  
e lec tion  
ex cep tion  
ex pres sion  
in fec tion  
in flec tion  
in jec tion  
im pres sion  
in ven tion  
in ten tion  
ob jec tion  
op pres sion  
per fec tion  
pre emp tion  
pre ven tion

## LESSON 2.

All living creatures that move in this wide world were made by God, and owe to him their life and their being.

And God made man of the dust of the earth, and breathed into him the breath of life, and gave him rule over all that he had made.

And man gave names to all cattle, and to the fowls of the air, and to every beast of the field.

## LESSON 3.

Pre ten sion	con scrip tion	com pul sion
pro fes sion	con vic tion	con cus sion
pro gres sion	de li cious	con junc tion
pro tec tion	de scrip tion	con sump tion
re demp tion	e mis sion	con vul sion
re flec tion	in flic tion	cor rup tion
re ten tion	ju di cial	de duc tion
se lec tion	o mis sion	de struc tion
sen ten tious	pre scrip tion	e rup tion
suc ces sion	pro pi tious	e mul sion
sub jec tion	per mis sion	ex cur sion
sup pres sion	pro vin cial	ex pul sion
sus pen sion	re mis sion	in cur sion
tra jec tion	re stric tion	in junc tion
tri sec tion	se di tious	in struc tion
con di tion	sub mis sion	in duc tion
ad mis sion	mu ni tion	per cus sion
ad di tion	par ti tion	pre sump tion
af flic tion	vo li tion	pro duc tion
am bi tion	tra di tion	pro pul sion
ca pri cious	sus pi cion	re duc tion
com mis sion	sub scrip tion	re sump tion

## LESSON 4.

Ab la tion	no ta tion	te na cious
au da cious	ob la tion	tes ta ceous
ca pa cious	o ra tion	trans la tion
car na tion	plan ta tion	va ca tion
ces sa tion	pri va tion	vi va cious
do na tion	pro ba tion	vex a tion
e qua tion	pul sa tion	vo ra cious
fal la cious	re la tion	cre a tion
foun da tion	ro ta tion	com ple tion
gra da tion	sa ga cious	con cre tion
in fla tion	sal va tion	fa ce tious
li ba tion	sen sa tion	com mo tion
lo ca tion	stag na tion	fe ro cious
lo qua cious	tax a tion	de vo tion
ne ga tion	temp ta tion	pro mo tion

## LESSON 5.

*Water-fowls.*

Some birds live on fish, frogs, and worms, and have very long legs to wade in the water; others have short legs for swimming; and their toes are joined together by a skin that grows between them, which, like oars, or the fins of a fish, helps them to swim.

Many water-fowls have long necks, to reach grubs and worms at the bottom of ponds.

As they live much in cold water, their feathers are very thick, and they have plenty of soft down to keep them warm.

When they put their heads under the water, a thin skin is drawn over the eye, which hinders the water from getting into it, and yet does not prevent them from seeing.

## LESSON 6.

Many birds, at the approach of winter, fly away into warmer countries, where they stay till spring, and then return to us again.

Some stay with us all winter, and live on grass-seeds and grain.

How great, how wise, and how good is the bountiful Creator, who has formed so great a variety of birds, and placed them in such order that each knows and keeps its proper place!

He provides food for them all, and takes care of them all, so that "not a sparrow can fall to the ground without his notice."

## SECTION X.

*Words of four syllables—The accent on the second syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

As par a gus	am bas sa dor	re frac to ry
bar bar i ty	an al o gy	to bac co nist
ca lam i ty	ca lam i tous	ty ran ni cal
co ag u late	dog mat i cal	u nan i mous
com pan i on	e lab o rate	un man ner ly
com par a tive	e vac u ate	un mar ri ed
com par i son	e vap o rate	un nat u ral
con grat u late	in fat u ate	ur ban i ty
ex trav a gant	in grat i tude	re tal i ate
for mal i ty	in hab i tant	o rac u lar
fru gal i ty	in san i ty	re al i ty
hu man i ty	mi rac u lous	ver nac u lar
mo ral i ty	mor tal i ty	vul gar i ty



## LESSON 2.

*Love between brothers and sisters.*

Whatever brawls disturb the street,  
 There should be peace at home;  
 Where sisters dwell and brothers meet,  
 Quarrels should never come.

Birds in their little nests agree,  
 And 'tis a shameful sight,  
 When children of one family  
 Fall out, and chide, and fight.

Hard names at first, and threat-ning words,  
 That are but noisy breath,  
 May grow to clubs and naked swords,  
 To murder and to death.

## LESSON 3.

Ac cel e rate	ex per i ment	activity
ac cept a ble	for get ful ness	administer
an gel i cal	im men si ty	admissible
ap pel la tive	im pet u ous	affinity
at ten u ate	in cred i ble	ambiguous
be nev o lent	in her it ance	articulate
com mem o rate	in tem per ance	captivity
com mend a ble	in vet e rate	considerate
con tem pla tive	ne ces si ty	conspicuous
de fen si ble	per pet u al	continual
de gen e rate	pos ter i ty	contributor
de pen den cy	pre des tin ate	definitive
de test a ble	pro gen i tor	deliberate
dis pen sa ry	re fec to ry	deliverance
ef fec tu al	se ver i ty	divinity
ef fem i nate	sin cer i ty	habitual
em bel lish ment	tem pest u ous	hostility



## LESSON 4.

The devil tempts one mother's son  
 To rage against another ;  
 So wicked Cain was hurried on,  
 Till he had killed his brother.

The wise will make their anger cool,  
 At least before 'tis night ;  
 But in the bosom of a fool  
 It burns till morning light.

Pardon, O Lord, our childish rage,  
 Our little brawls remove,  
 That, as we grow to riper age,  
 Our hearts may all be love.

## LESSON V.

In sin u ate	ac com mo date	ab surd i ty
il lit e rate	a pol o gy	a dul te rate
in vid i ous	as ton ish ment	ca lum ni ate
in vis i ble	as tron o mer	com pul so ry
ma lig ni ty	au thor i ty	com bus ti ble
na tiv i ty	com mod i ty	cor rupt i ble
no bil i ty	con sol i date	in dus tri ous
par tic u lar	cor rob o rate	il lus tri ous
pre cip i tate	de pop u late	pro fun di ty
pro mis cu ous	e mol u ment	re dun dan cy
sa tir i cal	ex pos tu late	re luc tan cy
sig nif i cant	i dol a ter	re pub li can
si mil i tude	im mod e rate	re ful gen cy
so nif er ous	ma jor i ty	re turn a ble
fer til i ty	mi nor i ty	tu mul tu ous
de bil i ty	pre rog a tive	vo lup tu ous
vi cis si tude	re spon si ble	un sul li ed

## LESSON 6.

*The good boy.*

A good boy loves his parents, brothers, and sisters.

He always minds what his parents say to him, and tries to please them.

If they desire him not to do a thing, he does not do it; if they tell him to do any thing, he does it cheerfully.

When they deny him what he wants, he does not grumble, or pout out his lips, or look angry, or cry; but he thinks that his parents know what is proper for him, better than he does, because they are older and wiser.

He is kind to his brothers and sisters, and to all his little playmates. He never teases them nor quarrels with them, nor calls ill names.

## LESSON 7.

Com par a ble	de si ra ble	ac cu mu late
gram ma ri an	im pi e ty	an nu i ty
li bra ri an	in eli na ble	com mu ni cate
pre ca ri ous	so ci e ty	com mu ni on
un bla ma ble	so bri e ty	con fu ta ble
un ca pa ble	in vi o late	fu tu ri ty
un sa vo ry	va ri e ty	gra tu i ty
ab ste mi ous	com mo di ous	im pu ri ty
a gree a ble	de plo ra ble	in tu i tive
con ve ni ent	er ro ne ous	lux u ri ant
ex pe ri ence	har mo ni ous	ob scu ri ty
in me di ate	his to ri an	pe cu li ar
in gre di ent	me lo di ous	re mu ne rate
o be di ent	me mo ri al	se cu ri ty
su pe ri or	vic to ri ous	un u su al

## LESSON 8.

He does not behave rudely to any body ; but he treats all with respect.

If he sees any persons who are lame, or crooked, or very old and poor, he does not laugh at them, nor mock or make game of them, because he knows it is wrong ; but he is kind to them, and glad when he can help them, or do them good.

When he sees naughty boys and girls, who pout and cry, and get angry, and quarrel or fight, he is very sorry, and tries to persuade them to do better.

He is kind even to dumb creatures, such as beasts, birds, fishes, insects, and worms ; for he knows that, though they cannot speak, they can feel as well as we.

## LESSON 9.

- Even those animals that he does not think pretty, he takes care not to hurt ; and he is very sorry when he sees the poor horses beaten by the drivers, when they are drawing heavy loads.

He never takes delight in catching flies, or other insects, and pulling off their wings or legs ; because he thinks it is cruel to torture them, and give them pain.

He likes very much to see the little birds pick up moss, or hay, or bits of wool or hair, and carry them in their bills to make their nests.

And if he finds a bird's nest, he does not touch the eggs or the young birds, nor do them any harm.

## LESSON 10.

He loves his teachers, and all who have the care of him, and who tell him what is good; and he is very willing to take their advice.

He often thinks how kind they are to him, to instruct him, and to keep him out of danger, and he is thankful for their love and care.

He likes to go to school, and to read and write, and to learn something good every day; that, if he should live to be a man, he may be wise and good.

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## SECTION XI.

*The accent on the first syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ac cu rate ly  
ad mi ra ble  
ad ver sa ry  
ae ri mo ny  
ag ri cul ture  
al i mo ny  
al le go ry  
am i ca ble  
an nu al ly  
ap pli ca ble  
cat er pil lar  
char it a ble  
hab it a ble  
mam mil la ry  
man age a ble  
mat ri mo ny

nav i ga ble  
pal a ta ble  
prac ti cal ly  
pat ri mo ny  
plan et a ry  
sanc tu a ry  
sal a man der  
stat u a ry  
sal u ta ry  
nat u ral ly  
grad u al ly  
tab er na cle  
lap i da ry  
tran si to ry  
val u a ble  
lam en ta ble

cred it a ble  
del i ca cy  
ef fi ca cy  
el e gan cy  
em i nen cy  
em is sa ry  
es ti ma ble  
gen tle wo man  
mem o ra ble  
ne ces sa ry  
pen e tra ble  
pref er a ble  
rep u ta ble  
rev o ca ble  
sec re ta ry  
sep a ra ble

## LESSON 2.

He never takes any thing that is not his own, nor meddles with it without leave.

When he walks into the garden or orchard, he does not pull flowers or gather fruit, unless he is told that he may do so.

He never teases his parents for green apples or unripe fruit, or any thing else that is not proper for him; but he is content and thankful for what they give him.

At table he sits up, and is quiet, till he is served, and then eats what is given him, in a decent manner, without talking, or asking for more, when he has enough.

## LESSON 3.

Sed en ta ry  
sem i co lon  
sem i na ry  
sem i cir cle  
sec on da ry  
sep a ra ble  
spec u la tive  
tem po ra ry  
tes ti mo ny  
ter ri to ry  
ven e ra ble  
crit i cal ly  
dif fi cul ty  
dif fer ent ly  
dis pu ta ble  
dil a to ry  
dis so lu ble

fig u ra tive  
ig no rant ly  
im it a ble  
im pu dent ly  
in ven to ry  
in ti ma cy  
in ti mate ly  
in tri ca cy  
lit e ra ry  
lit e ra ture  
mis e ra ble  
pit i a ble  
pit i ful ly  
rig or ous ly  
sin gu lar ly  
trib u ta ry  
vig or ous ly

com mon al ty  
con tro ver sy  
com mis sa ry  
cop u la tive  
com pe ten cy  
com men ta ry  
hos pi ta ble  
mon as te ry  
mon i to ry  
or a to ry  
ob sti na cy  
pos i tive ly  
prof it able  
prom is so ry  
sol i ta ry  
sor row ful ly  
tol e ra bly



## LESSON 4.

He never tells a lie, nor departs from the truth. If he has done any mischief, or said any naughty word, he confesses it, and says he is very sorry, and that he will try to do so no more. He never tries to conceal his faults, but he is willing to own them, and try to do better.

When any body speaks to him, he does not hang down his head, or mutter, or look another way; but he answers in a modest and proper manner, and always speaks loud enough to be heard plainly. When he reads or repeats his lesson, he always tries to do it with a clear voice, so as to be heard distinctly.

## LESSON 5.

Con se quent ly	punc tu al ly
con quer a ble	pun ish a ble
con ti nen cy	pur chase a ble
con tu ma cy	rus ti cal ly
drom e dary	sub lu na ry
mod e rate ly	sub se quent ly
prod i gal ly	suf fer a ble
prom on to ry	sump tu a ry
pros e cu tor	sump tu ous ly
prov i dent ly	sup ple to ry
vol un ta ry	sup pu ra tive
tol er a ble	tur bu len cy
cus tom a ry	un du la ted
mul ti pli er	ul ti mate ly
pul mo na ry	ut ter a ble
pul ver a ble	vul ner a ble



## LESSON 6.

When he lies down at night, he tries to remember all he has been doing, and all that he has been saying during the day. If he has done or said any thing wrong, he is sorry, and hopes he shall do so no more.

He loves to pray to God, and to hear, and read, and think about him; and he loves to go to church with his parents and friends, to worship him.

Every body that knows this good boy loves him, and speaks well of him, and is kind to him, and he is very happy: for those who are good are always the most happy.

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## SECTION XII.

*The accent on the third syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ad a man tine	ac ci dent al
an a bap tist	ap pre hen sive
ben e fac tor	det ri ment al
cal a man co	dis af fect ed
dis ad van tage	dis con tent ed
ev er last ing	fun da ment al
mal e fac tor	ep i dem ic
man u fac ture	in ci dent al
mem o ran dum	in de pend ent
math e mat ics	in of fen sive
su per car go	in stru ment al
sys tem at ic	or na ment al

## LESSON 2.

A little girl about five years of age, speaking to her mother about going to church, said, "Mother, I try to sit still when at church, and think of the great and Almighty Being, and love him.

"I love him better than I do my parents, because he is so good to let me have my parents. He is very kind to us: we have a great many good things, and I think we are greatly blessed. I have every thing I want. I love my parents next to God; and I love every body."

## LESSON 3.

Be at if ic	al le gor ic
dis con tin ue	cor re spond ent
in con sist ent	e co nom ic
in ter mix ture	hor i zon tal
in ter mit ting	al li ga tor
su do rif ic	bas ti na do
re con sid er	cir cum ja cent
un re sist ed	me di a tor
un re mit ting	

## LESSON 4.

The camel is a native of Arabia. He is one of the most useful beasts in that part of the world.

He is able to carry very heavy burdens, and he will kneel down to receive them, and when his load is put on, he rises on his feet again: but if it be too great, he will not rise, but cry till a part of it is taken off.

The camel will travel two days without eating any thing, and a much longer time without drink.

## LESSON 5.

The camel has a very small head, short ears, and a long bending neck. It has two bunches on its back, on which they place its load. Its height, to the top of the bunches, is about six feet and a half. It has a long tail, small hoofs, and flat feet.

Its milk and its flesh are used by the Arabs for food, and its hair is made into clothing.

## SECTION XIII.

*Words in which ti, si, and ci are sounded like sh.  
The accent on the third syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ab di ca tion	com pi la tion
ab ro ga tion	com pli ca tion
ac cep ta tion	con firm a tion
ac cla ma tion	con fla gra tion
ad mi ra tion	con gre ga tion
ad o ra tion	con stel la tion
ad u la tion	con ster nation
ag grā va tion	con tem pla tion
ap pli ca tion	con ver sa tion
ap pro ba tion	con vo ca tion
ar bi tra tion	cor o na tion
as pi ra tion	cor po ra tion
as sig na tion	cul ti va tion
av o ca tion	dec la ma tion
cal cu la tion	dec la ra tion
cel e bra tion	dec li na tion
com men da tion	ded i ca tion
com bi na tion	def a ma tion

## LESSON 2.

*Disobedience punished.*

Little Henry was a very smart, lively boy; he was the son of a worthy man, who lived in a town, near which many accidents had happened to youth and others by horses.

His parents had often told him not to go near to a horse, nor attempt to get on one to ride, without their leave; and pointed out the danger of little boys riding on horses, before they are old enough to manage them.

## LESSON 3.

De fal ca tion	fer ment a tion
deg ra da tion	gen e ra tion
dem on stra tion	grav i ta tion
dep ra va tion	hab it a tion
des o la tion	il lus tra tion
des pe ra tion	im port a tion
de test a tion	im pli ca tion
de vi a tion	im pre ca tion
dis pu ta tion	in car na tion
dis lo ca tion	in flam ma tion
dis ser ta tion	in cli na tion
div i na tion	in for ma tion
ed u ca tion	in spi ra tion
ef fi ca cious	in sti ga tion
em a na tion	in un da tion
em u la tion	in vo ca tion
ex cla ma tion	in ti ma tion
ex pec ta tion	lam ent a tion
ex pli ca tion	lu cu bra tion
ex port a tion	me di a tion

## LESSON 4.

But Henry being one day at play with another little boy, at some distance from home, and seeing a nice plump little horse, he did not regard his parents' advice, but asked leave of the owner to ride it.

As soon as the man had given them leave, though he told them not to ride fast, yet they both got on, and began to kick and beat the horse, to make him gallop.

Upon this a dog ran out, and began to bark at them, and the horse set off at full speed.

## LESSON 5.

Med i ta tion  
min is tra tion  
mod er a tion  
mod u la tion  
mu ti la tion  
nav i ga tion  
nom i na tion  
nu mer a tion  
ob li ga tion  
oc cu pa tion  
or di na tion  
op er a tion  
os ten ta tion  
pal li a tion  
per po tra tion  
per mu ta tion  
per spi ra tion  
prep a ra tion  
pres er va tion

proc la ma tion  
prof a na tion  
pro mul ga tion  
prop a ga tion  
prot est a tion  
prov o ca tion  
pub li ca tion  
punc tu a tion  
re cant a tion  
rec re a tion  
ref u ta tion  
ref or ma tion  
reg u la tion  
re lax a tion  
rep u ta tion  
res pi ra tion  
res to ra tion  
rev e la tion  
sal u ta tion



## LESSON 6.

The two little boys rode but a little way before the hindmost one fell off; and though he was not very much hurt, he was greatly terrified.

Henry was not able to guide the horse, but he fell soon after, and his foot being in the stirrup, he was dragged with his head on the ground for some distance; and when the people caught the horse, and released him from the saddle, he appeared almost dead, and did not know any thing.

## LESSON 7.

Sep a ra tion	absolution
sim i la tion	constitution
sit u a tion	elocution
spec ú la tion	institution
stip u la tion	resolution
sup pli ca tion	revolution
sup pu ra tion	diminution
trans por ta tion	evolution
trep i da tion	dissolution
trib u la tion	prosecution
un du la tion	persecution
val u a tion	destitution
vis it a tion	restitution
ven e ra tion	substitution
ven ti la tion	prostitution
vin di ca tion	contribution
con tu ma cious	contradiction
ef fi ca cious	benediction
os ten ta tious	jurisdiction
res er va tion	manumission
aug ment a tion	superscription

## LESSON 8.

They soon found that he was very much bruised, and that one of his arms was broken.

In this state he was taken home, and had his arm set, and his wounds dressed; but he suffered very great pain, and for many months he could not use his arm.

Now think what great trouble it must have given his parents, because he had been so naughty, and did what they had told him not to do.

## SECTION XIV.

*Words of five syllables:—The accent on the third syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Cor di al i ty  
 e qui lat er al  
 gen er al i ty  
 gen e al o gy  
 hos pi tal i ty  
 im mor tal i ty  
 pop u lar i ty  
 math e mat i cal  
 prod i gal i ty  
 punc tu al i ty  
 prin ci pal i ty  
 sen su al i ty  
 sat is fac to ry  
 sim i lar i ty  
 sin gu lar i ty  
 reg u lar i ty

ac a dem i cal  
 al pha bet i cal  
 com pre hen si ble  
 di a met ri cal  
 el e ment a ry  
 ge o met ri cal  
 in de fen si ble  
 ep i dem i cal  
 im per cept i ble  
 in tel lect u al  
 pri mo gen i turo  
 rep re hen si ble  
 rep re sent a tive  
 ar gu ment a tive  
 tes ta ment a ry  
 un in tel li gent

## LESSON 2.

*Obedience to parents.*

Let children that would fear the Lord,  
 Hear what their teachers say;  
 With reverence meet their parents' word,  
 And with delight obey.

Have we not heard what dreadful plagues  
 Are threaten'd by the Lord,  
 To him who breaks his father's law,  
 Or mocks his mother's word?

But those that worship God, and give  
 Their parents honor due,  
 Here on this earth they long may live,  
 And live hereafter too.

## LESSON 3.

Af fa bil i ty	a er ol o gy
con tra dic to ry	an i mos i ty
cred i bil i ty	an a tom i cal
e qua nim i ty	cu ri os i ty
fal li bil i ty	cat e gor i cal
in tre pid i ty	di a bol i cal
im be cil i ty	e co nom i cal
ir re sist i ble	gen er os i ty
mag na nim i ty	in ter rog a tive
pos si bil i ty	me di oc ri ty
prob a bil i ty	met a phor i cal
ig no min i ous	trig o nom e try
sen si bil i ty	pe ri od i cal
per pen dic u lar	lex i cog ra pher
vol u bil i ty	as tro log i cal
mu ta bil i ty	as tro nom i cal
u na nim i ty	a pos tol i cal

## LESSON 4.

The days that are past are gone for ever : those that are to come may not come to us. The present time only is ours ; let us, therefore, improve it as much as possible.

Every desire of the heart, every secret thought, is known to Him who made us.

How pleasant it is, when we lie down at night, to reflect that we are at peace with all persons ! that we have taken care to perform the duties of the day ; that the Almighty beholds and loves us.

## LESSON 5.

Con sen ta ne ous	am bi gu i ty
in stan ta ne ous	as si du i ty
mis cel la ne ous	con ti nu i ty
con tu me li ous	im por tu ni ty
del e te ri ous	in ge nu i ty
ho mo ge ne ous	op por tu ni ty
pri mo ge ni al	per pe tu i ty
ac ri mo ni ous	per spi cu i ty
dic ta to ri al	a the is ti cal
mat ri mo ni al	e qui lib ri um
par si mo ni ous	in di vid u al
tes ti mo ni al	pu sil lan i mous
su per flu i ty	ter ri to ri al
in con gru i ty	u ni ver si ty

END OF PART FIRST.

# VIRGINIA SPELLER AND READER.

## PART II.

CONTAINING MORE DIFFICULT AND IRREGULAR  
WORDS.

### SECTION I.

*Words of one, two, and three syllables.—The  
accent on the first.*

#### LESSON 1.

A cre	bay	may or	add
break er	raise	pas try	adze
ca ble	break	weigh ty	axe
dai ly	blain	era dle	badge
dai sy	knave	fail ure	batch
dan ger	stray	fla grant	cask
fair ly	twain	fa mous	chat
gain ful	praise	bear er	chasm
gain say	vague	la dle	clasp
great ness	say	plain tiff	branch
faith ful	faith	sa ble	damn
eight fold	claim	wa ges	gnash
frail ty	bear	pay ment	gnat
heir ess	grain	hail stone	have
kna vish	haste	sha dy	knap
neigh bour	bait	waste ful	jamb
ran ger	jail	whale bone	lamb
straight en	chair	cham ber	lapse
there fore	brain	game ster	plaid
trai tor	they	wa ger	scalp
where fore	where	paint er	spasm
wain scot	paint	va pour	wrap



## LESSON 2.

Blessed is the man that walketh in the fear of the Lord.

Happy is he that findeth wisdom; for the ways of wisdom and virtue are all pleasant, and lead to life and peace: but they that hate wisdom and truth, walk in the paths of darkness, which lead to death.

Therefore love wisdom, and pursue the paths of virtue and peace, so shall glory and safety be thy reward.

## LESSON 3.

Ad verb	alms	ap er ture	bread
al ley	arch	av e nue	breath
an chor	balm	cat a ract	breast
an guish	calf	cat a logue	breadth
an swer	daunt	cat e chism	cleanse
an them	draught	blas phe my	dense
ash es	guard	ac tu al	fledge
as pect	gape	grad u ate	guess
at om	halve	gal ax y	depth
baf fle	heart	hand ker chief	edge
bal ance	hearth	man u script	guest
bank rupt	laugh	man a cle	hedge
ban quet	launch	ran cor ous	death
bap tism	psalm	half pen ny	debt
black bird	parch	haz ard ous	helve
blank et	salve	char ac ter	knell
bram ble	starch	mas sa cre	dread
cab bage	wrath	pas tur age	fetch
can cer	chart	sanc ti fy	friend
can vass	jaunt	par a graph	selves
cap tain	march	tra ge dy	sense

## LESSON 4.

What some call the works of nature, are the works of God.

The more we study, observe, and know of his works in the visible creation, the more we shall see of the wisdom and goodness of the great Creator.

The study of plants and flowers, is called Botany ; which is a science that describes the various parts of which they are composed. It is a pleasing study to children and young people ; and if rightly pursued, must not only amuse them, but raise their minds to consider the wisdom and goodness of the Creator.

## LESSON 5.

Bed stead	bridge	frec kle	ben e fice
breath less	· build	friend ly	cel e ry
cen sure	cringe	gen tle	cen tu ry
cen sus	fifth	ges ture	clean li ness
cen tre	glimpse	health ful	cler i cal
cher ish	guilt	head long	cred u lous
clean ly	hinge	heavy	def i nite
crev ice	hitch	heif er	eg lan tino
dead ly	hymn	jeal ous	el e phant
debt or	knit	lea ther	ep i taph
dread ful	prism	lec ture	ex i gence
ech o	quick	lep rous	ex tri cato
el bow	rinse	med dle	fel low ship
en sign	sieve	med ley	flex i ble
en trance	shrink	mes suage	gen er al
eph od	strict	neph ew	gen tle man
feath er	twist	pleas ant	hea ven ly

## LESSON 6.

*Effects of Disobedience.*

We have read of two boys who made a paper kite, and put it in a proper place to dry.

Next morning, their father gave them their lessons to learn, and told them, when they could say them well, they might go into the field and fly their kite.

He then left them for a short time, telling them not to go out till he came back, and he would go with them to fly the kite.

But, as soon as he was gone out, the oldest boy said to his brother, Now let us go and fly the kite, and then get our lessons. So they both went out of the house with the kite.

## LESSON 7.

Heav i ness	bulge	mixture	burst
hes i tate	church	millstone	birch
jeal ou sy	churl	nimble	birth
leg a cy	chirp	picture	bomb
leth ar gy	crumb	pincers	dearth
lep ro sy	crutch	pickles	earl
med i cine	dirt	quibble	earth
neg li gent	dumb	quickly	firm
peas an try	done	quiver	girl
pec can cy	first	riches	glove
ped a gogue	grudge	scribble	hers
ped es tal	gulph	scripture	herb
ped i gree	hearse	shiver	learn
pen ni less	plumb	sickle	mirth
per il ous	plunge	sinew	pearl
pleas ant ly	purse	sprinkle	quirk
pleth o ra	shrub	stripling	serge

## LESSON 8.

Before the two boys had gone many steps, the younger brother stopped, and said he thought they were very naughty, to go out before they had learned their lessons, as their father told them : so he went back to his task.

The older boy said he would go and amuse himself a few minutes with the kite, and then return in time to get his lesson.

So he went ; but no sooner was the kite raised in the air, than he heard a voice of some person, and he thought it was his father calling him. So, in haste, he tried to draw in his kite ; but while doing so, the string got fast in the limbs of an old tree.

## LESSON 9.

Thick et	blew	readiness	block head
thim ble	brew	refluent	bond maid
this tle	bruise	revenue	blos som
tic kle	chew	rhétoric	bond age
tinc ture	crew	secondly	bot tle
trib ute	cruise	skeptical	bod y
tric kle	drew	steadily	cholic
twin kle	flew	technical	cof fee
twit ter	fruit	telescope	col lege
vil lain	grew	treacherous	col umn
whis ker	juice	treasurer	con course
wid-ow	knew	tremulous	con quest
win dow	lieu	twentieth	cox comb
wrin kle	lewd	venison	doc trine
writ ten	screw	venturous	fore head
wrist band	sluice	vertical	for eign
zig zag	suit	wretchedly	hogs head



## LESSON 10.

He had no way to get the string loose, but to climb up the tree; and in doing this, he put his foot on a dead limb, which broke off, and he fell to the ground.

By the fall he was very much bruised and hurt, so that he could not stand or walk for some time: but, at last, he made out to get to the house, though in much pain.

Just at that moment his father came in at another door.

He was taken to bed, and lay some time in much pain of body and grief of mind.

The younger brother was a good boy, and got his lesson; he then went with his father to fly the kite, and was happy.

## LESSON 11.

Honest	brick lay er	awe	drawn
honour	bril li ant	awl	dwarf
jockey	brit tle ness	balk	false
jostle	bus i ly	ball	fault
knocker	chry sa lis	bought	fraud
knowledge	cin na mon	brawn	fraught
lodging	cit i zen	broad	fought
logic	chem i cal	brawl	gall
monarch	dis ci pline	brought	gauze
monstrous	fix ed ness	calk	gnaw
motley	gin ger bread	caught	groat
nonsense	hith er to	chalk	halt
novice	hyp o crite	clause	hawk
object	im age ry	crawl	lawn
optics	in ter course	drawl	laud
orbit	ir ri tate	daub	naught



## LESSON 12.

Those who live in riches and fulness, whose tables are furnished with plenty of the good things of this life, should remember to be kind to the poor.

There are many poor people in this land of plenty, whose houses do not shelter them from the storm: some have neither fire nor clothes enough to secure them from the cold, and many children are ragged and dirty, and cannot get shoes nor stockings to wear all winter.

## LESSON 13.

Aid	gos ling	chaste	straight
sway	fore head	strange	stairs
frail	col lege	blaze	traipse
snail	con course	plaint	flail
feign	hogs head	dray	saint
reign	hor ror	trait	staid
tear	jock ey	plait	drain
chain	lodg er	their	spray
sprain	mon ey	whey	stain
skein	mon ster	there	bathe
rein	mot ley	grey	lathe
feint	non sense	neigh	hames
heir	ob ject	freight	paste
quaint	op ties	weight	taste
gauge	or ange	eight	waste
baize	pro gress	prey	swain
maize	prom ise	pear	waist
air	prod uct	wear	scales
strain	por ridge	phrase	great
raze	pot sherd	yea	scarce
faint	proph et	vein	baste

## LESSON 14.

The tables of many poor people are often nearly bare, and the children are crying for bread, but there is none to give them.

When the precious morsel that was earned by hard labour is brought home, it is soon gone; and they know not where the next supply is to come from: they often go hungry all day, and to bed at night without any supper.

## LESSON 15.

Schol ar	beard	fierce	bloody
song ster	beast	fiend	borough
blos som	beeves	fleece	buckle
sol emn	bier	freeze	butment
squan der	bleak	grease	buckram
sor row	bleach	grief	budget
sol ace	breed	grieve	bustle
bon dage	brief	heave	buzzard
con quest	breathe	knee	clutches
stop page	breeze	knead	couple
nov ice	cease	kneel	courage
pomp ous	cheap	leach	culprit
pros trate	cheek	lieve	cupboard
prov ince	chief	league	curtain
throbbing	cream	lease	double
vol ume	crease	liege	druggist
yon der	cheese	mien	dumpling
soft en	dream	niece	frustrate
stock ings	each	peach	fulcrum
ros in	eave	plea	fulsome
swal low	field	pierce	furnace
watch man	leck	teal	honey
wrong ful	seeth	veal	wonder

## LESSON 16.

O ye rich ! whose barns and stores are filled with plenty of good things, who have money to buy what you want, and whose tables are loaded with abundance more than you can eat, consider the poor.

Ye who live in large and fine houses, with floors covered with carpets ; who can sit by your warm fires, where the cold chilling wind and driving snow cannot come ; whose beds are soft feathers, with thick and costly covering ; O ye, who are thus blessed, be kind to the poor !

## LESSON 17.

Please	huck ster	tierce	suc kle
plead	hun gry	teach	sub urbs
priest	judg ment	treat	sur plus
preach	jour nal	thief	thir ty
queer	junc ture	wean	ton nage
reach	knuck kle	wield	trou ble
scene	lus tre	wheat	um brage
shear	moth er	weave	up right
sheep	mus cle	wreak	un cle
sheathe	mus lin	wreath	ur gent
siege	pun gent	spleen	suf frage
squeeze	pur chase	spear	sul phur
shriek	puz zle	feast	whirl wind
sheaf	rough ly	ream	wor thy
shield	ruf fle	pea	work man
sneeze	sculp ture	year	worm wood
sphere	slug gard	zeal	vulture
tease	smug gle	stream	sur feit
seize	stub born	theme	shov el
tea	broth er	tree	col our

## LESSON 18.

*The Beaver.*

The beaver is a native of the northern parts of Europe and Asia, and also of America.

Its length, from nose to tail, is about three feet; and its tail is about a foot long, in shape like an egg, only flat, and is covered with scales like those of a fish.

Its fur is very soft and fine, and is used by hat-makers to make the finest hats.

It has very strong cutting teeth, short ears, and a blunt nose.

## LESSON 19.

Bus i ly	blight	cyg net	rhyme
cin na mon	bright	cym bal	scythe
civ il ize	buy	crys tal	sight
cit i zen	child	hys sop	shrine
dis so nant	climb	mys tic	sign
dis ci pline	chime	pyg my	sleight
friv o lous	eye	syl van	strife
fin ic al	flight	syn od	stride
gin ger ly	fright	sym bol	swine
grid i ron	guide	symp tom	tight
hith er to	guile	syn tax	twice
im age ry	guise	sys tem	twine
in sti gate	grind	clys ter	tithes
inn hold er	high	lyr ic	while
in ward ly	height	syr inge	type
in ter fere	hire	syr up	whilst
ir ri gate	isle	cy cle	why
kins wo man	knife	cy press	write
lig a ment	light	hy dra	whine
lit ur gy	might	hy dron	wright
mim ic ry	plight	hy phen	wry
pyr a mid	quite	sy phon	vie

## LESSON 20.

*Beaver Dams.*

For the purpose of building a dam, they choose a piece of level ground, near a river, or with a stream of water running through it, which they form into a pond by making a bank, or dam across it.

This they do by fixing stakes in the ground, five or six feet long, placed in rows; which they fasten together with twigs, after the manner in which baskets are made, and plaster up the cracks with clay.

## LESSON 21.

Board	beast ly	float	heed less
boast	bea ver	floor	keep er
bowl	brief ly	flown	lei sure
bolt	ce dar	fourth	mea ger
bloat	cheese cake	froze	me tre
blown	clea ver	ghost	mea sles
broach	dea con	goad	nei ther
chose	dear ly	gourd	need ful
cloak	ea gle	gross	peer less
clothe	ear wig	groan	peo ple
coach	east ern	growth	priest hood
coal	ea sy	hoard	read er
coax	ei ther	hoe	sea son
coast	fear less	hoarse	stream er
comb	fea ture	know	thiev ish
coarse	fierce ly	known	the sis
court	free ly	loaf	wea ry
croak	grea sy	loathe	wea sel
door	gree dy	moan	wea ver
droll	griev ous	loaves	wheel er
dough	hea then	mould	pe tal



## LESSON 22.

The length of a beaver dam is sometimes as much as a hundred feet, and the breadth, at the bottom, ten or twelve feet; but they are made sloping towards the top, which is not more than two feet wide.

Their cabins or huts are built upon piles in the edge of the pond, of a round or oval shape.

They are sometimes eight feet high above the top of the water, and have two or three stories.

The walls or sides are often two feet thick, and are made of earth, stones, and sticks, laid very closely, and then plastered smooth on the inside, like a house.

In these cabins they store their winter food, which consists of bark and boughs of trees.

## LESSON 23.

Bible	oak	like ness	source
bridegroom	oar	might y	sown
brightness	oath	mi tre	stroll
childhood	owe	ni tre	strown
eyebrow	poll	pi ous	sworn
frightful	porch	pri vate	throne
frighten	pour	ri fle	throat
highly	roach	right ly	throw
hindmost	roast	spike nard	though
iron	rogue	spright ly	toad
island	scold	sci ence	toast
knighthood	shoal	tri fle	toll
kindness	shore	tri umph	vogue
license	sloth	twi light	whole
lightning	snow	wri ter	wrote
likewise	soap	wri ting	yoko

## LESSON 24.

There are often as many as two hundred beavers at work in building one of these dams, and their huts or cabins; about which they use their very strong and sharp fore teeth, in felling trees, and cutting off logs.

While some of them are cutting off limbs for stakes to be driven into the ground, others are busy in bringing clay to plaster with, or in rolling logs, or carrying stakes and twigs, for the building.

When their huts are finished and dry, they lay up their winter stores in them in nice order, and live in these cabins during the cold weather of winter.

## LESSON 25.

Mit ti mus	blew	bow sprit	awe
nig gard ly	brew	bol ster	awl
phys ic al	bruise	cho rus	balk
pil grim age	chew	coul ter	bawl
rig or ous	crew	dole ful	bought
riv u let	cruise	fore thought	brawn
sin ew y	crude	four score	broad
sin gu lar	drew	fro ward	calk
stig ma tize	flew	fourth ly	caught
tim or ous	fruit	gno mon	chalk
stip u late	grew	hoa ry	chord
vic to ry	juice	hope less	cough
vi gi lant	lieu	loath some	crawl
quick sil ver	rheum	mourn ful	cause
vis it or	screw	molt en	dawn
vit ri ol	sluice	nose gay	daub
wil der ness	suit	oat meal	drawl
yes ter day	soup	post age	drawn

## LESSON 26.

The great God made all things.

What some call the works of nature are the works of God.

The more we study and know of his works, the more we see of the wisdom and goodness of the great Creator.

He formed all creatures to suit the modes of life for which they were made, and he gives them all the comforts of which their nature is capable.

## LESSON 27.

Dwarf	book ish	salt	al der
false	bul let	scald	awk ward
fawn	bush el	scorch	au tumn
fault	bul lock	scrawl	aw ful
fought	bul wark	spawn	braw ny
fraught	bul rush	sprawl	cal dron
fraud	butch er	squall	cause way
gawk	bush y	stalk	daugh ter
gauze	coop er	straw	fau cet
gnaw	cuc koo	swarm	faul ter
gone	crook ed	taught	fault less
groat	ful ness	thought	gau dy
hall	foot pace	thwart	hal ter
halt	hood wink	trough	haugh ty
hawk	pud ding	vault	mor bid
lawn	pul ley	walk	morn ing
mosque	pul let	warmth	mor sel
nought	su gar	wrought	mort gage
ought	wo man	wharf	mor tise
pause	wood bine	yawn	naugh ty
pawn	wool len	talk	north ern
quart	worst ed	wasp	north ward

## LESSON 28.

Off spring	choc o late	bloom	group
oft en	chol er ic	boon	groove
plaus ive	chor is ter	boor	loom
quar ter	cog ni zance	booth	loose
quar to	con sè quence	brood	loop
salt er	croc o dile	broom	lose
saw yer	do ci ble	bruit	mood
scorn ful	for eign er	bruise	moor
slaugh ter	frol ic some	choose	move
swar thy	hol ly hoc	coo	noose
taw ny	lon gi tude	crew	ooze
thral dom	no ta ble	do	prove
wa ter	or i fice	doom	school
war ble	pro ge ny	droop	scoop
ward robe	post hu mous	goose	shoes
war fare	prob a bly	groom	soup
warn ing	chron i cle	through	two

## LESSON 29.

A little boy, who had been sent on an errand, saw a robin's nest by the way; and as he came near to it, the old bird flew off—but having young ones, she flew about, and with many cries, showed her concern for them.

The boy stood, and threw stones at her; till at last, one struck her, and she fell down dead.

At first he was pleased with what he had done; but, after a few minutes, he felt very great horror and sorrow for having, in his sport, killed an innocent bird, while she was careful for her young.

## LESSON 30.

He stood still, and looked at her lying dead on the ground, and thought that those young ones for which she had been so careful, must now perish for want of their dam to nourish them.

After some painful thoughts on the subject, he climbed up the tree, and took all the young robins and killed them: thinking that better than to leave them to pine away, and starve to death, in great misery.

He then went on his errand, but for some hours after, he could think of nothing else but the cruelties he had committed, and he was much troubled in his mind on account thereof.

## LESSON 31.

Blooming	cube	prophecy	bush
booby	cure	prominent	brook
coolness	dew	prosperous	crook
doomsday	ewe	prose lyte	could
drooping	few	prosody	full
foolish	feud	proven der	good
fruitful	fuse	ponderous	hoof
fruittree	hew	complement	hook
gloomy	hewn	chronicle	look
loophole	huge	monarchy	pull
looseness	knew	solcism	push
moonlight	muse	solemnly	puss
moorish	mute	tolerance	roof
noonday	news	tropical	should
oozy	pure	sophistry	shook
poorly	stew	colloquy	stood
rumour	tube	obloquy	would
schooling	tune	volatile	wolf
rhubarb	view	vocative	wood



## LESSON 32.

Thus we may see that He, whose tender mercies are over all his works, hath placed a principle in the human mind, which incites us to do good to every living creature.

This being rightly attended to, people become kind and tender-hearted one to another, and also towards all dumb creatures, such as birds, beasts, fishes, worms, and insects.

But if this tender feeling in the mind is not regarded, people become hard-hearted and cruel, not only towards animals, but even to one another.

Take not in sport that life you cannot give,  
For all things have an equal right to live.

## LESSON 33.

Beau ty	boil	broth er ly	bough
cu bit	broil	cir cum spect	bounce
du rance	coin	cir cum stance	browse
fu ture	boy	come li ness	brown
hu mour	coy	curv a ture	cloud
neu ter	cloy	drunk en ness	chouse
nui sance	choice	fur ther ance	count
u sage	hoist	gov ern ment	crowd
boo ty	point	jour nal ist	crown
brew er	moist	jour ney man	doubt
boor ish	oil	nour ish ment	drown
jew el	void	punc tu al	drought
jews harp	quoit	sub se quent	flounce
juice less	spoil	sov e reign	frown
loose ly	poise	sump tu ous	gouge
lo ser	joint	thir ti eth	ground
rhu barb	noise	trou ble some	growl
youth ful	toy	won der ful	gown

## LESSON 34.

Almighty God, thy piercing eye  
 Strikes through the shades of night,  
 And our most secret actions lie  
 All open to thy sight.

There's not a sin that we commit,  
 Nor wicked word we say,  
 But in God's dreadful book 'tis writ,  
 Against the judgment day.

O may I now for ever fear  
 To indulge a sinful thought;  
 Since the great God can see and hear,  
 And writes down ev'ry fault.

## LESSON 35.

Boil er	house	a gen cy	blood
bois ter	hour	dan ger ous	bomb
broid er	hound	faith ful	come
coy ness	lounge	grace ful ness	does
join er	mouth	grace ful ly	done
joint ly	mouse	kna ve ry	dumb
joint ure	ounce	la dy ship	front
joy ous	plough	la bi al	burgh
loi ter	pounce	pa gan ism	touch
loy al	rouse	pa rent age	love
moi dore	scour	pa tri arch	month
moist ure	shroud	ra di ant	musk
noi some	slough	scar ci ty	once
oys ter	south	ta ble cloth	plumb
oint ment	spouse	tale bear er	rhomb
point less	sprout	va ri ous	shove
toi let	trounce	va can cy	rough
roy al	thou	va ri ance	crumb
poi son	vouch	waste ful ly	tough
voy age	wound	wa ver ing	scourge

## LESSON 36.

*Anecdote.*

A little boy being at a neighbour's house, and seeing some nuts in a barrel, felt a wish to have some of them. As no person was present, he put his hand into the cask to take one of the nuts.

But while in the act of doing so, he was smitten with a sense or conviction that it was wrong: so he drew his hand back without taking any, and felt glad that he had not given way to stealing.

When he went home, he told his father the whole affair, and how he had a secret check in his mind, that kept him from taking what was not his own.

His father told him always to take heed to that which reproved him, when he was thus tempted to steal; for it was the Spirit of Truth that had met with him, in order to keep him from sinning.

## LESSON 37.

A cid	brag ger	gig gle	addle
a gile	crag gy	gim let	amble
fa cile	dag ger	guin ea	candle
fra gile	hag gle	giz zard	gamble
ma gie	jag ged	pig gin	handle
pla cid	lag ger	rig ger	ramble
ta cit	quag gy	sprig gy	centre
tra gie	rag ged	trig ger	treadle
di git	stag ger	bog gy	crescent
fri gid	shag gy	bog gle	dribble
pi geon	scrag ged	clog gy	gingle
ri gid	scrag gy	dog ged	riggle
si gil	tar get	jog ger	triple
vis cid	wag gish	nog gin	hob ble
lo gie	dig ger	druggist	metre

## LESSON 38.

*Cautions about fire.*

When a lamp or candle is to be carried in the hand, always hold it at a distance from you, lest it should set your dress on fire.

If it is needful to take a candle or lamp near a closet where there is clothing, muslin, or papers, take care that no spark or snuff fall among such goods as may take fire.

Never put ashes where any clothing, wood, or other things that will burn, are near, lest it kindle in the night and set the house on fire.

Never take fire near a barn or stable, or where there is straw, paper or shavings.

See that all the lights and fire are safe, before going to bed.

## LESSON 39.

skil ful ly	bush	bough	huck ster
slip pe ry	brook	bounce	hun gry
spir it less	could	browse	judg ment
stig ma tize	crook	brown	jour nal
stim u late	full	cloud	junc ture
stin gi ness	good	count	knuc kle
stip u late	hook	crowd	lus tre
tim o rous	hoof	clown	moth er
vi cin age	pull	crown	mus cle
vi gi lance	push	doubt	mus lin
vig or ous	puss	drown	nur ture
vil la ger	roof	drought	pun gent
vil la nous	shook	flounce	pur chase
vin di cate	should	frown	puz zle
vin e gar	stood	gouge	rough ly
vit re ous	wolf	gown	ruf fle
whim si cal	would	ground	sculp ture



## SECTION II.

*The accent on the second syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Ab stract	a breast	a byss	ad journ
at tach	a gainst	a midst	af front
a ghaſt	al-lege	be gin	a mongſt
bom baſt	be friend	be twixt	be come
ca laſh	be head	de pict	re ſult
col laſe	bur-leſque	de ſiſt	con vulſe
de tract	ca reſſ	diſ tinct	diſ burſe
de tach	co quette	e clipſe	di vulge
des patch	con demn	e quip	e nough
em balm	con denſe	ex iſt	ex ult
ex panſe	de ſert	ex tinct	ex punge
ex tract	diſ cern	for give	ob ſtruct
har angue	ex.empt	forth with	re pulſe
miſ chance	ga zette	pre fix	suc cumb
re laſe	gro teſque	quad rille	in ſtruct
ſur paſſ	in ſtead	re miſſ	un hurt
a baſh	re hearſe	re ſcind	u ſurp
re paſſ	ſug-geſt	un hinge	un-furl

## LESSON 2.

Never play ball in the houſe, nor by the ſide of the houſe, when the windows are open.

A little boy was once playing with his ball in a room where there was a looking-glaſs, when his father and mother were gone from home.

Before he began to play, he had turned the back of the glaſs towards him, for fear he ſhould break it. It would have been better, if he had gone out of doors to play.

I wonder he was not afraid of breaking the windows, but perhaps he did not think of them.



## LESSON 3.

As the little boy was busy in playing with his ball about the room, and not thinking of the looking glass, the ball struck against the wooden back, and broke the glass.

When he saw the damage he had done, he was very sorry; and no doubt wished he had not played ball in the house, as he was afraid his parents would be angry with him.

However, he thought it would be best to confess his fault, and to speak the truth about it.

## LESSON 4.

Ab stract ed  
bal sam ic  
con tract or  
dis par age  
dog mat ic  
em bar rass  
en am our  
ex am ine  
gi gan tic  
gym nas tic  
im a gine  
me chan ic  
mo las ses  
pi az za  
prag mat ic  
port mán teau  
schis mat ic  
scho las tic  
the at ric  
en chant ment  
un hand some

ac quaint  
ar range  
ar raign  
as suage  
cam paign  
com plaint  
con straint  
con vey  
de range  
e rase  
es trange  
ex change  
ex hale  
in veigh  
o bey  
o paque  
per suade  
por tray  
pre sage  
sur vey  
vouch safe

ac cept ance  
ad ven ture  
al read y  
ap pren tice  
ap pel lant  
ath let ic  
aū then tic  
bis sex tile  
con cen tric  
con demn ing  
dé vel op  
ec cen tric  
em bez zle  
en deav our  
ex cres cenco  
hys ter ics  
pa thet ic  
pre cep tor  
se ques ter  
trans cen dent  
tre men dous

## LESSON 5.

As soon as his father and mother came home, he went to them, and said, Father, I have been playing with my ball in the house, and have broken the best looking glass; I am very sorry for it.

His father, seeing how honest he was to come and confess his fault, looked kindly at him, and said, "I would rather that all the looking glasses in the house should be broken, than that one of my children should tell an untruth."

## LESSON 6.

Arch bish op  
as trin gent  
at trib ute  
bap tis mal  
con tin gent  
de lin quent  
dis pir it  
dis tin guish  
dis trib ute  
el lip sis  
e nig ma  
ex hib it  
ex tin guish  
pa cif ic  
pro lif ic  
re lin quish  
so li cit  
ter rif ic  
vo li tion

ag grieve  
an tique  
ap pease  
a piece  
be lieve  
be neath  
be queath  
be reave  
be siege  
be speak  
blas pheme  
ca price  
cash ier  
cha grin  
con ceit  
con ceive  
de ceit  
de ceive  
en treat

ac knowl edge  
de mon strate  
de pos it  
ex ot ic  
in sol vent  
nar cot ic  
la con ic  
pre mon ish  
re spon sive  
re mon strance  
un spot ted  
ab sorb ent  
a cros tic  
con cord ance  
e nor mous  
im pos tor  
im post hume  
pro bos cis  
prog nos tic

## LESSON 7.

Fa tigue	ab rupt ness	a light
frón tier	an oth er	as cribe
fu see	at tor ney	as sign
in crease	au tum nal	a wry
im pregn	dis com fit	be nign
in trigue	ef ful gent	chas tise
ma rine	ex cul pate	con dign
ma chine	in dul gent	de light
ob scene	mis gov ern	dis guise
per ceive	noc tur nal	de sign
re ceipt	pre sump tive	in quire
re prieve	re ful gent	ma lign
re trieve	re pug nant	pre side
re vere	re pul sive	re quite
ter rene	tri um phant	sur prise
un teach	un wor thy	tran scribe

## LESSON 8.

As the little boy was very sorry for the mischief he had done, and had behaved so well as to confess his fault, his parents forgave him.

After that time he saw how good it was to own his faults, and always tell the truth about them; that, if he met with any accident, he confessed it, and would not, on any account, tell a lie, or depart from the truth.

It is a wicked thing to tell falsehoods; and those who give way thereto, will not be believed, even when they speak the truth.

But he who owns his faults, and always keeps to the truth, will gain favour.

## LESSON 9.

Adjacent	al though	a chiev ment
archangel	ap proach	ar rear age
acquaintance	be stow	be liev er
courageous	bu reau	blas phe mer
disgraceful	con trol	cath e dral
engagement	de throne	chi me ra
erasure	dis course	de ceit ful
embrasure	en croach	hy e na
mosaic	en rol	en trea ty
outrageous	post pone	o bei sance
persuasive	pro rogue	ple bei an
spectator	re course	se vere ly
surveyor	scru toire	sub pœ na
testatrix	trans pose	sin cere ly
translator	un clothe	vice ge rent

## LESSON 10.

An tag o nist	ac cuse	a sy lum
as sas sin ate	a buse	com pli ance
au da ci ty	a dieu	con tri vance
be at i tude	a new	de ci pher
ca pa ci ty	as sure	de fi ance
ca tas tro phe	de pute	dis ci ple
com pat i ble	en dure	di vi sor
di ag o nal	ex ude	en light en
e man ci pate	im mure	ho ri zon
em phat i cal	im pugn	in cite ment
e van ge list	im bue	in qui rer
ex ag ge rate	ma nure	pre cise ly
ex trav a gant	ma ture	re ci tal
fa nat i cism	ob scure	re fine ment
gram mat i cal	op pugn	re qui tal
lo qua ci ty	ob tuse	sub scri ber
phi lan thro py	re buke	up right ly
phy lac te ry	re fuse	un sight ly



## LESSON 11.

O 'tis a lovely thing for youth  
 To walk betimes in wisdom's way,  
 To fear a lie, to speak the truth,  
 That we may trust to all they say!  
 But liars we can never trust,  
 Tho' they shouldst speak the thing that's true;  
 For he that tells one fault at first,  
 And lies to hide it, makes it two.

## LESSON 12.

Cor ro sive .	ap pren tice ship	a broad
de po nent	as cen den cy	ap pal
de port ment	aus ter i ty	ap plause
di plo ma	com mem mo rate	a thwart
dis po sal	con tempt i ble	a ward
ex po sure	de gen er ate	be cause
en clo sure	dis cern i ble	be sought
en croach ment	ex ec u tor	de fraud
dis po sal	fra ter ni ty	en thral
fe ro cious	i den ti cal	ex alt
jo cose ly	im preg na ble	ex haust
re proach ful	in teg ri ty	fore stal
un whole some	in tem per ance	with draw

## LESSON 13.

There is an hour when I must die,  
 Nor do I know how soon 'twill come;  
 How many children, young as I,  
 Are called by death to hear their doom!  
 Let me improve the hours I have,  
 Before the day of grace is fled;  
 There's no repentance in the grave,  
 Nor pardon offer'd to the dead.



## LESSON 14.

In tel li gent  
in ces sant ly  
lon gev i ty  
ma lev o lence  
ne ces si tate  
pa ren the sis  
per cep ti ble  
pre em i nent  
pro phet i cal  
re fec to ry  
re flex i ble  
su prem a cy  
ter res tri al  
tri en ni al  
sub ser vi ent

a do  
a mour  
ap prove  
ba boon  
buf foon  
be hoove  
ca noe  
dra goon  
out do  
rac koon  
ra gout  
re prove  
un couth  
un do  
un true

al lu sion  
as su rance  
bit u men  
con clu sive  
con fu sion  
dif fu sive  
il lu sion  
il lu sive  
in clu sive  
in hu man  
pe ru sal  
pur su ant  
scor bu tic  
se cure ly  
tri bu nal

## LESSON 15.

A cid i ty  
am phib i ous  
an ti ci pate  
an ti qui ty  
a rith me tic  
aux il i a ry  
ca pit u late  
cer tif i cate  
co in ci dent  
com mis e rate  
de lir i um  
du pli ci ty  
e pit o me  
em pyr e al  
ex hil a rate  
fe li ci ty

an oint  
a void  
ap point  
de stroy  
de voir  
dis joint  
em broil  
ex ploit  
mem oir  
pur loin  
re joice  
re coil  
sub join  
en joy  
re join  
un joint

in i qui ty  
in vin ci ble  
le git i mate  
li bid i nous  
lu bri ci ty  
mag ni fi cent  
mel lif lu ous  
mu nif i cent  
ob li qui ty  
o rig i nal  
pe riph e ry  
pro pin qui ty  
po lyg a my  
re cip ro cal  
so phis ti cal  
tran quil li ty

## LESSON 16.

Our best friends are those who tell us of our faults, and teach us how to correct them.

Good or bad habits, formed in youth, commonly go with us through life.

When we confess our errors, and are sorry for them, generous and good persons will pity and forgive us.

We must not do wrong, because we see others do so.

Whatever is worth doing at all, is worth doing well; but we cannot do any thing well without attention.

If we do not take pains, we must not expect to excel in any thing.

## LESSON 17.

Com pan ion	a bound	as trol o gy
com pas sion	ac count	a non y mous
con trac tion	an nounce	a pos tro phè
bat tal ion	a round	ap prox i mate
sub stan tial	ca rouse	bi og ra phy
ce les tial	con found	chro nol o gy
com plex ion	de nounce	con com i tant
con nex ion	dis count	cos mog ra phy
cre den tial	es pouse	de mon stra ble
de ten tion	ex pound	dox ol o gy
es sen tial	mis doubt	e con o my
e mer sion	pro nounce	ge og ra phy
po ten tial	pro pound	ge om e try
pru den tial	re bound	hy poc ri sy
sen ten tious	re nounce	hy poth e sis
fa mil iar	sur mount	in con gru ous
o pin ion	un sound	in tox i cate
pos til lion	with out	ma hog a ny

## LESSON 18.

Me thod i cal	breadth	provincial
mè trop o lis	cleanse	punctilio
mo not o ny	trounce	absorption
mo nop o ly	chasm	combustion
my thol o gy	schism	obnoxious
or thog ra phy	strength	accretion
phi los o phy	straight	atrocious
phle bot o my	nymph	contagion
ste nog ra phy	wrought	defluxion
to pog ra phy	phlegm	dominion
the ol o gy	scheme	familiar
the oc ra cy	drachm	official
ty pog ra phy	wreathe	magician

## LESSON 19.

Never sport with pain or distress in any of your amusements, nor treat even the meanest worm or insect with wanton cruelty.

When you see those who are poor or old, lame or blind, sick or in pain, try to feel pity for them, and be thankful to your Heavenly Father for his providence and care over you, and the many blessings which you enjoy.

We see many little children running about the streets, who are dirty and ragged, and appear as if they had none to take care of them.

How kind are our parents and friends, who provide food and clothing for us, and how grateful ought we to be for their love and care!

In the days of youth, when health and pleasure attend us, it is good for us to think of death, and frequently to consider our latter end.

## SECTION III.

*The accent on the third syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

Car a van  
 coun ter mand  
 dis re gard  
 in ter lard  
 o ver cast  
 o ver past  
 o ver charge  
 rep ri mand  
 su per add  
 un der stand

Ar o mat ic  
 ben e fac tor  
 cir cum stan tial  
 am a ran thine  
 an i mal cule  
 pet ri fac tion  
 man u fac ture  
 pu tre fac tion  
 syc o phan tic  
 un der val ue

## LESSON 2.

Ac qui esce  
 ap pre hend  
 cir cum vent  
 co al esce  
 com pre hend  
 con de scend  
 dis af fect  
 dis con cert  
 in ter cept  
 in ter sperse  
 o ver head  
 pic tur esque  
 rec om mend  
 pre pos sess  
 rec ol lect  
 rep re hend  
 rep re sent

Ac a dem ic  
 ac qui es cence  
 cir cum spec tion  
 con va les cence  
 e van gel ic  
 ef fer ves cence  
 ev an es cent  
 in flu en tial  
 in u en do  
 in ter ces sor  
 in ter reg num  
 man i fes to  
 or i en tal  
 pen i ten tial  
 pes ti len tial  
 pre ter per fect  
 sym pa thet ic

## LESSON 3.

*Paper.*

Paper is made of old rags, that are no longer fit for use as clothes.

They are sorted, and cut into small pieces, and washed clean. They are then put into a vessel filled with water, in which is a roller with sharp knives set in it; this roller is turned round very swiftly by a mill, and cuts or grinds the rags into a pulp or paste, which is taken up by a mould, and made into paper.

## LESSON 4.

Con tra dict  
dis ha bille  
in ter dict  
in ter mix  
man u mit  
vi o lin  
cir cum volve  
cor res pond  
in ter rupt  
re im burse  
am bus cade  
as cer tain  
coun ter vail  
re in state  
dis o bey  
un a wares  
as sign ee  
dev o tee  
dis ap pear  
dis be lief  
un der neath

Be at if ic  
su dor if ic  
su per cil ious  
sci en tif ic  
su per fi cial  
pre ju di cial  
rhet o ri cian  
met a phys ics  
ar ti fi cial  
cir cum cis ion  
ad ven ti tious  
av a ri cious  
ben e fi cial  
par a lyt ic  
pan e gyr ic  
ex hi bi tion  
rep e ti tion  
de re lic tion  
in ter mit tent  
sper ma ce ti  
su per scrip tion



## LESSON 5.

The mould is a kind of sieve, just the size of a sheet of paper, and is formed of very fine brass wire.

This mould, being dipped into the pulp, takes up just enough for one sheet of paper, which is laid by till several quires are made in the same manner.

It is then pressed very hard by means of strong iron screws, and afterwards hung up to dry.

Next it is sized and sorted, and put up into quires for writing or printing on, and then pressed again.

## LESSON 6.

Dom i neer  
gaz et teer  
auc tion eer  
bom ba sin  
con tra vene  
en gi neer  
guar an tee  
in ter cede  
in ter fere  
in va lid  
mag a zine  
o ver seer  
ob li gee  
quar an tine  
su per sede  
sub ma rine  
pi o neer  
vol un teer  
un be lief

advertise  
coincide  
circumscribe  
disoblige  
disunite  
misapply  
superscribe  
subdivide  
undermine  
decompose  
discompose  
incommode  
interpose  
overflow  
overthrow  
reinforce  
disembogue  
premature  
introduce

algebraic  
alligator  
apparatus  
circumjacent  
contumacious  
perspicacious  
virtuoso  
semicolon  
opportunist  
unacquainted  
undivided  
misdemeanor  
sacrilegious  
incoherent  
disagreement  
advantageous  
discomposure  
entertainment  
mediator

## SECTION IV.

*The accent on the fourth syllable.*

## LESSON 1.

An i mad vert  
 am pli fi ca tion  
 ex per i men tal  
 el e cam pane  
 hi e ro glyph ic  
 rec ti fi ca tion  
 mis ap pre hend  
 mis un der stand  
 ec cle si as tic  
 me li or a tion  
 mis rep re sent  
 nev er the less  
 math e ma ti cian  
 for ti fi ca tion  
 spir it u al i ty  
 ad min is tra tor  
 un cir cum cis ed

A voir du pois  
 an i mad ver sion  
 mul ti pli ca tion  
 qual i fi ca tion  
 su per in duce  
 su per in tend ent  
 char ac ter is tic  
 le ger de main  
 mul ti pli cand  
 rec om men da tion  
 or gan i za tion  
 su pe ri or i ty  
 sanc ti fi ca tion  
 mis un der stand ing  
 su per a bound  
 mul ti pli ca tor  
 de nom i na tor

## LESSON 2.

Ab bre vi a tion  
 a man u en sis  
 an ni hi la tion  
 a pol o get ic  
 as sev er a tion  
 as so ci a tion  
 con fed e ra tion  
 con grat u la tion  
 con so ci a tion  
 de nun ci a tion  
 de pre ci a tion  
 ex pec to ra tion  
 par tic u lâr i ty

Ed i fi ca tion  
 e lec tion eer ing  
 ex pos tu la tion  
 ex tem po ra ne ous  
 fruc ti fi ca tion  
 im pet u os i ty  
 in ter po la tion  
 in fe ri or i ty  
 in ter pre ta tion  
 ne go ti a tion  
 cir cum lo cu tion  
 com mem o ra tion  
 en thu si as tic

## LESSON 3.

*Let Dogs alone.*

A large mastiff dog was kept by a timber merchant to guard his yard, and was commonly chained by day, but let loose by night.

A boy, who lived near, took a pleasure in teasing the dog, by throwing sticks and stones at him, and trying to vex him.

The dog was loose one day, and ranging about the yard, when the boy entered, and he immediately attacked him with great fury.

The boy now felt the effects of his ill usage to the dog, and was sorry he had been so unkind and cruel to him, but it seemed too late; for the enraged animal seized him by the throat, and brought him to the ground, and it is most likely would have put an end to his life, had not some person come to assist him, and with much difficulty took the dog off.

## LESSON 4.

Co op er a tion  
glo ri fi ca tion  
per pet u a tion  
per am bu la tion  
pro nun ci a tion  
pre des ti na rian  
grat i fi ca tion  
sig ni fi ca tion  
re nun ci a tion  
re gen e ra tion  
sub or di na tion  
sus cep ti bil i ty  
cir cum val la tion  
com mem o ra tion  
com mu ni ca tion

En cy clo pe di a  
het er o ge ne ous  
cor rob o ra tion  
e quiv o ca tion  
ex ten u a tion  
whith er so ev er  
an te di lu vi an  
med i a to rial  
plen i po ten ti a ry  
un cir cum cis ion  
pu sil lan im i ty  
in stru ment al i ty  
dis ad van ta ge ous  
im mu ta bil i ty  
u ni ver sal i ty

## PART III.

CONTAINING PROPER NAMES OF PERSONS, PLACES,  
ETC., WHICH BEGIN WITH CAPITAL LETTERS.

### SECTION I.

*The accent on the first syllable.*

#### LESSON 1.

Ab i gail	Car o line	Han o ver
Ac co mac	Car thage	Har ris burg
Ad di son	Cath a rine	Hart ford
Af ri ca	Cham plain	Lan cas ter
Ag nes	Charles ton	Laz a rus
Al fred	Char lotte	Mad rid
Alice	Chat ham	Mad i son
Al len town	Clarks ville	Man ches ter
Am a zòn	Dan bury	Mans field
Am herst	Dan iel	Marl bo rough
Am ster dam	Dan vers	Nan se mond
An drew	Dan ville	Nash ville
An des	Dar ling ton	Natch ez
An do ver	Fal mouth	Naz a reth
Ant werp	Far ming ton	Pal es tine
Ash bo rough	Frank lin	Par a dise
Ash land	Gal way	Par is
Bab y lon	Gal i lee	Pas quo tank
Bar ba ry	Glas gow	Plattsburg
Brad ford	Gan ges	Rich mond
Bran dy wine	Hal i fax	Ran dolph
Cal ais	Ham burg	Sand wich
Can a da	Ham il ton	Sal is bury
Cam den	Hamp shire	Yar mouth
Can ter bury	Hamp ton	Bed ford



## LESSON 2.

Benedict	Gettysburg	Sheffield
Bethlehem	Hempfield	Trenton
Berkeley	Henrico	Westfield
Benjamin	Jefferson	Bristol
Bethel	Jericho	Chickasaw
Beverly	Jersey	Clifton
Chester	Kennebeck	Fishkill
Chesterfield	Kensington	Gilbert
Delaware	Lebanon	Guilford
Denmark	Lexington	Hicksville
Edinburgh	Medford	Hillsborough
Edgemont	Meredith	Hingham
Effingham	Merrimack	India
England	Maryland	Indian
Essex	Pennington	Kingston
Exeter	Reading	Kittery
Frederic	Rensselaer	Limerick
Germantown	Seneca	Lincoln
Germany	Severn	Livingston

## LESSON 3.

Michigan	Sydney	Doylestown
Middleburg	Syracuse	Florida
Middlesex	Timothy	Georgetown
Mifflin	Wilkinson	Gloucester
Nineveh	Williamsburg	Holstein
Pittsburg	Wilmingtton	Hopkinton
Princeton	Winchester	Joppa
Quincy	Winthrop	Knoxville
Scituate	Bordentown	Morrisville
Smithfield	Boston	Norfolk
Scipio	Brownsville	Norristown
Shippenburg	Colchester	Norway
Sieily	Concord	Orange
Springfield	Dorchester	Oxford



## LESSON 4.

*The accent on the second syllable.*

An nap o lis	Sa van nah	Pe kin
Beth ab a ra	Ven an go	Vir gin i a
Che nan go	West pha li a	Mo roc co
Da mas cus	A mer i ca	Mount hol ly
Dun bar	Con nect i cut	Pas sa ic
Egg har bour	Fay ette	Au gus ta
Ha van na	King sess	A run del
Mi am i	Ma gel lan	Co lum bi a
Ne sham i ny	New Jer sey	Ken tuck y
New cas tle	Sa ma ri a	Mont gom e ry
Ni ag a ra	Sche nec ta dy	New Lon don
North amp ton	Vi en na	Tom buc too
On ta rio	As syr i a	U lys ses
Pa tap sco	Ber lin	Ver sailles
Pis cat a way	Do min go	Zac che us

## LESSON 5.

*The accent on the third syllable.*

Al be marle	Lon don der ry	Sus que han na
Al ex an dri a	Lou i si an a	Ab ys sin i a
Ap po mat tox	Mas sa chus etts	Co pen ha gen
Bel vi dere	Mis sis sip pi	Mon tre al
Ca zen o vi a	Nar ra gan set	Or on o ko
Chris ti an a	New Or leans	Sto ny brook
Cin cin nat i	On on da go	Tran syl va nia
Co lum bi an a	Os we gat chie	Ab er deen
Eb e ne zer	Penn syl va ni a	Wy al u sing
Gen es ee	Phil a del phi a	Chil li coth e
Hen ri et ta	Rap pa han nock	Gau da loupe
Hou sa ton ic	Sar a to ga	Per ki o men
Il li nois	Shen an do ah	Con es to ga
In di an a	Shaw an ese	Tus ca ro ra
Ju ni at a	Ten nes see	Can an dai gua

## SECTION II.

*Lessons in Italic Letters.*

## LESSON 1.

On sitting down to Meals.

*When I at table take my seat,  
I turn my thoughts to God above,  
That what's before me I may eat  
With gratitude and love.*

*From him my health and blessings flow,  
My bread, and milk, and meat ;  
To him a thankful heart I owe,  
For all things good to eat.*

*This grateful sense of bounteous good,  
Such humble feelings spread,  
That I'm content with needful food,  
And thank my God for bread.*

## LESSON 2.

*Paper for writing or printing, is made of old rags that are no longer fit for use as clothes.*

*Printing was invented about four hundred years ago. People who lived before that time had no books to read but such as were written with a pen ; and those were very scarce and very dear, so that but few people learned to read.*

*Those who had learned to write were called scribes ; and the books or rolls which were written, or copied, the scribes read to the multitude who could not read.*

*In the books now printed in our language, Italic letters are used chiefly to mark some word or words, on which greater stress or emphasis is placed.*

## MANUSCRIPT LESSONS.

A B C D E F G H I J K  
 L M N O P Q R S T U V  
 W X Y Z

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q  
 r s t u v w x y z

Take care not to do any thing  
 that will hurt others.

He that thinks twice, before he  
 speaks once, will often speak twice  
 the better for it.

It is not proper for a person to  
 drink much cold water when he is  
 very warm.

Green apples and other unripe  
 fruits are not wholesome.

To be temperate in living we  
 should take care never to eat or drink  
 too much.

## PART IV.

### A COLLECTION OF WORDS, WITH THEIR DEFINITIONS.

*Parts of speech annexed to the words.*

*n.* stands for noun; *a.* for adjective; *pro.* for pronoun; *v.* for verb; *part.* for participle; *ad.* for adverb; *pr.* for preposition; *con.* for conjunction; *in.* for interjection.

#### ABS

#### ACK

- A ban don, *v.* to give up; for-sake.  
a base, *v.* to bring low.  
a bash, *v.* to make ashamed.  
a bate, *v.* to lessen, decrease.  
ab bre vi ate, *v.* to shorten.  
ab di cate, *v.* to give up right, resign.  
a bet, *v.* to encourage, assist.  
ab hor, *v.* to hate; loathe.  
a bide, *v.* to dwell in a place.  
a bil i ty, *n.* power, capacity.  
ab ject, *a.* mean, worthless.  
a bol ish, *v.* to destroy, make void.  
a bom i na ble, *a.* hateful.  
a bortive, *a.* fruitless.  
a bound, *v.* to have plenty.  
a bridge, *v.* to shorten.  
ab ro gate, *v.* to repeal.  
ab rupt, *a.* sudden, hasty, broken.  
ab scound, *v.* to hide, run away.  
ab so lute, *a.* unconditional.  
ab solve, *v.* to pardon, acquit.  
ab sorb, *v.* to swallow up.  
ab ste mi ous, *a.* temperate, sober.  
ab stain, *v.* to forbear, refrain from.  
ab sti nence, *n.* great temperance.
- Ab stract, *n.* an abridgment of a work.  
ab struse, *a.* difficult, obscure.  
ab surd, *a.* foolish, inconsistent.  
ab surd i ty, *n.* what is contrary to reason, folly.  
a byss, *n.* a great depth, gulf.  
ac cede, *v.* to come to, admit.  
ac cel er ate, *v.* to hasten,  
ac cent u ate, *v.* to place the accent.  
ac cept a ble, *a.* grateful, pleasing.  
ac cess, *n.* admittance.  
ac ces sa ry, *a.* helping forward.  
ac com mo date, *v.* to suit, supply.  
ac com plice, *n.* a partaker, assistant.  
ac com plish, *v.* to fulfil.  
ac cost, *v.* to address, salute.  
ac cou tre, *v.* to dress, equip.  
ac crue, *v.* to increase, arise from.  
ac cu mu late, *v.* to heap up.  
ac cu rate, *a.* exact, nice.  
a chieve ment, *n.* the performance of an action.  
a cid, *a.* sour, sharp.  
ac knowl edge, *v.* to confess.



- Ac qui esce, *v.* to rest in, or be satisfied with.  
 ac qui es cence, *n.* consent.  
 ac quire, *v.* to gain by labour.  
 ac qui si tion, *n.* something gained.  
 ac quit, *v.* to set free.  
 ac ri mony, *n.* sharpness, severity.  
 ac tu ate, *v.* to put in action.  
 a cute, *a.* sharp, ingenious.  
 a dapt ed, *part.* fitted, prepared.  
 ad dict, *v.* to give up to.  
 ad e quate, *a.* equal to.  
 ad here, *v.* to cleave to.  
 ad he sion, *n.* a sticking to something.  
 ad ja cent, *a.* lying close to.  
 a dieu, *ad.* farewell.  
 ad journ, *v.* to put off.  
 ad junct, *n.* something added.  
 ad just, *v.* to put in order.  
 ad min is ter, *v.* to give, to afford.  
 ad min is tra tion, *n.* the act of applying, or attending to.  
 ad mi ra tion, *n.* wonder, high esteem.  
 ad mis si ble, *a.* which may be admitted.  
 ad mon ish, *v.* to warn, advise.  
 ad o ra tion, *n.* divine worship, homage.  
 ad ven ture, *v.* to dare, hazard.  
 ad verse, *a.* contrary, calamitous.  
 ad u la tion, *n.* flattery, compliment.  
 ad u la to ry, *a.* flattering.  
 a dult, *a.* grown up.  
 ad vo cate, *n.* a pleader.  
 a e ri al, *a.* belonging to the air, high.  
 af fa bil i ty, *n.* easiness of manners.  
 af fect a tion, *n.* artificial appearance.  
 af fec tion, *n.* love, quality.
- Af fin i ty, *n.* relation.  
 af firm a tion, *n.* declaration.  
 af flu ence, *n.* wealth, riches.  
 a gen cy, *n.* acting for another.  
 a gent, *n.* deputy, factor.  
 ag gran dize, *v.* to make great.  
 ag gra vate, *v.* to make worse.  
 ag gres sor, *n.* an invader, encroacher.  
 a ghast, *a.* struck with horror.  
 a gil i ty, *n.* activity.  
 a gi tate, *v.* to put in motion.  
 ag o ny, *n.* violent pain.  
 ag ri cul ture, *n.* tillage, husbandry, farming.  
 aid, *n.* help, support.  
 a lac ri ty, *n.* cheerfulness.  
 al ge bra, *n.* a kind of arithmetic.  
 a li en, *n.* a foreigner, stranger.  
 a li en ate, *v.* to withdraw from.  
 al i ment, *n.* nourishment, food.  
 al lay, *v.* to mix, to pacify, to ease.  
 al lege, *v.* to declare, affirm.  
 al le go ry, *n.* a figurative discourse.  
 al le vi ate, *v.* to soften, to ease.  
 al li ance, *n.* kindred, league.  
 al lot ment, *n.* part, share.  
 al lude, *v.* to refer to, to hint at.  
 al lure ment, *n.* enticement.  
 al lu sion, *n.* a hint, application.  
 alm ond, *n.* a nut.  
 a loof, *ad.* at a distance.  
 al ter ca tion, *n.* debate.  
 al ter nate ly, *ad.* by turns.  
 al ti tude, *n.* height.  
 al ly, *n.* a helper, confederate.  
 a mass, *v.* to collect, heap up.  
 a maze ment, *n.* wonder.  
 am bas sa dor, *n.* a person sent.  
 am bi ent, *a.* surrounding.  
 am bi gu i ty, *n.* uncertainty.  
 am big u ous, *a.* doubtful, uncertain.



Am bi tion, *n.* desire of preferment.  
 am ble, *v.* to pace.  
 am bro sial, *a.* delicious.  
 am bus cade, *n.* a place of surprise.  
 am bush, *n.* lying in wait.  
 a men, *ad.* so be it, verily.  
 a merce, *v.* to fine.  
 a mi a ble, *a.* lovely, pleasing.  
 am i ca ble, *a.* friendly.  
 am phib i ous, *a.* living in two elements.  
 am phi the a tre, *n.* a large building or place for spectators.  
 am pli fi cation, *n.* enlargement.  
 am pli fy, *v.* to enlarge.  
 am pu Tate, *v.* to cut off a limb.  
 a muse ment, *n.* entertainment.  
 a nal o gy, *n.* resemblance of one thing to another.  
 an a lyze, *v.* to resolve a compound into its first principles.  
 an ar chy, *n.* want of government, confusion.  
 a nat o my, *n.* the art of dissecting bodies.  
 an ces tor, *n.* a forefather.  
 an ces try, *n.* birth, pedigree.  
 an cient, *a.* old, long past.  
 an ec dote, *n.* a private history.  
 an gel ic, *a.* like an angel.  
 an gle, *n.* a corner.  
 an guish, *n.* excessive pain.  
 an i mad ver sion, *n.* reproof, censure.  
 an i mal cule, *n.* a small animal.  
 an i mate, *v.* to quicken, make alive.  
 an i ma tion, *n.* life, vigour.  
 an i mos i ty, *n.* hatred.  
 an nals, *n.* histories.  
 an nex, *v.* to join, unite.  
 an ni hi late, *v.* to destroy.  
 an nounce, *v.* to publish.

An noy, *v.* to vex, molest.  
 an nu al, *a.* yearly.  
 an nu i ty, *n.* a yearly allowance.  
 an nu lar, *a.* in form of a ring.  
 a noint, *v.* to rub with oil, &c.  
 a nom a ly, *n.* irregularity.  
 a non y mous, *a.* wanting a name.  
 an tag o nist, *n.* an opposer.  
 an te ce dent, *a.* going before.  
 an them, *n.* a holy song.  
 an ti ci pate, *v.* to enjoy, or suffer beforehand.  
 an ti dote, *n.* a medicine that expels poison.  
 an ti pa thy, *n.* hatred.  
 an ti qui ty, *n.* old times, antiquities.  
 anx i e ty, *a.* trouble of mind.  
 anx i ous, *a.* uneasy, doubtful.  
 ap ér ture, *n.* an opening.  
 aph o rism, *n.* a maxim.  
 a pol o gize, *v.* to plead in favour.  
 ap po site, *a.* well adapted.  
 a pol o gy, *n.* an excuse.  
 a pos ta tize, *v.* to forsake one's religion, to turn aside.  
 ap par el, *n.* dress.  
 ap pa rent, *a.* plain, visible, evident.  
 ap peal, *v.* to apply to another judge.  
 ap pel la tion, *n.* name, title.  
 ap pend age, *n.* something added.  
 ap pen dix, *n.* some addition.  
 ap per tain, *v.* to belong to.  
 ap plause, *n.* approbation.  
 ap pli ca ble, *a.* suitable, proper.  
 ap point, *v.* to fix, settle.  
 ap pre hend, *v.* to lay hold on, to conceive.  
 ap pre hen sive, *a.* fearful.  
 ap proach, *a.* to draw near.  
 ap pro pri ate, *v.* to set apart.

Apt i tude, *n.* fitness.  
 a quat ic, *a.* inhabiting water.  
 ar a ble, *a.* fit for tillage.  
 ar bi tra ry, *a.* absolute, without rule.  
 ar bi trate, *v.* to decide.  
 ar bour, *n.* a shady seat.  
 ar chi tect, *n.* a builder.  
 ar dent, *a.* hot, burning, fierce.  
 ar dour, *n.* heat, warmth.  
 ar du ous, *a.* difficult, lofty.  
 ar mour, *n.* arms to cover the body.  
 ar o mat ic, *a.* spicy, fragrant.  
 ar raign, *v.* to bring to trial.  
 ar range, *v.* to set in order.  
 ar ray, *v.* to put in order, to deck.  
 ar rear, *n.* something unpaid.  
 ar ro gance, *n.* haughtiness.  
 ar ro gate, *v.* to claim unjustly.  
 ar tic u late, *a.* distinct, plain.  
 ar tic u la tion, *n.* the forming of words.  
 ar ti fice, *n.* trick, fraud, art.  
 ar tif i cer, *n.* a workman.  
 ar ti fi cial, *a.* made by art.  
 ar til le ry, *n.* ordnance, great guns.  
 as cend, *v.* to mount, climb.  
 as cend en cy, *n.* influence.  
 as cent, *n.* the rising of a hill.  
 as cer tain, *v.* to make certain.  
 as cribe, *v.* to impute to.  
 as pect, *n.* visage, looks.  
 as per i ty, *n.* roughness.  
 as perse, *v.* to defame.  
 as pi ra tion, *n.* full pronunciation, ardent wish.  
 as pire, *v.* to aim at, to desire.  
 as sail, *v.* to attack, assault.  
 as sas sin ate, *v.* to murder.  
 as sault, *n.* attack, invasion.  
 as sem blage, *n.* a collection of things.  
 as sem ble, *v.* to come together.  
 as sent, *v.* to yield to.  
 as ser tion, *n.* a declaration.

As ses sör, *n.* he who apportions taxes.  
 as sid u i ty, *n.* diligence.  
 as sign, *v.* to mark out, appoint.  
 as sign ment, *n.* a making over.  
 as sist, *v.* to help.  
 as sist ant, *n.* a helper.  
 as so ci ate, *v.* to keep company with.  
 as suage, *v.* to soften, or ease.  
 as sume, *v.* to claim.  
 as sur ance, *n.* confidence, boldness.  
 as ton ish, *v.* to amaze.  
 as trin gent, *a.* binding.  
 as tron o mer, *n.* one who studies the stars.  
 a sun der, *ad.* apart, separately.  
 a sy lum, *n.* a place of safety.  
 ath let ic, *a.* strong, bony.  
 a thwart, *ad.* across.  
 at las, *n.* a collection of maps.  
 at mos phere, *n.* the surrounding air.  
 at om, *n.* a very small particle.  
 a tone ment, *n.* satisfaction.  
 a tro cious, *a.* very wicked.  
 at tach ment, *n.* particular regard.  
 at tain ment, *n.* a quality, something gained.  
 at tire, *n.* dress, apparel.  
 at ti tude, *n.* posture, gesture.  
 at trib ute, *v.* to ascribe to.  
 a vail, *v.* to profit, promote.  
 av a rice, *n.* covetousness.  
 au da cious, *a.* bold, impudent.  
 aud i ble, *n.* that may be heard.  
 aud i ence, *n.* the act of hearing.  
 aug ment, *v.* to increase.  
 aus pi cious, *a.* favourable.  
 aus tere, *a.* harsh, severe.  
 aus ter i ty, *n.* severity, rigour.  
 au then tic, *a.* well founded.  
 au thor i ty, *n.* legal power.  
 au tumn, *n.* the season called fall.

Aux i l i a ry, *n.* helper.  
 av e nue, *n.* an entrance.  
 a vid i ty, *n.* eagerness.  
 a ward, *v.* to give judgment.  
 aw ful, *a.* solemn, venerable.  
 awk ward, *a.* clumsy.  
 a wry, *ad.* unevenly.  
 ax is, *n.* a line that passes  
 through anything on which  
 it turns.  
 a zure, *a.* blue.

## B

Bach e lor, *n.* a man unmarried.  
 back bite, *v.* to censure, or re-  
 prouch the absent.  
 badge, *n.* a mark, or token.  
 baf fle, *v.* to elude, confound.  
 bail, *n.* surety for another.  
 baize, *n.* a coarse cloth.  
 bal sam, *n.* an ointment.  
 bal last, *n.* weight to balance a  
 ship.  
 balm y, *a.* soothing, soft, heal-  
 ing.  
 bane ful, *a.* poisonous, destruc-  
 tive.  
 ban ish, *v.* to send or drive away.  
 ban ner, *n.* an ensign.  
 ban quet, *n.* a feast.  
 bar bar i ty, *n.* cruelty.  
 bar ren ness, *n.* unfruitfulness.  
 bar ri er, *n.* a defence.  
 bar ter, *v.* to change one thing  
 for another.  
 bash ful, *a.* modest, shy.  
 ba sis, *n.* the groundwork.  
 bathe, *v.* to wash.  
 beach, *n.* a shore.  
 be at i tude, *n.* blessedness.  
 beau ti fy, *v.* to adorn.  
 beck on, *v.* to make a sign with  
 the hand.  
 be com ing, *a.* suitable, grace-  
 ful.  
 be guile, *v.* to deceive.  
 be hove, *v.* to become.  
 be moan, *v.* to lament.

Ben e dic tion, *n.* a blessing.  
 ben e fac tion, *n.* a charitable  
 gift.  
 be nef i cence, *n.* active good-  
 ness.  
 ben e fit, *n.* advantage, profit,  
 use.  
 be nev o lence, *n.* good will,  
 kindness.  
 be nign, *a.* kind, courteous.  
 be nig ni ty, *n.* kindness.  
 be queath, *v.* to give by will.  
 be reave, *v.* to deprive of.  
 be seech, *v.* to beg, entreat.  
 be siege, *v.* to beset with force.  
 be stow, *v.* to give to.  
 be times, *ad.* early.  
 be tray, *v.* to discover, divulge.  
 be wail, *v.* to lament.  
 be wil der, *v.* to mislead.  
 bi as, *v.* to incline to some side.  
 big ot, *n.* one devoted to party.  
 big ot ry, *n.* blind zeal, preju-  
 dice.  
 bil i ous, *a.* consisting of bile.  
 bi og ra phy, *n.* an account of  
 the lives of people.  
 bis cuit, *n.* a kind of bread.  
 bi sect, *v.* to cut in two.  
 bis sex tile, *n.* leap year.  
 bland ish ment, *n.* soft words,  
 flattery.  
 blas phe mous, *a.* wicked, pro-  
 fane.  
 bleach, *v.* to whiten.  
 blem ish, *n.* a spot, disgrace.  
 blend, *v.* to mingle together.  
 bliss, *n.* happiness.  
 blithe, *a.* gay, airy.  
 bloat, *v.* to swell.  
 boast, *n.* a proud speech.  
 bois ter ous, *a.* loud, stormy.  
 bom bast, *n.* big words.  
 bond age, *n.* captivity.  
 bo re as, *n.* the north wind.  
 bo rough, *n.* town.  
 bot a nist, *n.* one skilled in  
 plants.



Bot a ny, *n.* the science of  
 plants.  
 bound less, *a.* unlimited.  
 boun te ous, *a.* generous.  
 boun ty, *n.* generosity.  
 brace let, *n.* an ornament for  
 the arms.  
 brack ish, *a.* saltish.  
 brau dish, *v.* to wave or shake  
 brawl, *v.* to speak loudly.  
 braw ny, *a.* fleshy, bulky.  
 bra zen, *a.* made of brass.  
 bra ve ry, *n.* courage.  
 breach, *n.* an opening, differ-  
 ence.  
 breast plate, *n.* armour for the  
 breast.  
 breeze, *n.* a gentle wind.  
 brev i ty, *n.* shortness.  
 bribe, *n.* a gift to pervert judg-  
 ment.  
 bride groom, *n.* a newly mar-  
 ried man.  
 brief, *a.* short, concise.  
 bril li ant, *a.* shining.  
 brit tle, *a.* apt to break.  
 broid e ry, *n.* flower-work.  
 brood, *v.* to sit on eggs, to muse.  
 bruise, *v.* to crush, hurt.  
 bru tal, *a.* savage, inhuman.  
 bru tish, *a.* like a beast.  
 buck ler, *n.* a shield.  
 buf fet, *v.* to box, beat.  
 bulk y, *a.* large.  
 bul wark, *n.* fortification.  
 buoy, *v.* to keep afloat.  
 bur den some, *a.* troublesome.  
 bu reau, *n.* a chest of drawers.  
 bur gla ry, *n.* house-breaking.  
 bur lesque, *v.* to ridicule.  
 burn ish, *v.* to make bright.  
 bush el, *n.* a measure of four  
 pecks.  
 bus i ness, *n.* employment.  
 bus tle, *n.* a hurry, tumult.  
 but ment, *n.* support of an arch.  
 bux om, *a.* lively, brisk.  
 By word, *n.* a proverb.

## C

Cab i net, *n.* a nest of drawers.  
 ca dence, *n.* fall of the voice.  
 ca jole, *v.* to flatter, deceive.  
 ca lam i ty, *n.* misfortune.  
 cal cu late, *v.* to compute.  
 cal cu lous, *a.* stony, gritty.  
 cal dron, *n.* a boiler, kettle.  
 cal en dar, *n.* an almanac.  
 cal id, *a.* hot, burning.  
 ca lif, *n.* high priest of the Sa-  
 raceus.  
 cal lous, *a.* hard, insensible.  
 calm, *a.* quiet, undisturbed.  
 ca lum ni ate, *v.* to slander.  
 cam bric, *n.* fine linen.  
 ca nal, *n.* a course for water.  
 can cel, *v.* to blot out.  
 can did, *a.* fair, open.  
 can di date, *n.* one who seeks  
 an office.  
 can dour, *n.* sweetness of tem-  
 per.  
 can ine, *a.* like a dog.  
 ca noe, *n.* an Indian boat.  
 can o py, *n.* a covering.  
 can ton, *v.* to parcel out land.  
 can vass, *v.* to examine.  
 ca pa cious, *a.* wide, large.  
 ca pa ci tate, *v.* to enable.  
 ca pa ci ty, *n.* ability.  
 cap i tal, *n.* principal sum, a  
 large letter, stock.  
 ca pit u late, *v.* to yield on con-  
 dition.  
 ca price, *n.* fancy, whim.  
 ca pri cious, *a.* whimsical.  
 cap tious, *a.* ensnaring, peevish.  
 cap ti vate, *v.* to charm.  
 cap tiv i ty, *n.* bondage.  
 cap ture, *n.* act of taking.  
 car a van sa ry, *n.* a house for  
 entertaining travellers.  
 ca reer, *n.* a course, race.  
 ca ress, *v.* to endear, fondle.  
 ca ret, *n.* a mark. (A)  
 car nage, *n.* slaughter, havoc.  
 car nal, *a.* lustful.

Car ni val, *n.* a time of mirth.  
 car niv o rous, *a.* flesh eating.  
 ca rouse, *v.* to drink hard.  
 car pet, *n.* a floor covering.  
 car til age, *n.* gristle.  
 cas cade, *n.* a waterfall.  
 case ment, *n.* a window.  
 cash ier, *n.* a cash-keeper.  
 cas ti gate, *v.* to chastise.  
 cas tle, *n.* a house fortified.  
 cas ual, *a.* accidental.  
 cat a logue, *n.* a list of names.  
 cat a ract, *n.* a waterfall.  
 ca tas tro phe, *n.* fatal conclu-  
 sion, end.  
 cat e chism, *n.* questions and  
 answers.  
 cat e gor i cal, *a.* positive.  
 cat e na tion, *n.* link, connexion.  
 ca ter, *v.* to provide food.  
 cat er pil lar, *n.* a worm.  
 cath o lic, *a.* universal.  
 cav al ry, *n.* horse troops.  
 cav ern, *n.* a hollow place.  
 cav il, *v.* to raise frivolous ob-  
 jections.  
 cav i ty, *n.* hollowness.  
 caus tic, *n.* a burning applica-  
 tion.  
 cau tion, *n.* prudence, warning.  
 cau tious, *a.* wary, watchful.  
 cede, *v.* to yield, to give up.  
 ceil, *v.* to overlay, to cover.  
 cel o brate, *v.* to praise.  
 col er i ty, *n.* swiftness, speed.  
 ce lest i al, *a.* heavenly.  
 cel i ba'cy, *n.* a single life.  
 ce ment, *v.* to unite, to join.  
 cen so ri ous, *a.* addicted to cen-  
 sure.  
 cen sure, *n.* blame, reproach.  
 cen tre, *n.* the middle point.  
 cen trif u gal, *a.* flying from the  
 centre.  
 cen trip o tal, *a.* tending to the  
 centre.  
 cen tu ri on, *n.* a military offi-  
 cer.

Cen tu ry, *n.* hundred years.  
 cer e mo ny, *n.* external form.  
 cer tain, *a.* sure, fixed.  
 cer tain ty, *n.* reality.  
 cer tif i cate, *n.* a testimony in  
 writing.  
 cer ti fy, *v.* to make sure.  
 ce ru le an, *a.* blue, sky-colour-  
 ed.  
 ces sa tion, *n.* stop, rest.  
 ces sion, *n.* resignation.  
 chafe, *v.* to fret.  
 cha grin, *n.* ill-humour.  
 chal dron, *n.* 36 bushels.  
 chal lenge, *v.* to claim, dare.  
 cham o mile, *n.* a plant.  
 cham pi on, *n.* a hero.  
 chan ce ry, *n.* a court of equity.  
 chan nel, *n.* the course of a  
 stream.  
 cha os, *n.* a confused heap.  
 chap let, *n.* a wreath of flowers.  
 chap ter, *n.* a division of a book.  
 char ac ter, *n.* a mark of repu-  
 tation.  
 char ac ter is tic, *n.* mark, sign.  
 char ac ter ize, *v.* to give a  
 character, to describe.  
 char' coal, *n.* coal made of wood.  
 charge a ble, *a.* costly, expen-  
 sive.  
 char i ot, *n.* a kind of coach.  
 char it a ble, *a.* kind, bountiful.  
 char i ty, *n.* love, alms, affec-  
 tion.  
 charm, *v.* to please, delight.  
 chart, *n.* description of a place.  
 char ter, *n.* a patent, privilege.  
 chasm, *n.* a gap, opening.  
 chaste, *a.* true, honest, pure.  
 chas ten, *v.* to correct, punish.  
 chas tise ment, *n.* punishment.  
 chas ti ty, *n.* purity of body.  
 chat tels, *n.* moveable goods.  
 chat ter, *v.* to make a noise like  
 birds, to talk idly.  
 che quer, *v.* to diversify.  
 cheer ful, *a.* gay, lively.



Cher ish, *v.* to support, nourish.  
 cher u bic, *a.* angelic.  
 chide, *v.* to rebuke, reprove.  
 child ish, *a.* trifling, like a child.  
 chime, *v.* to sound, agree.  
 chi me ra, *n.* vain wild fancy.  
 chi mer i cal, *a.* imaginary.  
 chol er, *n.* anger.  
 cho rus, *n.* a set of singers.  
 chris ti an i ty, *n.* the religion  
 of christians.  
 chron i cle, *n.* a history, regis-  
 ter.  
 chro nol o gy, *n.* computation  
 of time.  
 churl ish, *a.* rude, selfish.  
 chym is try, *n.* the art of sepa-  
 rating bodies by fire, &c.  
 cic a trice, *n.* a scar left by a  
 wound.  
 cin der, *n.* a coal burnt to ashes.  
 cinque, *n.* five.  
 ci on, *n.* a young shoot from a  
 tree.  
 cir cle, *n.* a round ring, com-  
 pany.  
 cir cu lar, *a.* round like a circle.  
 cir cu late, *v.* to spread abroad.  
 cir cum fer ence, *n.* limit of a  
 circle.  
 cir cum ja cent, *a.* lying round  
 about.  
 cir cum lo cu tion, *n.* indirect  
 expressions.  
 cir cum nav i ga tion, *n.* sailing  
 round.  
 cir cum scribe, *v.* to enclose.  
 cir cum spect, *a.* watchful.  
 cir cum spec tion, *n.* caution.  
 cir cum stance, *n.* an incident.  
 cir cum vent, *v.* to deceive.  
 cir cum vo lu tion, *n.* a rolling,  
 or winding round.  
 cis tern, *n.* a vessel to hold wa-  
 ter.  
 cit a del, *n.* a fortress, castle.  
 cite, *v.* to summon, quote.  
 cit i zen, *n.* a freeman of a city.

Civ il i ty, *n.* politeness.  
 claim, *v.* to demand of right.  
 clam or ous, *a.* noisy, loud.  
 clau des tine, *a.* secret.  
 clar i fi ca tion, *n.* making clear.  
 clar ion, *n.* a trumpet.  
 clasp, *v.* to embrace, enclose.  
 class i cal, *a.* learned.  
 clause, *n.* a sentence, article.  
 clean li ness, *n.* neatness.  
 cleanse, *v.* to make clean.  
 clem en cy, *n.* mercy.  
 cli mate, *n.* air, tract of land.  
 cli max, *n.* gradual ascent.  
 clown, *n.* an ill-bred man.  
 cloy, *v.* to surfeit.  
 co ad ju tor, *n.* a helper.  
 co ag u late, *v.* to curdle.  
 co a lesce, *v.* to unite, join.  
 co al i tion, *n.* union in one  
 body.  
 coast, *n.* an edge, shore.  
 co e qual, *a.* equal with.  
 co er cion, *n.* restraint, check.  
 co e val, *a.* of the same age.  
 co gent, *a.* forcible, convincing.  
 co gi ta tion, *n.* thought, medi-  
 tation.  
 cog na tion, *n.* kindred.  
 cog ni tion, *n.* knowledge.  
 co hab it, *v.* to live together.  
 co heir, *n.* heir with another.  
 co here, *v.* to stick, agree.  
 co ho rence, *n.* connexion.  
 co he sion, *n.* union, cement.  
 co in cide, *v.* to concur.  
 co in ci dent, *a.* agreeing with.  
 col late, *v.* to compare.  
 col league, *n.* a partner.  
 col lege, *n.* a place for learning.  
 col lier, *n.* a dealer in coals.  
 col lis ion, *n.* a striking togeth-  
 er.  
 col lo quy, *n.* conference, talk.  
 col lu sive, *a.* deceitful.  
 col on nade, *n.* a row of pillars.  
 col o ny, *n.* a number of people  
 newly settled together.

Com bat, *v.* to fight, oppose.  
 com bine, *v.* to unite, agree.  
 com bus ti ble, *a.* that will burn.  
 come li ness, *n.* beauty, grace.  
 com ic al, *a.* merry, droll.  
 com mem or ate, *v.* to preserve the memory of.  
 com mence, *v.* to begin.  
 com mend, *v.* to praise.  
 com ment, *v.* to explain.  
 com merce, *n.* trade business.  
 com mer cial, *a.* relating to commerce.  
 com mis er ate, *v.* to pity.  
 com mis sion, *n.* trust.  
 com mix, *v.* to mingle.  
 com mo di ous, *a.* large, convenient.  
 com mod i ty, *n.* goods, merchandise.  
 com mon wealth, *n.* a republic, the people.  
 com mo tion, *n.* tumult.  
 com mune, *v.* to converse.  
 com mu ni cate, *v.* to impart.  
 com mu ni on, *n.* fellowship.  
 com mu ni ty, *n.* the commonwealth.  
 com mute, *v.* to exchange.  
 com pact, *a.* firm, close.  
 com pan ion, *n.* a partner.  
 com pas sion, *n.* pity.  
 com pas sion ate, *a.* merciful.  
 com pat i ble, *a.* suitable, consistent.  
 com pel, *v.* to force.  
 com pen di ous, *a.* short.  
 com pen sate, *v.* to recompense.  
 com pe tence, *n.* a sufficiency.  
 com pe tent, *a.* qualified, fit.  
 com pe ti tion, *n.* a contest.  
 com pet i tor, *n.* a rival, opposer.  
 com pi la tion, *n.* collection.  
 com pile, *v.* to collect from various authors.  
 com pla cen cy, *n.* pleasure, joy, satisfaction.

Com plai sance, *n.* civility.  
 com ple ment, *n.* the full quantity.  
 com plete, *a.* full, perfect, finished.  
 com ple tion, *n.* a fulfilling.  
 com plex, *a.* consisting of many parts.  
 com plex ion, *n.* colour of the face.  
 com pli ance, *n.* submission.  
 com pli cate, *a.* composed of many parts.  
 com pli ment, *v.* to flatter.  
 com ply, *v.* to yield to.  
 com po nent, *a.* forming.  
 com port a ble, *a.* consistent.  
 com pose, *v.* to quiet, calm.  
 com po si tion, *n.* a mixture.  
 com post, *n.* a manure.  
 com po sure, *n.* order, tranquillity, quiet.  
 com pound, *v.* to mix.  
 com pre hend, *v.* to include, understand.  
 com pre hen sion, *n.* knowledge, capacity.  
 com pre hen sive, *a.* full, clear.  
 com prise, *v.* to contain, to include. [agree.  
 com pro mise, *v.* to adjust, to  
 com pul sion, *n.* force.  
 com pun c tion, *n.* remorse.  
 com pute, *v.* to reckon, count.  
 com rade, *n.* a companion.  
 con cave, *a.* hollow.  
 con ceal, *v.* to hide.  
 con cede, *v.* to grant, admit.  
 con ceit, *n.* fancy, idea.  
 con ceive, *v.* to think.  
 con cen tric, *a.* having a common centre.  
 con cern ing *pr.* relating to.  
 con cert, *v.* to settle, contrive.  
 con ces sion, *n.* a yielding.  
 con cil i ate, *v.* to gain over.  
 con cise, *a.* brief, short.  
 con cis ion, *n.* a cutting off.

Con clude, *v.* to decide, end.  
 con clu sive, *a.* decisive.  
 con cord, *n.* agreement harmon-  
 ny.  
 con course, *n.* an assembly.  
 con cre tion, *n.* a mass formed.  
 con cur, *v.* to agree, to unite  
 with.  
 con cur rence, *n.* agreement.  
 con cuss ion, *n.* a shaking.  
 con demn, *v.* to censure.  
 con demn a tion, *n.* sentence,  
 guilt.  
 con dense, *v.* to make close.  
 con de scend, *v.* to yield to.  
 con de scen sion, *n.* submission.  
 con di tion, *n.* state, circum-  
 stance.  
 con dole, *v.* to lament.  
 con duce, *v.* to contribute to.  
 con duct, *n.* behaviour.  
 con duct or, *n.* a leader.  
 con fec tion, *n.* a sweetmeat.  
 con fed er ate, *a.* united in  
 league.  
 con fer ence, *n.* discussion.  
 con fess, *v.* to own.  
 con fes sion, *n.* owning a thing.  
 con fide, *v.* to trust in.  
 con fi dent, *n.* a trusty friend.  
 con fine, *v.* to limit.  
 con firm, *v.* to settle, to fix.  
 con fla gra tion, *n.* a general  
 fire.  
 con flict, *n.* struggle, agony.  
 con flu ence, *n.* a flowing to-  
 gether.  
 con form, *v.* to comply with.  
 con form a ble, *a.* agreeable.  
 con found, *v.* to perplex, min-  
 con front, *v.* to face. [gle.  
 con fuse, *v.* to disorder.  
 con fu sion, *n.* mixture, tumult.  
 con fute, *v.* to prove an error.  
 con geal, *v.* to freeze.  
 con ge nial, *a.* of the same  
 kind. [ment.  
 con grat u late, *v.* to compli-

Con grat u la tion, *n.* rejoicing.  
 con gre gate, *v.* to assemble.  
 con gre ga tion, *n.* an assembly.  
 con gress, *n.* a meeting of dele-  
 gates.  
 con gru i ty, *n.* fitness. [g ne.  
 con jec ture, *v.* to guess, ima-  
 con join, *v.* to unite together.  
 con ju gal, *a.* relating to mar-  
 riage. [verbs.  
 con ju gate, *v.* to join, inflect  
 con junc tion, *n.* union.  
 con nect, *v.* to join.  
 con nive, *v.* to wink at, allow.  
 con nu bial, *a.* nuptial.  
 con quer, *v.* to overcome.  
 con quest, *n.* victory.  
 con san guin i ty, *n.* blood kin.  
 con science, *n.* sense of right.  
 con scious, *a.* sensible of right.  
 con se crate, *v.* to make sacred.  
 con sent, *n.* agreement.  
 con se quence, *n.* an effect.  
 con serv a tive, *a.* preserving.  
 con sid er, *v.* to think, ponder.  
 con sid er ate, *a.* thoughtful.  
 con sign, *v.* to make over.  
 con sist ent, *a.* agreeing with.  
 con so la tion, *n.* comfort.  
 con sole, *v.* to soothe, comfort.  
 con sol i date, *v.* to harden.  
 con so nant, *a.* agreeable.  
 con sort, *n.* a companion.  
 con spic u ous, *a.* eminent, ob-  
 con spir a cy, *n.* a plot. [vious.  
 con stan cy, *n.* firmness.  
 con ster na tion, *n.* amazement.  
 con sti tute, *v.* to appoint.  
 con strain, *v.* to compel, hinder.  
 con straint, *n.* confinement.  
 con struct, *v.* to build, form.  
 con strue, *v.* to explain.  
 con sult, *v.* to take counsel.  
 con sume, *v.* to waste, spend.  
 con sum mate, *a.* complete.  
 con sump tion, *n.* a wasting.  
 con tact, *n.* touch.  
 con ta gion, *n.* infection.

Con tain, *v.* to hold.  
 con tam i nate, *v.* to defile.  
 con temn, *v.* to despise.  
 con tem plate, *v.* to muse, to think.  
 con tem po ra ry, *a.* living at the same time. [scorn.  
 con tempt i ble, *a.* deserving  
 con tempt u ous, *a.* scornful.  
 con tent, *n.* satisfaction, quiet.  
 con ten tious, *a.* quarrelsome.  
 con test, *v.* to dispute, contend.  
 con tig u i ty, *n.* nearness, contact.  
 con tig u ous, *a.* touching.  
 con tin gent, *a.* accidental.  
 con tin u al, *a.* without ceasing.  
 con tin ue, *v.* to remain.  
 con tract, *v.* to shorten.  
 con tra dict, *v.* to deny, oppose.  
 con tra dic tion, *n.* opposition.  
 con tra ry, *a.* opposite, adverse.  
 con trast, *v.* to place opposite.  
 con tra vene, *v.* to obstruct.  
 con tribute, *v.* to give with others.  
 con trite, *a.* penitent, soft.  
 con tri tion, *n.* sorry for sin.  
 con trive, *v.* to plan, design.  
 con trol, *v.* to keep under, restrain. [pute.  
 con tro ver sy, *n.* debate, dis-  
 con tu ma cy, *n.* obstinacy.  
 con tume ly, *n.* reproach.  
 con va les cent, *a.* recovering health.  
 con vene, *v.* to come together.  
 con ve ni ence, *n.* fitness.  
 con ven tion, *n.* assembly.  
 con verge, *v.* to tend to one point.  
 con ver sant, *a.* familiar.  
 con verse, *v.* to discourse.  
 con ver sion, *n.* change.  
 con vert, *v.* to change, alter.  
 con vex, *a.* round, globular.  
 con vey, *v.* to carry, transmit.  
 con vict, *v.* to prove guilty.

Con vince, *v.* to make sensible.  
 con viv ial, *a.* social, festal.  
 con vo cate, *v.* to call together.  
 con volve, *v.* to roll together.  
 con vulse, *v.* to give violent motion. [fence.  
 con voy, *v.* to attend for de-  
 con vul sion, *n.* commotion.  
 co op e rate, *v.* to labor jointly.  
 co part ner, *n.* a joint partner.  
 co pi ous, *a.* plentiful.  
 cop u la tive, *a.* joining.  
 cor al, *n.* the product of an in-  
 cor dial, *a.* reviving. [sect.  
 cor nu co pia, *n.* horn of plenty.  
 cor o na tion, *n.* act of crown-  
 ing.  
 cor po ral, *a.* belonging to the body.  
 cor po re al, *a.* having a body.  
 cor pu lent, *a.* fleshy, bulky.  
 cor rect, *v.* to punish.  
 cor res pond, *v.* to answer.  
 cor rob o rate, *v.* to confirm.  
 cor rode, *v.* to eat or waste away.  
 cor rupt, *a.* vicious, rotten.  
 cor rup tion, *n.* wickedness.  
 cor us ca tion, *n.* flash of light.  
 cos tive, *a.* close, bound.  
 cost ly, *a.* expensive.  
 cot tage, *n.* a small house.  
 couch, *n.* a seat of repose.  
 cov e nant, *n.* agreement.  
 cov et ous, *a.* greedy of gain.  
 coun cil, *n.* assembly to con-  
 coun sel, *n.* advice. [sult.  
 coun te nance, *n.* form of face.  
 coun ter, *ad.* contrary to.  
 coun ter act, *v.* to hinder.  
 coun ter feit, *v.* to forge, imi-  
 tate.  
 cour age, *n.* spirit, bravery.  
 cour a ge ous, *a.* bold, daring.  
 cour i er, *n.* a messenger.  
 cour te ous, *a.* civil, well bred.  
 cow ard ice, *n.* fear, timidity.  
 coy, *a.* modest, reserved.



Cozen, *v.* to cheat, deceive.  
 craft, *n.* cunning, fraud.  
 cran i um, *n.* the skull.  
 crawl, *v.* to creep.  
 cray on, *n.* a kind of pencil.  
 cre ate, *v.* to make, to form.  
 crea ture, *n.* a being created.  
 cre dence, *n.* belief.  
 cre den tial, *n.* title of credit.  
 cred i ble, *a.* worthy of belief.  
 cred it, *n.* trust reposed, belief.  
 cred it or, *n.* he that gives credit.  
 cre du li ty, *n.* easiness of be-  
 cred u lous, *a.* easily deceived.  
 cres cent, *a.* increasing.  
 crevice, *n.* a crack, cleft.  
 crim i nal, *a.* guilty, faulty.  
 crim i na tion, *n.* act of accus-  
 sing.  
 cringe, *v.* to bow, to fawn.  
 cri sis, *n.* critical time, turn.  
 cri te ri on, *n.* a standard of  
 judging.  
 crit i cal, *a.* nice, accurate.  
 crit i cise, *v.* to judge, censure.  
 crude, *a.* raw, unripe.  
 cru el, *a.* hard-hearted.  
 cru el ty, *n.* barbarity.  
 crus ta ce ous, *a.* shelly.  
 crys tal, *a.* clear, transparent.  
 cu bit, *n.* about 18 inches.  
 cu li na ry, *a.* about cooking.  
 cul pa ble, *a.* blamable.  
 cul prit, *n.* an offender.  
 cul ti vate, *v.* to till, improve.  
 cul ture, *n.* tillage.  
 cum ber, *v.* to trouble, hinder.  
 cun ning, *a.* skilful, artful.  
 cu ri ous, *a.* exact, nice.  
 cur so ry, *a.* hasty, careless.  
 cur tail, *v.* to cut off.  
 cur vi ty, *n.* crookedness.  
 cus to dy, *n.* care, keeping.  
 cus tom ary, *a.* usual, common.  
 cu ta ne ous, *a.* of the skin.  
 cy cle, *n.* a circle, round of  
 time.

Cyl in der, *n.* a long round  
 body.

## D

Duin ty, *a.* nice, delicate.  
 dal ly, *v.* to trifle, to delay.  
 dam age, *n.* loss, injury.  
 dan dle, *v.* to fondle.  
 dar ling, *n.* a favorite.  
 daunt, *v.* to fright.  
 dawn, *v.* to grow light.  
 daz zle, *v.* to shine bright.  
 dearth, *n.* want, scarcity.  
 de bar, *v.* to shut out, exclude.  
 de bate, *v.* to dispute.  
 de bil i ty, *n.* weakness.  
 de cay, *v.* to decline.  
 de cease, *v.* to die.  
 de ceit, *n.* fraud.  
 de ceive, *v.* to delude, beguile.  
 de cen cy, *n.* modesty, proprie-  
 ty.  
 de cep tion, *n.* fraud, cheat.  
 de cid u ous, *a.* falling.  
 de ci sive, *a.* conclusive.  
 de claim, *v.* to harangue.  
 dec la ra tion, *n.* something af-  
 firmed.  
 de clare, *v.* to make known.  
 de clen sion, *n.* decay, corrup-  
 tion. [scent.  
 dec li na tion, *n.* bending, de-  
 de cline, *v.* to deviate, decay.  
 de cliv i ty, *n.* descent, slope.  
 de coc tion, *n.* something boiled.  
 de com pose, *v.* to dissolve.  
 dec o rate, *v.* to adorn.  
 de coy, *v.* to allure, entice.  
 de cree, *n.* edict, law.  
 de crep it, *a.* worn out.  
 del i cate, *v.* to devote.  
 de duce, *v.* to infer from.  
 de duct, *v.* to take from.  
 de due tion, *n.* abatement.  
 de face, *v.* to blot out, destroy.  
 de fal cate, *v.* to lessen, to cut.  
 de fame, *v.* to censure. [off.  
 def a ma tion *n.* slander.



Def e cate, *v.* to cleanse, purify.  
 de fec t, *n.* blemish.  
 de fec tion, *n.* a falling away.  
 de fence, *n.* guard, protection.  
 de fer, *v.* to put off.  
 def er ence, *n.* respect, regard.  
 de fi cien cy, *n.* something lack-  
 de fine, *v.* to explain. [ing.  
 det i nite, *a.* limited, precise.  
 def i ni tion, *n.* act of defining.  
 de form, *v.* to disfigure, spoil.  
 de fraud, *v.* to rob, to cheat.  
 de fy, *v.* to challenge. [ue.  
 de gen e rate, *v.* to decay in vir-  
 deg ra da tion, *n.* degeneracy.  
 de grade, *v.* to lessen in value.  
 de ject, *v.* to cast down.  
 de lay, *v.* to put off, to stop.  
 de lect a ble, *a.* pleasing.  
 del e gate, *n.* a deputy.  
 del e te ri ous, *a.* poisonous.  
 de lib e rate, *v.* to think slowly.  
 del i cate, *a.* nice, soft.  
 de light, *v.* to please, satisfy.  
 de lin e ate, *v.* to draw, paint.  
 de lin quent, *n.* an offender.  
 de li ri ous, *a.* raving, wander-  
 de liv er, *v.* to give up. [ing.  
 de lude, *v.* to deceive.  
 de lu sion, *n.* cheat, deception.  
 de mean, *v.* to behave.  
 de mean or, *n.* behaviour, car-  
 riage.  
 de mol ish, *v.* to destroy, to  
 break down.  
 de mon strate, *v.* to prove.  
 de mure, *a.* grave, modest.  
 de nom i na tion, *n.* a name.  
 den si ty, *n.* compactness.  
 den ti tion, *n.* cutting of teeth.  
 de nun ci a tion, *n.* public  
 threat.  
 de part ment, *n.* separate office.  
 de pir ture, *n.* going away.  
 de pend ance, *n.* reliance, trust  
 de plo ra ble, *a.* lamentable.  
 de plore, *v.* to lament.  
 de port ment, *n.* conduct.

De pos it, *v.* to lay aside.  
 de prav i ty, *n.* corruption.  
 dep re cate, *v.* to pray for mer-  
 cy. [ing.  
 dep-re da tion, *n.* robbing, spoil-  
 de prive, *v.* to take from.  
 de pute, *v.* to appoint, send.  
 dep ù ty, *n.* an agent, substi-  
 de ride, *v.* to mock. [tute.  
 de ris ion, *n.* scorn.  
 der o gate, *v.* to detract, lessen.  
 de scend ant, *n.* offspring.  
 de scribe, *v.* to represent.  
 des ert, *n.* waste country.  
 de sign, *v.* to propose, plan.  
 de si ra ble, *a.* worthy of desire.  
 de si rous, *a.* full of desire.  
 des o late, *a.* laid waste.  
 des patch, *v.* to send away.  
 des pe rate, *a.* without hope.  
 des pi ca ble, *a.* mean.  
 de spond, *v.* to despair.  
 des pot ism, *n.* absolute power.  
 des ti tute, *a.* forsaken.  
 de struc tion, *n.* ruin.  
 de tach, *v.* to separate.  
 de fec t, *v.* to discover.  
 de tec tion, *n.* discovery.  
 de ter mine, *v.* to decide, to  
 settle.  
 de test a ble, *a.* hateful.  
 de trac tion, *n.* scandal.  
 det ri ment, *n.* loss, damage.  
 de vas ta tion, *n.* waste.  
 de vel op, *v.* to unfold.  
 de vi ate, *v.* to wander.  
 de vi ous, *a.* out of the way.  
 de vise, *v.* to give by will.  
 de vo tion, *n.* piety; worship.  
 de vout, *a.* religious.  
 dex ter i ty, *n.* activity.  
 dex ter ous, *a.* expert.  
 di a lect, *n.* manner of speech.  
 di a logue, *n.* a discourse be-  
 tween two. [circle.  
 di am e ter, *n.* a line across a  
 die tate, *v.* to tell to.  
 dic tion, *n.* style, language.

- Dic tion a ry, *n.* a book of words.  
 dif fer ent, *a.* distinct.  
 dif fi cult, *a.* hard.  
 dif fi dence, *n.* distrust.  
 dif fuse, *v.* to spread out.  
 di gest, *v.* to dissolve.  
 dig ni fy, *v.* to advance, prefer.  
 di gress, *v.* to turn aside.  
 di late, *v.* to extend, widen.  
 dil a to ry, *a.* slow, lazy.  
 dil i gence, *n.* industry.  
 di lute, *v.* to make thin.  
 di men sion, *n.* bulk, extent.  
 di min ish, *v.* to make less.  
 diph thong, *n.* two vowels.  
 di rect, *v.* to order, regulate.  
 dis ad van tage, *n.* loss, injury.  
 dis a gree, *v.* to differ.  
 dis ap pear, *v.* to vanish.  
 dis ap prove, *v.* to dislike.  
 dis as ter, *n.* misfortune.  
 dis card, *v.* to dismiss.  
 dis cern, *v.* to see, to judge.  
 dis ci ple, *n.* a scholar.  
 dis ci pline, *n.* rule, order.  
 dis close, *v.* to reveal.  
 dis com fit, *v.* to defeat.  
 dis com pose, *v.* to disorder.  
 dis con cert, *v.* to unsettle.  
 dis cord, *n.* disagreement.  
 dis count, *v.* to deduct.  
 dis cour age, *v.* to depress.  
 dis cred it, *v.* not to believe.  
 dis cre tion, *n.* prudence.  
 dis crim i nate, *v.* to mark.  
 dis cuss, *v.* to examine.  
 dis dain ful, *a.* scornful.  
 dis ease, *n.* malady, sickness.  
 dis en tan gle, *v.* to free from.  
 dis fig ure, *v.* to deform.  
 dis grace, *n.* dishonor.  
 dis grace ful, *a.* shameful.  
 dis gust, *v.* to offend.  
 dis guise, *v.* to conceal.  
 dis hon est, *a.* faithless.  
 dis in gen u ous, *a.* unfair.  
 dis lo cate, *v.* to put out of joint.  
 Dis mal, *a.* sorrowful.  
 dis may, *v.* to terrify.  
 dis miss, *v.* to send away.  
 dis o be dient, *v.* undutiful.  
 dis o blige, *v.* to offend.  
 dis or der, *n.* tumult, confusion.  
 dis own, *v.* to deny.  
 dis perse, *v.* to scatter.  
 dis play, *v.* to spread out.  
 dis pleas ure, *n.* anger.  
 dis po si tion, *n.* method, order.  
 dis pute, *v.* to contend for.  
 dis sect, *v.* to divide.  
 dis sem ble, *v.* to pretend.  
 dis sem i nate, *v.* to scatter as seed.  
 dis sent, *v.* to disagree.  
 dis ser ta tion, *n.* a discourse, essay.  
 dis si pa tion, *n.* extravagance.  
 dis solve, *v.* to melt.  
 dis so lute, *a.* loose, wild.  
 dis tance, *n.* remoteness.  
 dis tinct, *a.* different; plain.  
 dis tin guish, *v.* to mark.  
 dis tort, *v.* to twist.  
 dis train, *v.* to seize.  
 dis tri bute, *v.* to divide among.  
 dis turb ance, *n.* disorder.  
 di verge, *v.* to bend from a line.  
 di vert, *v.* to turn aside.  
 di ver si ty, *n.* difference.  
 di vide, *v.* to part, to separate.  
 di vine, *a.* heavenly.  
 di ur nal, *a.* daily.  
 di vulge, *v.* to publish.  
 do ci ble, *a.* easily taught.  
 do cil i ty, *n.* aptness to learn.  
 doc trine, *n.* law, precept.  
 doe u ment, *n.* written precept.  
 dog ma tic, *a.* positive.  
 dole ful, *a.* sorrowful.  
 do mes tic, *a.* of the house.  
 dom i neer, *v.* to rule with rigor.  
 do min ion, *n.* authority; re-gion.

Do na tion, *n.* a gift.  
 dor mant, *a.* sleeping.  
 doubt, *n.* uncertainty, suspense.  
 drain, *v.* to draw off.  
 dread ful, *a.* terrible.  
 drea ry, *a.* gloomy, dismal.  
 drone, *n.* an idler.  
 droop, *v.* to languish.  
 drought, *n.* dry weather.  
 du bious, *a.* doubtful.  
 due tile, *a.* pliable, flexible.  
 dul cet, *a.* sweet.  
 dun geon, *n.* a dark prison.  
 du pli cate, *n.* a copy.  
 du pli ci ty, *n.* double dealing.  
 du ra ble, *a.* lasting.  
 du ra tion, *n.* continuance.  
 du ti ful, *a.* obedient.  
 dwarf, *n.* below size.

## E

Ea ger, *a.* quick, ardent.  
 ear nest, *a.* warm, zealous.  
 ec cen tric, *a.* irregular, unsteady.  
 e clip tic, *n.* a great circle.  
 e con o my, *n.* good management.  
 ec sta sy, *n.* great joy.  
 ed i fice, *n.* a building.  
 ed i fy, *v.* to instruct.  
 e di tion, *n.* publication of a book.  
 ed ū cate, *v.* to bring up.  
 e duce, *v.* to draw out.  
 ef fect, *v.* to bring to pass.  
 ef fec tual, *a.* powerful.  
 ef fem i na cy, *n.* softness.  
 ef fete, *a.* barren.  
 ef fi ca cy, *n.* power, virtue.  
 ef fi cient, *a.* causing effect.  
 ef flu ence, *n.* a flowing.  
 ef fort, *n.* a struggle [self.  
 e go tism, *n.* speaking of one's  
 e gre gious, *a.* remarkable.  
 e gress, *n.* a going out.  
 e ject, *v.* to throw out.  
 e lab o rate, *a.* with great labor.

E lapse, *v.* to pass away.  
 e las tic, *a.* limber, springy.  
 e late, *v.* to puff up.  
 e lect, *v.* to choose.  
 el e gant, *a.* nice, beautiful.  
 el e gy, *n.* a mournful song.  
 el e ment, *n.* a simple body.  
 el e vate, *v.* to exalt.  
 el lip sis, *n.* a defect; oval.  
 e lo cu tion, *n.* delivery.  
 e lou ga tion, *n.* making longer.  
 e lope, *v.* to run away.  
 el o quent, *a.* fluent.  
 e lu ci date, *v.* to make plain.  
 e ma ci ate, *v.* to lose flesh.  
 em a na tion, *n.* flowing from.  
 e man ci pate, *v.* to set free.  
 em bar go, *n.* a stop.  
 em bar rass, *v.* to perplex.  
 em bel lish, *v.* to adorn.  
 em bez zle, *v.* to waste.  
 em blem, *n.* a likeness.  
 em brace, *v.* to clasp, to fold.  
 e merge, *v.* to rise out of.  
 e met ic, *n.* a vomit.  
 em i grate, *v.* to remove.  
 em i nent, *a.* high, lofty.  
 e mis sion, *n.* sending out.  
 e mol u ment, *n.* profit.  
 e mo tion, *n.* disturbance.  
 em pha sis, *n.* stress of voice.  
 em phat ic, *a.* forcible.  
 em ploy ment, *n.* business.  
 em u late, *v.* to imitate.  
 en act, *v.* to establish.  
 en co mium, *n.* praise.  
 en coun ter, *v.* to attack.  
 en cour age, *v.* to animate.  
 en croach, *v.* to invade.  
 en cum ber, *v.* to clog.  
 en dea vor, *v.* to try.  
 en dorse, *v.* to write on the back.  
 en dow, *v.* to give a portion.  
 en due, *v.* to supply with.  
 en er gy, *n.* power, force.  
 en er vate, *v.* to weaken.  
 en fran chise, *v.* to make free.

- En hance, *v.* to raise in value.  
 e nig ma, *n.* a riddle.  
 en joy, *v.* to feel pleasure.  
 en large, *v.* to increase.  
 en light en, *v.* to instruct.  
 en mity, *n.* ill-will, malice.  
 e nor mi ty, *n.* great crime.  
 e nor mous, *a.* very wicked.  
 e nough, *a.* sufficient.  
 en rol, *v.* to record.  
 en sam ple, *n.* a pattern.  
 en ter prise, *n.* an arduous at-  
   tempt.  
 en ter tain, *v.* to treat kindly.  
 en thu si asm, *n.* heat, ardor.  
 en tice, *v.* to allure.  
 en trea ty, *n.* petition.  
 en vel op, *v.* to cover, to hide.  
 en ven om, *v.* to poison.  
 en vious, *a.* full of envy.  
 en vi ron, *v.* to surround.  
 en vy, *n.* ill-will, hatred.  
 ep ic, *a.* narrative.  
 ep i cure, *n.* a luxurious man.  
 ep i dem ic, *a.* general.  
 e pis tle, *n.* a letter.  
 e pit o me, *n.* an abridgment.  
 e qual i ty, *n.* likeness.  
 e qua nim i ty, *n.* evenness of  
   mind.  
 e qui nox, *n.* equal day and  
   night.  
 eq ui page, *n.* attendance.  
 eq ui ta ble, *a.* just, candid.  
 e quiv o cal, *a.* doubtful.  
 e quiv o cate, *v.* to evade.  
 e rad i cate, *v.* to pull up by  
   the roots.  
 e rase, *v.* to blot out.  
 e rect, *v.* to build, to raise up.  
 e rode, *v.* to eat away.  
 er ra ta, *n.* faults in printing.  
 er ro ne ous, *a.* full of errors.  
 er u di tion, *n.* learning.  
 e rep tion, *n.* a breaking out.  
 es chew, *v.* to avoid.  
 es cort, *v.* to guard.  
 es cu lent, *a.* good-for food.
- Es pe cial, *a.* principal, chief.  
 es say, *v.* to try, to attempt.  
 es sence, *n.* substance.  
 es sen tial, *a.* necessary.  
 es teem, *v.* to value.  
 es ti ma tion, *n.* value.  
 e ter nal, *a.* everlasting.  
 e ter ni ty, *n.* without en l.  
 e the re al, *a.* heavenly.  
 eth ics, *n.* morality.  
 e vac u ate, *v.* to leave empty.  
 e vade, *v.* to elude.  
 ev an es cent, *a.* fading, van-  
   ishing.  
 e va sion, *n.* excuse, artifice.  
 e vent, *n.* end, issue.  
 ever last ing, *a.* perpetual.  
 ev i dence, *n.* testimony.  
 ev i dent, *a.* plain.  
 e vince, *v.* to prove.  
 ev o lu tion, *n.* an unfolding.  
 ex act, *a.* nice, accurate.  
 ex ag ge rate, *v.* to make larger.  
 ex alt, *v.* to lift up, extol.  
 ex am ine, *v.* to question.  
 ex am ple, *n.* pattern.  
 ex as pe rate, *v.* to provoke.  
 ex ceed, *v.* to surpass.  
 ex cel lent, *a.* of great value.  
 ex cept, *v.* to leave out.  
 ex cess, *n.* more than enough.  
 ex cite, *v.* to stir up.  
 ex claim, *v.* to cry out.  
 ex clude, *v.* to shut out.  
 ex cru ci ate, *v.* to torture.  
 ex cul pate, *v.* to justify, clear.  
 ex cur sion, *n.* a going abroad.  
 ex e cra ble, *a.* hateful.  
 ex e cute, *v.* to perform.  
 ex em pla ry, *a.* upright.  
 ex empt, *a.* privileged, free.  
 ex'er tion, *n.* an effort.  
 ex ha la tion, *n.* vapor.  
 ex haust, *v.* to drain.  
 ex hib it, *v.* to display, show.  
 ex hil a rate, *v.* to enliven.  
 ex hort, *v.* to advise.  
 ex ile, *n.* banishment.



Ex i gence, *n.* want, need.  
 ex ist, *v.* to be, to live.  
 ex it, *n.* departure.  
 ex on e rate, *v.* to unload.  
 ex or bi tant, *a.* extravagant.  
 ex ot ic, *a.* foreign.  
 ex pand, *v.* to spread out.  
 ex pe dient, *a.* fit, proper.  
 ex pe ri ence, *n.* practice.  
 ex per i ment, *n.* trial.  
 ex pert, *a.* skilful, ready.  
 ex pi ate, *v.* to atone.  
 ex pli cate, *v.* to unfold.  
 ex pli cit, *a.* plain, clear.  
 ex plore, *v.* to search out.  
 ex port, *v.* to carry out.  
 ex pos i tor, *n.* an explainer.  
 ex pos tu late, *v.* to question.  
 ex pound, *v.* to explain.  
 ex pul sion, *n.* a driving out.  
 ex punge, *v.* to efface, to blot out.

ex quis ite, *a.* nice, excellent.  
 ex tant, *a.* now in being.  
 ex tem pore, *ad.* readily.  
 ex ten sive, *a.* wide, large.  
 ex te rior, *a.* outside.  
 ex ter nal, *a.* outward.  
 ex tin guish, *v.* to put out.  
 ex tir pate, *v.* to root out.  
 ex tol, *v.* to praise.  
 ex tort, *v.* to draw by force.  
 ex tra ne ous, *a.* foreign.  
 ex tre me, *a.* greatest.  
 ex u ber ance, *n.* superabundance.  
 ex u de, *v.* to sweat out.  
 ex ult, *v.* to triumph.

## F

Fab ric, *n.* a building.  
 fab u lous, *a.* full of fables.  
 fa ce ti ous, *a.* lively, gay.  
 fa ci li ty, *n.* easiness.  
 fac tion, *n.* a tumult, party.  
 fac ti tious, *a.* made by art.  
 fac tor, *n.* an agent.  
 fa cul ty, *n.* ability, power.

Faith, *n.* belief, trust.  
 fal la cious, *a.* deceitful, false, uncertain.  
 fal li ble, *a.* liable to error.  
 fal low, *a.* uncultivated.  
 fame, *n.* renown, honour.  
 fa mil iar, *a.* affable, free.  
 fa mil iar ize, *v.* to make easy by habit.  
 fam ine, *n.* drought, scarcity of food.  
 fa n t a s m, *n.* enthusiasm.  
 fan tas tic, *a.* humorous, whimsical.  
 fas ci nate, *v.* to bewitch.  
 fas tid i ous, *a.* squeamish, dainty.  
 fa tal, *a.* deadly, mortal.  
 fa ther less, *a.* without a father.  
 fath om, *n.* six feet.  
 fa tigue, *n.* weariness, toil.  
 fawn, *v.* to flatter.  
 fea ture, *n.* cast of the face.  
 fec u lent, *a.* foul, draggy.  
 fe cun di ty, *n.* fruitfulness.  
 fee ble, *a.* weak, sickly.  
 feign, *v.* to invent, to dissemble.  
 fe li ci ty, *n.* happiness.  
 fer ment, *n.* inward motion, stir.  
 fem i nine, *a.* soft, delicate.  
 fe ro cious, *a.* savage, fierce.  
 fer tile, *a.* fruitful.  
 fer vent, *a.* zealous, hot.  
 fer vour, *n.* heat, zeal.  
 fes ti val, *n.* time of a feast.  
 feud, *n.* quarrel, contention.  
 fes tive, *a.* joyous, gay.  
 fet id, *a.* rancid.  
 fi bre, *n.* a small thread or string.  
 fic kle, *a.* changeable.  
 fic ti tious, *a.* counterfeit, false.  
 fic tion, *n.* a falsehood, invented story.  
 fi del i ty, *n.* honesty, faithfulness.  
 fig u ra tive, *a.* typical, by figure.  
 fil i al, *a.* belonging to a son.



Fil bert, *n.* a hazel nut.  
 film, *n.* a thin skin.  
 firm a ment, *n.* the heavens, expanse.  
 firm ness, *n.* stability.  
 fin i cal, *a.* nice, foppish.  
 fi nal, *a.* ultimate, last.  
 fi nite, *a.* limited, bounded.  
 fin ish, *v.* to end, perfect.  
 fis sure, *n.* a cleft, chasm.  
 flac cid, *a.* weak, limber.  
 fla grant, *a.* eager, notorious.  
 flam beau, *n.* a lighted torch.  
 flat ter *v.* to soothe with false praises.  
 flat u lent, *a.* windy.  
 fla vour, *n.* taste, smell, odour.  
 fleece, *n.* the wool of a sheep.  
 flee, *v.* to run from danger.  
 fleet, *n.* a company of ships.  
 flex i ble, *a.* easily bent.  
 flim sy, *a.* weak, feeble.  
 flip pant, *a.* nimble, pert.  
 float, *v.* to swim on the surface.  
 flor id, *a.* blooming.  
 flour ish, *v.* to thrive, grow.  
 fluc tu a e, *v.* to change, pass away.  
 flu en cy, *n.* eloquence.  
 flu id, *a.* flowing, liquid.  
 foam, *v.* to froth.  
 foi ble, *n.* a weakness, failure.  
 foil, *v.* to defeat, overcome.  
 fo li age, *n.* leaves of trees.  
 fo li o, *n.* a large book, of which every sheet makes but two leaves.  
 fo ment, *v.* to incite, bathe, encourage.  
 fop pish, *a.* foolish, vain.  
 fore bode, *v.* to foretell.  
 for bear, *v.* to cease from.  
 for age, *v.* to plunder.  
 fore cast, *n.* contrivance.  
 fore close, *v.* to shut up.  
 for eign, *a.* of another country.  
 for feit, *v.* to lose by a crime.  
 form al, *a.* ceremonious, showy.  
 form i da ble, *a.* terrible.

For ti fi ca tion, *n.* a castle, place built for strength and safety.  
 for ti tude, *n.* courage.  
 for tress, *n.* a stronghold.  
 for tu i tous, *a.* casual, happening by chance.  
 for tu nate, *a.* lucky.  
 fos sil, *n.* a mineral or shell.  
 fos ter, *v.* to nurse, cherish.  
 foul, *a.* not clean, filthy.  
 foun tain, *n.* a well, spring.  
 frac tion, *n.* a broken part.  
 fra gil i ty, *n.* brittleness.  
 frag ment, *n.* a broken piece.  
 fra grant, *a.* odorous, sweet smelling.  
 frail ty, *n.* weakness.  
 frank, *a.* liberal, open.  
 fra ter nal, *a.* brotherly.  
 fraud u lent, *a.* deceitful, cheating.  
 freight, *n.* the loading of a ship.  
 fren zy, *n.* madness.  
 fre quent, *a.* often.  
 fric tion, *n.* a rubbing of two things together.  
 fri gid, *a.* cold, impotent.  
 friv o lous, *a.* light, trifling.  
 fru gal, *a.* thrifty, sparing.  
 fru i tion, *n.* enjoyment.  
 frus trate, *v.* to balk, disappoint.  
 fu gi tive, *a.* unsteady, flying.  
 ful gent, *a.* shining, dazzling.  
 fu lig i nous, *a.* sooty, smoky.  
 ful mi nant, *a.* thundering, loud.  
 ful some, *a.* disgusting.  
 fume, *n.* smoke, vapour.  
 fu mi gate, *v.* to smoke.  
 func tion, *n.* an office, power.  
 fun da men tal, *a.* essential, belonging to the foundation.  
 fu ne ral, *n.* a burial.  
 fu ri ous, *a.* mad, raging.  
 fur nish, *v.* to supply.  
 fur ni ture, *n.* moveable goods.  
 fu si ble, *a.* that may be melted.  
 fu sion, *n.* a melting.  
 fu tile, *a.* trifling.  
 fu tu ri ty, *n.* time to come.

## G

Gain say, *v.* to contradict.  
gal ax y, *n.* the milky way.  
gar nish, *v.* to adorn.  
gau dy, *a.* showy, splendid.  
ga zette, *n.* a newspaper.  
gen der, *n.* a sort, sex.  
gen e al o gy, *n.* history of the  
succession of families.  
gen e ral, *a.* common, usual.  
gen er ous, *a.* liberal.  
ge ni al, *a.* warm, contributing  
to propagation.  
gen teel, *a.* polite, elegant.  
gen tile, *n.* a pagan, heathen.  
gen tle ness, *n.* meekness.  
gen u ine, *a.* true, not spurious.  
ge og ra phy, *n.* knowledge of  
the earth.  
germ, *n.* a sprout or shoot.  
ges ture, *n.* motion in speaking.  
gi ant, *n.* a very large man.  
gi gant ic, *a.* large, bulky.  
gir dle, *n.* anything drawn round  
the waist.  
gla ci al, *a.* icy, frozen.  
gleam, *n.* a sudden shoot of  
light.  
glean, *v.* to gather after reapers.  
glim mer, *v.* to shine faintly.  
glist en, *v.* to shine brightly.  
globe, *n.* a ball, sphere, round  
body.  
glob u lar, *a.* round, spherical.  
glo ri fy, *v.* to honour, praise,  
worship.  
glo ri ous, *a.* illustrious.  
glos sa ry, *n.* a list of obscure  
or difficult words explained.  
glu ti nous, *a.* sticky.  
glut ton, *n.* one who eats too  
much.  
gno mon, *n.* the hand of a dial.  
goal, *n.* the starting place, end  
of a race.  
gob let, *n.* a bowl or cup.  
gloo mv, *a.* obscure, cloudy.  
gor geous, *a.* fine, showy.

Gov ern a ble, *a.* subject to rule.  
grace ful, *a.* beautiful.  
gra cious, *a.* merciful, kind.  
gra da tion, *n.* regular progress.  
grad u al ly, *ad.* by degrees.  
gram i niv or ous, *a.* grass-eat-  
ing.  
gram mat i cal ly, *ad.* according  
to grammar.  
gran a ry, *n.* a store-house.  
gran deur, *n.* state, honour.  
gran iv or ous, *a.* grain-eating.  
grasp, *v.* to hold in the hand.  
grate ful, *a.* having a due sense  
of benefits; thankful.  
grat i fi ca tion, *n.* act of pleas-  
ing, pleasure.  
grat i tude, *n.* thankfulness, du-  
ty to benefactors.  
gra tu i ty, *n.* a recompense.  
grave, *a.* solemn, serious.  
grav i ty, *n.* weight.  
grav i ta tion, *n.* tending to the  
centre.  
gre ga ri ous, *a.* going in flocks.  
griev ous, *a.* afflictive, heavy.  
gross, *a.* thick, fat, corpulent.  
grot to, *n.* a bower of pleasure.  
grovel, *v.* to creep on the earth.  
group, *n.* a crowd, cluster.  
grudge, *v.* to envy.  
guar di an, *n.* one who has the  
care of an orphan.  
guile, *n.* deceit, cunning.  
guilt, *n.* a crime offence, sin.  
gui tar, *n.* an instrument of mu-  
sic.  
gulf, *n.* a whirlpool, bay.  
gust, *n.* a sudden blast of wind.

## H

Hab it, *n.* custom dress.  
hab it a tion, *n.* a place of abode.  
ha bit u al, *a.* customary, com-  
mon.  
hal cy on, *a.* quiet, happy.  
hale, *a.* sound, healthy.  
hal low, *v.* to consecrate.  
ham let, *n.* a small village.

Hand some, *a.* beautiful, fine.  
 ha rangue, *v.* to make a speech.  
 har bour, *n.* a port, shelter.  
 har mo ni ous, *a.* musical.  
 har mo ny, *n.* agreement, proportion of sound.  
 haugh ti ness, *n.* pride, high-mindedness.  
 haz ard, *n.* danger.  
 head long, *a.* rash, forward.  
 hearse, *n.* a carriage for the dead.  
 heifer, *n.* a young cow.  
 hei nous, *a.* atrocious, wicked.  
 heir, *n.* inheritor by law.  
 hem i sphere, *n.* half a globe.  
 herd, *n.* a flock, company.  
 he red i ta ry, *a.* descending by inheritance.  
 her mit, *n.* one living in solitude.  
 he ro, *n.* a brave man.  
 he i tate, *v.* to pause, think.  
 hid e ous, *a.* horrible, dismal.  
 hi e ro glyph ic, *n.* an emblem.  
 his to ri an, *n.* a writer of history.  
 his to ry, *n.* a relation of facts.  
 ho a ry, *a.* white, or grey, with age.  
 ho li ness, *n.* piety, purity.  
 ho n age, *n.* duty, respect.  
 hon our a ble, *a.* noble.  
 ho ri zon, *n.* the level which bounds the view.  
 hor ri ble, *a.* dreadful.  
 hor rid, *a.* hideous, rough.  
 hor ror, *n.* terror, gloom.  
 hor ti cul ture, *n.* gardening.  
 ho san na, *n.* exclamation of praise.  
 hos pi ta ble, *a.* kind to strangers.  
 hos pit al, *n.* a place for the sick.  
 hos tile, *a.* adverse, opposite.  
 hov el, *n.* a cottage, shed.  
 hu mane, *a.* kind, good-natured.  
 hu man, *a.* belonging to man.

Hu man i ty, *n.* tenderness.  
 hum ble, *a.* modest, low.  
 hu mid, *a.* wet moist.  
 hu mil i ty, *n.* lowliness.  
 hu mo ous, *a.* jocular, merry.  
 hur ri cane, *n.* a violent storm.  
 hus band man, *n.* a farmer.  
 hy a cinth, *n.* a plant.  
 hymn, *n.* a divine song.  
 hy poc ri sy, *n.* deceitfulness.  
 hy poth e sis, *n.* a supposition.  
 hys sop, *n.* an herb.

## I—J

I de a, *n.* mental imagination.  
 i den ti cal, *a.* the same.  
 id i om, *n.* a particular mode of speaking.  
 i dol, *n.* an image.  
 i dle, *a.* lazy.  
 i dol a try, *n.* worship of images.  
 jeal ous, *a.* suspicious.  
 jeop ar dy, *n.* danger.  
 jes sa mine, *n.* a fragrant flower.  
 jew el, *n.* a precious stone.  
 ig ne ous, *a.* fiery.  
 ig no ble, *a.* mean, low.  
 ig no min i ous, *a.* shameful, disgraceful.  
 ig no rance, *n.* want of knowledge.  
 il le gal, *a.* contrary to law.  
 il leg i ble, *a.* that cannot be read.  
 il li cit, *a.* unlawful.  
 il lit er ate, *a.* unlettered, unlearned.  
 il lu mi nate, *v.* to enlighten.  
 il lu sion, *n.* false show, error.  
 il lu so ry, *a.* deceiving.  
 il lus trat , *v.* to brighten, make clear.  
 il lus tri ous, *a.* noble.  
 im age, *n.* a statue, an idol.  
 im a gi na ry, *a.* fancied.  
 im be cil i ty, *n.* weakness.  
 im bibe, *v.* to drink in.

- Im bow er, *v.* to shelter with trees.  
 im brue, *v.* to steep, soak.  
 im i tate, *v.* to copy.  
 im mac u late, *a.* unspotted.  
 im mar ces sible, *a.* unfading.  
 im ma te ri al, *a.* not bodily.  
 im ma ture, *a.* not ripe.  
 im meas ur a ble, *a.* not to be measured.  
 im me di ate ly, *ad.* instantly.  
 im me mo ri al, *a.* time past memory.  
 im mense, *a.* unlimited, great.  
 im merge, *v.* to put under water.  
 im mi nent, *a.* hanging over.  
 im mod er ate, *a.* excessive.  
 im mor al, *a.* dishonest.  
 im mor tal, *a.* exempt from death.  
 im mor tal i ty, *n.* exemption from death.  
 im mu ni ty, *n.* privilege.  
 im mu ta ble, *a.* unchangeable.  
 im par tial, *a.* equitable, just.  
 im pede, *v.* to hinder.  
 im ped i ment, *n.* hindrance.  
 im pel, *v.* to press on.  
 im pend, *v.* to hang over.  
 im pen e tra ble, *a.* not to be pierced, or moved.  
 im pen i tent, *a.* hard-hearted.  
 im per a tive, *a.* commanding.  
 im per cept i ble, *a.* not to be discovered.  
 im pe ri al, *a.* royal.  
 im pe ri ous, *a.* haughty.  
 im per ti nence, *n.* trifling, impudent.  
 im per vi ous, *a.* not to be passed through.  
 im pet u os i ty, *n.* hurry, fury.  
 im pi e ty, *n.* wickedness.  
 im ping e, *v.* to strike against.  
 im pi ous, *a.* profane, irreligious.  
 im plac a ble, *a.* not to be pacified, malicious.  
 im ple ment, *n.* a tool.
- Im plore, *v.* to ask, beg.  
 im ply, *v.* to signify, to cover.  
 im port ance, *n.* consequence, moment  
 im port ant, *a.* momentous.  
 im por tu nate, *a.* teasing.  
 im pos tor, *n.* a cheat, a deceiver.  
 im po tence, *n.* weakness.  
 im po tent, *a.* weak, feeble.  
 im prac ti ca ble, *a.* impossible, that cannot be done.  
 im preg nate, *v.* to fill.  
 im press, *v.* to print, force.  
 im pres sion, *n.* stamp, influence, edition.  
 im pri mis, *ad.* in the first place.  
 im prob a bil i ty, *n.* unlikeli-hood.  
 im pro pri e ty, *n.* unfitness.  
 im prove, *v.* to grow better.  
 im pru dent, *a.* wanting prudence, foolish.  
 im pu dent, *a.* shameless, bold.  
 im pulse, *n.* force, influence.  
 im pu ni ty, *n.* freedom from punishment.  
 im pu ta tion, *n.* an accusation or charge.  
 in ac ces sible, *a.* not to be ap-proached.  
 in ac cu rate, *a.* not exact.  
 in ad e quate, *a.* defective, in-sufficient.  
 in ad ver tent, *a.* careless.  
 in ane, *a.* empty, void.  
 in an i mate, *a.* dull, void of life.  
 in ar tic u late, *a.* not distinct.  
 in at ten tive, *a.* heedless, neg-ligent.  
 in ca pa ble, *a.* unable.  
 in ca pa ci ty, *n.* want of power.  
 in cau tious, *a.* unwary  
 in ces sant, *a.* continual.  
 in ci dent, *n.* an event, casualty.  
 in cis ion, *n.* a cut, gash.  
 in cite, *v.* to stir up.



In clem ent, *a.* harsh, cruel.  
 in clu sive, *a.* enclosing.  
 in co he rence, *n.* want of con-  
 nexion.  
 in com mode, *v.* to hinder, per-  
 plex.  
 in com pa ra ble, *a.* excellent,  
 above comparison  
 in com pat i ble, *a.* inconsistent  
 with.  
 in com pre hen si ble, *a.* not to  
 be conceived or understood.  
 in con ceiv a ble, *a.* beyond  
 thought, vast, great.  
 in con sid er a ble, *a.* unworthy  
 of notice.  
 in con sist ent, *a.* absurd.  
 in con stant, *a.* not firm, un-  
 steady.  
 in cor po rate, *v.* to form into a  
 body, to mix.  
 in cor ri gi ble, *a.* very bad, de-  
 praved.  
 in cred i ble, *a.* not to be be-  
 lieved.  
 in cul cate, *v.* to instruct.  
 in cum bent, *a.* resting upon.  
 in cur sion, *n.* an attack.  
 in de fat i ga ble, *a.* unwearied,  
 not tired.  
 in def i nite, *a.* unlimited.  
 in del i ble, *a.* not to be blotted  
 out.  
 in dem ni fy, *v.* to secure against  
 loss.  
 in de pend ence, *n.* freedom.  
 in de ter mi nate, *a.* not fixed.  
 in di cate, *v.* to show.  
 in dict, *v.* to accuse, charge.  
 in dif fer ent, *a.* unconcerned.  
 in di gence, *n.* want.  
 in di gent, *a.* poor, in want.  
 in dig nant, *a.* angry.  
 in dis creet, *a.* imprudent.  
 in dis po si tion, *n.* disorder of  
 health.  
 in dis so lu ble, *a.* firm.  
 in di vid u al, *n.* single, one per-  
 son.

In do lent, *a.* lazy.  
 in du bi ta ble, *a.* cer tain  
 in dul gent, *a.* kind; fond.  
 in dus tri ous, *a.* diligent, busy.  
 in ef fa ble, *a.* unspeakable.  
 in ef fec tu al, *a.* weak, without  
 power.  
 in ert, *a.* sluggish.  
 in es ti ma ble, *a.* invaluable.  
 in ev i ta ble, *a.* certain.  
 in ex o ra ble, *a.* not to be moved  
 by entreaty.  
 in ex pli ca ble, *a.* not to be ex-  
 plained.  
 in fal li ble, *a.* certain, not lia-  
 ble to err.  
 in fa my, *n.* bad character.  
 in fec ti ous, *a.* contagious.  
 in fe ri or, *a.* lower in place.  
 in fi del, *n.* an unbeliever.  
 in fi nite, *a.* unbounded.  
 in firm, *a.* weak, feeble.  
 in flam ma ble, *a.* easily set on  
 fire.  
 in flect, *v.* to bend.  
 in flex i ble, *a.* not to be bent,  
 stiff.  
 in flict *v.* to punish.  
 in flu ence, *n.* ascendant power.  
 in fringe, *v.* to break, violate.  
 in fuse, *v.* to pour in.  
 in ge ni ous, *a.* witty, cunning.  
 in gen u ous, *a.* open, fair  
 in grat i tude, *n.* unthankful-  
 ness.  
 in gre di ent, *n.* part of a com-  
 pound.  
 in gres sion, *n.* an entering.  
 in hab it, *v.* to dwell in.  
 in he rent *a.* existing in some-  
 thing else.  
 in hos pi ta ble, *a.* unkind to  
 strangers.  
 in hu man, *a.* barbarous.  
 in i qui ty, *n.* injustice, sin.  
 in i tial, *a.* beginning.  
 in im i ta ble, *a.* not to be copied.  
 in ju di cious, *a.* wanting judg-  
 ment.



- In junc tion, *n.* command.  
 in ju ri ous, *a.* hurtful, unjust.  
 in nu me ra ble, *a.* not to be counted.  
 in of sen sive, *a.* harmless.  
 in quis i tive, *a.* curious.  
 in sane, *a.* mad.  
 in sa ti a ble, *a.* not to be satisfied.  
 in scrip tion, *n.* a title, something written upon  
 in sen si bil i ty, *n.* stupidity.  
 in sid i ous, *a.* treacherous.  
 in sig ni fi cant, *a.* worthless, trifling.  
 in sin u ate, *v.* to hint.  
 in sip id, *a.* without taste.  
 in so lent, *a.* haughty.  
 in sol vent, *a.* unable to pay.  
 in sta bil i ty, *n.* unsteadiness.  
 in sti tute, *v.* to establish.  
 in su per a ble, *a.* not to be surmounted.  
 in te ger, *n.* whole number.  
 in tel lect u al, *a.* ideal, in the mind.  
 in tel li gence, *n.* notice.  
 in tel li gi ble, *a.* easily understood.  
 in tense, *a.* vehement, great.  
 in ter cede, *v.* to mediate, ask.  
 in ter course, *n.* commerce.  
 in ter fere, *v.* to meddle, interpose.  
 in te rior, *a.* inward.  
 in ter mis sion, *n.* pause.  
 in ter nal, *a.* inward.  
 in ter pose, *v.* to mediate.  
 in ter pret, *v.* to explain.  
 in ter ro ga tion, *n.* a question asked.  
 in ter sect, *v.* to cut, to divide each other mutually.  
 in ter val, *n.* space between.  
 in ter view, *n.* mutual sight.  
 in tes tate, *a.* dying without a will.  
 in tol er a ble, *a.* not to be suffered.  
 In tox i cate, *v.* to make drunk.  
 in trep id, *a.* fearless, bold.  
 in tri cate, *a.* entangled, perplexed.  
 in trin sic, *a.* inward, real.  
 in tro duce, *v.* to conduct into a place.  
 in val id, *a.* weak, of no effect.  
 in va ri a ble, *a.* constant, steady.  
 in va sion, *n.* attack.  
 in ven to ry, *a.* cata'logue of goods.  
 in ves ti gate, *v.* to search out, examine.  
 in vet e rate, *a.* old, firm.  
 in vid i ous, *a.* envious.  
 in vig or ate, *v.* to make lively.  
 in vis i ble, *a.* not to be seen.  
 in un da tion, *n.* a flood.  
 in vol un ta ry, *a.* unwillingly done. [wounded  
 in vul ner a ble, *a.* not to be jo vi al, *a.* gay, airy.  
 irk some, *a.* tiresome.  
 ir ra di ate, *v.* to illuminate.  
 ir ra tion al, *a.* void of reason  
 ir re sist i ble, *a.* strong, not to be opposed.  
 ir rev o ca ble, *a.* not to be recalled.  
 ir ri tate, *v.* to provoke.  
 isl and, *n.* land surrounded by water.  
 isth mus, *n.* a neck of land.  
 is sue, *v.* to come out.  
 ju di cious, *a.* prudent.  
 junc tion, *n.* a uniting.  
 junc ture, *n.* a critical time.  
 ju ni or, *n.* the younger.  
 i vory, *n.* the tusk of an elephant.  
 ju ris dic tion, *n.* a district.  
 jus ti fy, *v.* to defend.  
 ju ve nile, *a.* youthful.

## K

Kal en dar, *n.* an account of time.

Keen, *a.* sharp, eager.  
 kin dred, *n.* relation, affinity.  
 king dom, *n.* the dominion of a king.  
 kins folk, *n.* relations.  
 kna ve ry, *n.* dishonesty.  
 knell, *n.* the sound of a bell.  
 knowl edge, *n.* skill, learning.

## L

La bel, *n.* a direction, inscription.  
 la bo ri ous, *a.* toilsome.  
 lab y rinth, *n.* a maze.  
 la co nic, *a.* brief, short.  
 lam bent, *a.* playing about.  
 la ment, *v.* to bewail.  
 land scape, *n.* a tract of land, view.  
 lan guid, *a.* weak, faint.  
 lan guish, *v.* to pine.  
 lan guor, *n.* faintness, weakness.  
 lapse, *n.* flow, fall.  
 las civ i ous, *a.* lewd, lustful.  
 las si tude, *n.* weariness.  
 la tent, *a.* hidden, secret.  
 lat i tude, *n.* breadth, width.  
 laud, *v.* to praise.  
 laud a ble, *a.* praiseworthy.  
 lav ish, *v.* to waste.  
 lawn, *n.* an open space of land.  
 leag ue, *n.* a bargain, contract.  
 lec ture, *n.* discourse.  
 lee ward, *a.* towards the wind.  
 le gal, *a.* lawful.  
 le gi ble, *a.* that may be read.  
 len i ty, *n.* mildness, mercy.  
 leth ar gic, *n.* drowsiness.  
 lev i ty, *n.* lightness.  
 lewd, *a.* bad, wicked, lustful.  
 li a ble, *a.* subject.  
 lib e ral, *a.* generous.  
 li bra ry, *n.* a collection of books.  
 li cen tions, *a.* unrestrained.  
 lig a ture, *n.* a bandage.  
 like li hood, *n.* probability.  
 lim pid, *a.* clear, pure.

Lin e age, *n.* race, family.  
 li que fy, *v.* to melt.  
 li quid, *a.* fluid, not solid.  
 list less, *a.* careless, heedless.  
 lit e ral, *a.* according to the letter.  
 lit er a ture, *n.* learning.  
 li tig ious, *a.* quarrelsome.  
 loathe, *v.* to hate.  
 lo cal, *a.* of, or in a place.  
 lo gic, *n.* the art of reasoning.  
 lon gev i ty, *n.* length of life.  
 lon gi ude, *n.* length.  
 lo qua cious, *a.* talkative.  
 loun ger, *n.* an idler.  
 loy al ty, *n.* fidelity.  
 lu cid, *a.* bright, clear.  
 lu cra tive, *a.* profitable.  
 lu cre, *n.* profit gain.  
 lu min ous, *a.* shining.  
 lu nar, *a.* relating to the moon.  
 lu rid, *a.* gloomy, dismal.  
 lus cious, *a.* sweet, pleasing.  
 lus tre, *n.* brightness.  
 lux u ri ant, *a.* superfluously plenty.  
 lux u ry, *n.* voluptuousness.

## M

Ma chine, *n.* an engine.  
 mag a zine, *n.* a storehouse.  
 ma gi cian, *n.* one skilled in magic.  
 mag na nim i ty, *n.* greatness of mind.  
 mag net, *n.* a loadstone.  
 mag nif i cent, *a.* grand.  
 mag ni tude, *n.* greatness.  
 ma jes tic, *a.* stately.  
 ma jes ty, *n.* dignity.  
 main ain, *v.* to preserve.  
 ma jor i ty, *n.* the greater number.  
 mal e fac tor, *n.* a criminal.  
 ma lev o lence, *n.* ill-will.  
 mal ice, *n.* enmity of heart.  
 ma lig nant, *a.* evil disposed.  
 mam mon, *n.* riches.  
 man date, *n.* a command.

Man i fest, *a.* plain, open.  
 man i fold, *a.* many.  
 man sion, *n.* house, abode.  
 man u al, *a.* performed by hand.  
 man u mit, *v.* to release from slavery.

man u script, *n.* a writing.  
 mar gin, *n.* the border, edge.  
 ma rine, *a.* belonging to the sea

mar tial, *a.* warlike.  
 mar tyr, *n.* one who dies for the truth

mar vel lous, *a.* strange.  
 mask, *n.* a cover to disguise.  
 mas sive, *a.* heavy.

ma te ri al, *a.* consisting of matter.

ma ter nal, *a.* motherly.  
 mat ri mo ny, *n.* marriage.  
 ma ture, *a.* ripe, perfect.

max im, *n.* a general rule.  
 me an der, *n.* a maze, winding.

me chan ics, *n.* the science of motion.

me di ate, *v.* to interpose, reconcile.

med i cal, *a.* physical.  
 me di oc ri ty, *n.* middle state.  
 med i ate, *v.* to think, plan.

mel an chol y, *a.* gloomy.  
 me li o rate, *v.* to make better.  
 me lo di ous, *a.* musical.

mem oir, *n.* an account of anything.

mem o ran dum, *n.* a note.

men ace, *v.* to threaten.

men di cant, *n.* a beggar.

me ni al, *a.* domestic.

men tal, *a.* belonging to the mind.

mi cro scope, *n.* an instrument for viewing small objects.

mi grate, *v.* to remove.

min ia ture, *n.* resemblance, or likeness on a small scale.

mi nor, *n.* one under age.

mi nute, *a.* small, slender.

Mi rac u lous, *a.* done by miracle, wonderful

mir ror, *n.* a looking-glass.

mis de mean or, *n.* an offence.

mis e ry, *n.* wretchedness.

mis sion, *n.* an errand.

mit i gate, *v.* to soften.

mod est, *a.* diffident, chaste.

mod ern, *a.* late, new, fresh.

mod u la tion, *n.* agreeable harmony.

mo lest, *v.* to disturb.

mol li fy, *v.* to soften.

mo ment a ry, *a.* quickly past.

mo ment ous, *a.* important.

mon arch, *n.* a king

mon i tor, *n.* teacher, under officer.

mon o dy, *n.* a poem sung by one person.

moor, *n.* a marsh, watery land.

mo ral i ty, *n.* duties of life.

mor bid, *a.* diseased.

mo rose, *a.* peevish, sullen.

mor tal i ty, *n.* human nature, death.

mor ti fy, *v.* to corrupt, shame.

mo tive, *n.* incitement.

moun tain ous, *a.* hilly.

mul tan gu lar, *a.* many cornered.

mul ti tude, *n.* many.

mun dane, *a.* worldly.

mu nifi cent, *a.* liberal.

muse, *v.* to think, ponder.

mu ta ble, *a.* changeable.

mute, *a.* silent.

mu ti late, *v.* to cut off.

mu tu al, *a.* by turns, reciprocal.

mys te rious, *a.* not to be understood.

mys tic, *a.* secret, obscure.

## N

Nar ra tive, *n.* an account, relation.

nau se ous, *a.* loathsome.

neb u lous, *a.* cloudy, misty.

Ne fa ri'ous, *a.* wicked.  
 neg a tive, *a.* denying.  
 neg li gent, *a.* heedless, care-  
 less.  
 ne go ti ate, *v.* to treat on busi-  
 ness.  
 neph ew, *n.* a brother or sister's  
 son.  
 nerv ous, *a.* strong, vigorous.  
 neth er most, *a.* lowest.  
 neu tral, *a.* of neither party.  
 niece, *n.* a brother or sister's  
 daughter.  
 nig gard ly, *a.* sordid, mean.  
 ni tre, *n.* saltpetre.  
 no bil i ty, *n.* persons of high  
 dignity.  
 noc tur nal, *a.* nightly.  
 noi some, *a.* hurtful.  
 nom i nal, *a.* only in name.  
 nom i nate, *v.* to appoint.  
 non age, *n.* under age.  
 no to ri ous, *a.* publicly known.  
 nov el ty, *n.* newness.  
 nov ice, *n.* one unlearned.  
 nour ish, *v.* to support by food.  
 nox ious, *a.* hurtful.  
 nui sance, *n.* something offen-  
 sive.  
 nu mer ous, *a.* consisting of  
 many.  
 nup tial, *a.* pertaining to mar-  
 riage.  
 nu tri ment, *n.* food.

## O

Ob du rate, *a.* hard-hearted.  
 ob la tion, *n.* a sacrifice.  
 ob li ga tion, *n.* an engagement,  
 favour.  
 ob lique, *a.* not direct.  
 ob lit er ate, *v.* to blot out.  
 ob liv ion, *n.* forgetfulness.  
 ob lo quy, *n.* reproach.  
 ob nox ious, *a.* liable, exposed.  
 ob scene, *a.* immodest.  
 ob scure, *a.* dark, gloomy.  
 ob so lete, *a.* not used.  
 ob sta cle, *n.* hindrance.

Ob sti nate, *a.* stubborn.  
 ob struct, *v.* to hinder.  
 ob tuse, *a.* blunt.  
 ob vi ate, *v.* to prevent.  
 ob vi ous, *a.* plain, evident.  
 oc cult, *a.* secret, hidden.  
 oc cu py, *v.* to possess.  
 oc cur rence, *n.* an accident.  
 o cean, *n.* the sea.  
 oc ta vo, *a.* folded in eight  
 leaves.  
 oc cu lar, *a.* known by the eye.  
 o di ous, *a.* hateful.  
 o dour, *n.* scent, smell.  
 of fi cious, *a.* over-forward.  
 o mis sion, *n.* neglect of duty.  
 o mit, *v.* to leave out.  
 om nip o tent, *a.* almighty.  
 om ni pres ent, *a.* present every-  
 where.  
 om nis ci ent, *a.* knowing all  
 things.  
 o page, *a.* dark, not transpa-  
 rent.  
 op er ate, *v.* to act, work upon.  
 o pi ate, *n.* medicine, causing  
 sleep.  
 o pin ion, *n.* sentiment.  
 op po nent, *n.* an opposer.  
 op por tu ni ty, *n.* fit time.  
 op pres sion, *n.* misery.  
 op tic, *n.* relating to sight.  
 op tion, *n.* choice.  
 op u lence, *n.* wealth.  
 o ra tion, *n.* a public speech.  
 or gan ize, *v.* to form parts ex-  
 actly.  
 o ri ent, *a.* eastern, rising.  
 or i fice, *n.* an opening.  
 o ri gi nal, *n.* beginning, first  
 copy.  
 or na ment, *n.* beauty, decora-  
 tion.  
 or phan, *n.* a fatherless child.  
 or tho e py, *n.* the right pronun-  
 ciation of words.  
 or thog ra phy, *n.* spelling.  
 os ten ta tion, *n.* vain show.  
 o ver ture, *n.* opening, proposal.



O ver whelm, *v.* to crush.  
 out rage ous, *a.* violent.  
 oys ter, *n.* a shellfish.

## P

Pa cif ic, *a.* mild, gentle.  
 pa gan, *n.* a heathen.  
 page ant ry, *n.* pomp, show.  
 pal li ate, *v.* to cover.  
 pal pa ble, *a.* gross, plain.  
 pal pi tate, *v.* to flutter.  
 pan e gyr ic, *n.* praise, encomi-  
 um.  
 par a ble, *n.* a similitude.  
 par a graph, *n.* a part of a dis-  
 course.  
 par al lel, *a.* equal to, same dis-  
 tance.  
 par a lyt ic, *a.* palsied, shaking.  
 par a mount, *a.* superior.  
 par a phrase, *n.* interpretation.  
 pa rent al, *a.* becoming a parent.  
 par i ty, *n.* equality.  
 par ox ysm, *n.* a fit.  
 par tial, *a.* inclined to favour.  
 par ti ci pate, *v.* to share.  
 pas sive, *a.* submissive.  
 pas time, *n.* sport, play.  
 pat ent, *n.* exclusive right.  
 pa ter nal, *a.* fatherly.  
 pa thet ic, *a.* moving.  
 pa thos, *n.* passion.  
 pa tri arch, *n.* a father of a  
 tribe.  
 pat ri mo ny, *n.* estate inherited.  
 pa tri ot, *n.* a lover of his coun-  
 try.  
 pa tron age, *n.* support, favour.  
 pau ci ty, *n.* smallness of num-  
 ber.  
 pau per, *n.* a poor person.  
 pa vil ion, *n.* a tent, canopy.  
 pearl, *n.* a precious gem.  
 pec to ral, *a.* belonging to the  
 breast.  
 pe cu ni a ry, *a.* relating to mo-  
 ney.  
 ped an try, *n.* vain boast of  
 learning.

Ped i gree, *n.* race, descent.  
 pel lu cid, *a.* transparent.  
 pen al ty, *n.* punishment.  
 pend ent, *n.* hanging.  
 pen e trate, *v.* to pierce.  
 pen i tent, *a.* sorrowful.  
 pen sion, *n.* a yearly allowance.  
 pen sive, *a.* thoughtful.  
 pe num bra, *n.* an imperfect  
 shadow.  
 pen u ry, *n.* poverty.  
 per ad venture, *ad.* perhaps.  
 per cus sion, *n.* a striking.  
 per di tion, *n.* ruin, destruction.  
 per fid i ous, *a.* treacherous.  
 per il, *n.* danger, hazard.  
 per ju ry, *n.* false oath.  
 per ma nent, *a.* durable.  
 per mis sion, *n.* allowance.  
 per ni cious, *a.* hurtful.  
 per pe trate, *v.* to commit.  
 per pet u al, *a.* continual.  
 per se vere, *v.* to persist in an  
 attempt.  
 per spec tive, *n.* view.  
 per spi cu i ty, *n.* clearness.  
 per spire, *v.* to sweat.  
 per tain, *v.* to belong to.  
 per ti nent, *a.* fit for the pur-  
 pose.  
 per tur ba tion, *n.* disquiet of  
 mind.  
 pe ti tion, *n.* a prayer.  
 pet ri fy, *v.* to change to stone.  
 phe nom e non, *n.* new appear-  
 ance, uncommon sight.  
 phi lan thro py, *n.* love of man-  
 kind.  
 phi los o phy, *n.* wisdom, know-  
 ledge.  
 phrase, *n.* a mode of speech.  
 pla cid, *a.* quiet, gentle.  
 plain tive, *a.* complaining.  
 plau si ble, *a.* pleasing, likely.  
 plen i tude, *n.* fulness.  
 pli ant, *a.* bending.  
 plu mage, *n.* feathers.  
 poise, *v.* to balance.  
 poi gn ant, *a.* keen, satirical.



- Pol i cy, *n.* wise government, prudence.  
 pon p ous, *a.* splendid, grand.  
 pon der ous, *a.* heavy.  
 pop u lar i ty, *n.* favour of the people.  
 pop u lace, *n.* the common people.  
 pop u la tion, *n.* the number of people.  
 pop u lous, *a.* full of people.  
 port a ble, *a.* that may be carried.  
 por tend, *v.* to foretoken.  
 por trait, *n.* a picture, likeness.  
 po si tion, *n.* situation, state of being.  
 pos i tive, *a.* absolute, certain.  
 pos ter i ty, *n.* succeeding generations.  
 post pone, *v.* to put off.  
 po tent, *a.* powerful.  
 pre ca ri ous, *a.* uncertain.  
 pre cau tion, *n.* preventive measure.  
 pre cep tor, *n.* a teacher, instructor.  
 pre ce dent, *n.* an example.  
 pre cinct, *n.* limit, boundary.  
 pre cious, *a.* valuable.  
 pre ci pice, *n.* steep descent.  
 pre cip i tant, *a.* hasty.  
 pre cise, *a.* exact, nice, strict.  
 pre clude, *v.* to shut out.  
 pre de ces sor, *n.* an ancestor, one going before.  
 pre dic a ment, *n.* a class, kind, state.  
 pre dict, *v.* to foretell.  
 pre dom i nate, *v.* to prevail.  
 prefer a ble, *a.* rather to be chosen.  
 pre ju dice, *n.* judgment beforehand.  
 pre ma ture, *a.* ripe too soon.  
 pre med i ate, *v.* to think beforehand.  
 pre mi um, *n.* a reward.  
 pre pon der ate, *v.* to outweigh.
- Pre pos ter ous, *a.* wrong, absurd.  
 pre rog a tive, *n.* peculiar privilege.  
 pre sci ence, *n.* foreknowledge.  
 pre scribe, *v.* to order, direct.  
 pres i dent, *n.* a governor.  
 pre sump tion, *n.* arrogance.  
 pres sure, *n.* force, weight.  
 pre ter nat u ral, *a.* above nature.  
 prev a lence, *n.* influence.  
 pre vi ous, *a.* beforehand.  
 pri ma ry, *a.* in the first place.  
 prim i tive, *a.* first, ancient.  
 prior, *a.* former.  
 priv i lege, *n.* peculiar advantage.  
 prob a ble, *a.* like.  
 pro ba tion, *n.* proof, trial.  
 probe, *v.* to search.  
 prob i ty, *n.* honesty.  
 pro cras ti na tion, *n.* delay.  
 prod i gal, *n.* a waster.  
 pro di gi ous, *a.* amazing, vast.  
 pro fi ci ency, *n.* profit, improvement.  
 prof li gate, *a.* abandoned.  
 pro found, *a.* deep, learned.  
 pro gen i tor, *n.* a forefather.  
 pro ge ny, *n.* offspring.  
 prog nos ti cate, *v.* to foretell.  
 pro gres sion, *n.* advancement.  
 pro hib it, *v.* to forbid.  
 pro lif ic, *a.* fruitful.  
 pro lix, *a.* long, tedious.  
 prom i nent, *a.* standing out to view.  
 pro mis cu ous, *a.* mingled.  
 pro mo tion, *n.* advancement.  
 prompt, *a.* quick, ready.  
 pro mul gate, *v.* to publish.  
 prone, *a.* inclined.  
 pro nun ci a tion, *n.* mode of uttering sounds.  
 prop a gate, *v.* to generate.  
 pro pen si ty, *n.* inclination.  
 pro pi ti a tion, *n.* atonement.  
 pro pi ti ous, *a.* kind.

Pro rogue, *v.* to put off.  
 pros e cute, *v.* to pursue.  
 pros per i ty, *n.* success.  
 pros trate, *v.* to fall down in adoration.  
 pro tract, *v.* to delay, lengthen.  
 prox im i ty, *n.* nearness.  
 pru dent, *a.* wise, discreet.  
 pu e rile, *a.* childish, boyish.  
 pu is sant, *a.* powerful.  
 pul mo na ry, *a.* belonging to the lungs.  
 pul ver ize, *v.* to reduce to powder.  
 punctual, *a.* exact, nice.  
 pu pil, *n.* a scholar.  
 pu ri ty, *n.* cleanliness, holiness.  
 pur port, *n.* design, sense.  
 pu sil lan i mous, *a.* cowardly.  
 pu tre fac tion, *n.* rottenness.  
 pu trid, *a.* rotten.  
 pyr a mid, *n.* a square pillar, ending in a point.

## Q

Quad rate, *v.* to square, suit.  
 quad ru ped, *n.* animal with four legs.  
 qual i fy, *v.* to make fit.  
 quar to, *n.* a book in which a sheet makes four leaves.  
 qui es cent, *a.* resting.  
 qui e tude, *n.* rest, repose.  
 quin tes sence, *n.* all the virtues of anything.  
 quo ta tion, *n.* a passage taken from another author, marked "—."  
 quo tient, *n.* the number produced by division.

## R

Ra di ant, *a.* shining.  
 rad i cal, *a.* original.  
 ram i fy, *v.* to branch out.  
 ran cid, *a.* strong-scented.  
 ran cōur, *n.* inveterate hatred.  
 ran dom, *a.* done by chance.

Ran som, *n.* price paid for liberty.  
 ra pa cious, *a.* seizing by violence.  
 rap id, *a.* quick, swift.  
 rap ture, *n.* ecstasy.  
 rar e fy, *v.* to make thin.  
 rat i fy, *v.* to settle, confirm.  
 ra tio, *n.* proportion, rate.  
 ra tion al, *a.* reasonable.  
 re buke, *v.* to chide, reprove.  
 re cent, *a.* new, late, fresh.  
 re cep ta cle, *n.* a place to receive things in.  
 re cess, *n.* retirement.  
 re cip ro cal, *a.* alternate, by turns.  
 re cite, *v.* to repeat.  
 re claim, *v.* to reform.  
 rec og nize, *v.* to acknowledge.  
 re coil, *v.* to shrink back.  
 rec om pense, *v.* to repay.  
 rec on cile, *v.* to compose differences.  
 re con noi tre, *v.* to take a view of.  
 rec re a tion, *n.* amusement.  
 rec ti tude, *n.* straightness, uprightness.  
 re deem, *v.* to ransom.  
 red o lent, *a.* sweet-scented.  
 re dun dant, *a.* overflowing, superfluous.  
 re sec to ry, *n.* eating room.  
 ref er ence, *n.* relation, allusion to.  
 re fine ment, *n.* improvement.  
 re form, *v.* to grow better.  
 re frac to ry, *a.* obstinate.  
 re frain, *v.* to forbear.  
 ref uge, *n.* shelter.  
 re ful gent, *a.* bright.  
 re fute, *v.* to prove false.  
 re gard less, *a.* heedless.  
 re gal, *a.* royal, kingly.  
 re gen e rate, *v.* to produce anew.  
 re gion, *n.* a country.  
 re gis ter, *n.* a record.

Re gret, *v.* to repent.  
 re hearse, *v.* to repeat.  
 re im burse, *v.* to repay.  
 re it er ate, *v.* to repeat again  
 and again.  
 re lapse, *v.* to fall back.  
 re lax, *v.* to slacken.  
 re lent less, *a.* unpitying.  
 re luc tant, *a.* unwilling.  
 rem e dy, *n.* a medicine, cure.  
 re miss, *a.* slothful, slack.  
 re mis sion, *n.* abatement, par-  
 don.  
 re mon strate, *v.* to oppose with  
 strong reasons.  
 re morse, *n.* pain of guilt.  
 re mote, *a.* distant, foreign.  
 re nown, *v.* fame.  
 ren o vate, *v.* to renew.  
 re nounce, *v.* to disown.  
 re pel, *v.* to drive back.  
 rep e ti tion, *n.* a recital.  
 re plen ish, *v.* to stock, fill.  
 re plete, *a.* full.  
 rep re hend, *v.* to chide.  
 rep ri mand, *v.* to reprove.  
 re proach, *v.* to censure, blame.  
 re pub lic, *n.* a commonwealth.  
 re pug nant, *a.* contrary to.  
 rep u ta tion, *n.* credit.  
 re qui site, *a.* necessary.  
 re quite, *v.* to repay.  
 res er voir, *n.* a storehouse.  
 res i due, *n.* the remainder.  
 re sign, *v.* to give up.  
 re sist, *v.* to oppose.  
 res o lute, *a.* determined.  
 re source, *n.* a resort, a retreat.  
 res pite, *n.* reprieve, pause.  
 re splen dent, *a.* bright.  
 re spon sive, *a.* answering.  
 res ti tu tion, *n.* act of restor-  
 ing.  
 re strict, *v.* to limit.  
 re sult, *n.* consequence.  
 re tal i ate, *v.* to return an in-  
 jury.  
 re tard, *v.* to hinder.  
 ret i nue, *n.* train of attendants.

Re tirement, *n.* private abode.  
 re trieve, *v.* to recover.  
 ret ri bu tion, *n.* repayment.  
 re tro spect, *v.* to look back.  
 re veal, *v.* to lay open.  
 rev er ence, *n.* veneration.  
 re vi sion, *n.* review.  
 re volt, *v.* to desert.  
 rid i cule, *v.* to laugh at.  
 right e ous, *a.* just, virtuous.  
 ri gid, *a.* stiff, severe, cruel.  
 rig or ous, *a.* severe, harsh.  
 ri ot, *n.* sedition, uproar.  
 ris i ble, *a.* exciting laughter.  
 ri val, *v.* to emulate, excel.  
 riv u let, *n.* a small river.  
 roam, *v.* to wander.  
 ro bust, *a.* strong, vigorous.  
 ro man tic, *a.* wild, fanciful.  
 ro ta tion, *n.* turning round,  
 succession.  
 roy al, *a.* kingly, noble.  
 rud dy, *a.* redness of counte-  
 nance.  
 ru di ment, *n.* first principles.  
 ru mi nate, *v.* to think.  
 ru ral, *a.* of the country.  
 rus tic, *a.* rural, rude.

## S

Sac ri fice, *n.* an offering.  
 sa ga ci ty, *n.* acuteness, readi-  
 ness.  
 sage, *a.* wise, grave.  
 sal a ry, *a.* stated hire.  
 sa li va, *n.* spittle.  
 sa lu bri ous, *a.* wholesome.  
 sal u ta ry, *a.* healthful.  
 sal u ta tion, *n.* a greeting.  
 san a tive, *a.* healing.  
 sanc ti fy, *v.* to make holy.  
 sanc tion, *n.* confirmation.  
 sanc ti ty, *n.* holiness.  
 sanc tu a ry, *n.* a holy place.  
 san gu i na ry, *a.* cruel, savage.  
 san guine, *a.* warm, ardent.  
 sar cas tic, *a.* taunting, severe.  
 sa ti ate, *v.* to satisfy.  
 sat u rate, *v.* to fill, impregnate.



Savage, *a.* wild, cruel.  
 sa vour, *n.* scent, odour.  
 scan dal, *n.* infamy, censure.  
 scan da lous, *a.* shameful.  
 scene, *n.* appearance, stage.  
 scap tre, *n.* the ensign of royalty.  
 scheme, *n.* a plan, project.  
 schism, *n.* a separation.  
 sci ence, *a.* knowledge, skill.  
 scorn ful, *a.* haughty, insolent.  
 scribe, *n.* a writer.  
 scrup u lous *a.* cautious.  
 scruti nize, *v.* to search, examine.  
 sculp ture, *n.* carved work.  
 sear ri lous, *a.* abusive.  
 scythe, *n.* for mowing.  
 se cu ri ty, *n.* protection.  
 se date, *a.* calm, serene.  
 sed en ta ry, *a.* sitting still, inactive.  
 sedi ment, *n.* what settles at the bottom.  
 se di tion, *n.* tumult, commotion.  
 se duce, *v.* to draw aside.  
 se lect, *v.* to choose out.  
 sem i cir cle, *n.* half a circle.  
 sem i na ry, *n.* place of education.  
 semp i ter nal, *a.* eternal.  
 se ni or, *a.* elder.  
 sen sa tion, *n.* perception by the senses.  
 sen si bil i ty, *n.* quickness of feeling.  
 sen su al, *a.* carnal, lewd.  
 sen su al i ty, *a.* gratification of the senses.  
 sen ti ment, *n.* thought, opinion.  
 sep ul chre, *n.* a grave.  
 se quel, *n.* conclusion.  
 ser aph, *n.* order of angels.  
 se rene, *a.* calm, quiet.  
 se ren i ty, *n.* calmness.  
 se ri ous, *a.* grave, solemn.  
 ser vile, *a.* slavish, mean.  
 se ver i ty, *n.* rigour.

Shep herd, *n.* one who tends sheep.  
 shield, *v.* to defend, protect.  
 shrewd, *a.* cunning, artful.  
 shriek, *v.* to scream.  
 shrill, *a.* piercing, sounding.  
 shrink, *v.* to grow less.  
 sig nal, *a.* eminent.  
 sig na ture, *n.* a mark.  
 sig nif i cant, *a.* important.  
 sim i lar, *a.* resembling, like.  
 sim il i tude, *n.* likeness.  
 sim pli ci ty, *n.* plainness.  
 sin cer i ty, *n.* purity of mind.  
 sin ew y, *a.* nervous, strong.  
 sin is ter, *a.* bad, unfair, corrupt.  
 sin u ous, *a.* bending in and out.  
 sit u a tion, *n.* state, position.  
 skein, *n.* a hank of silk.  
 skep ti cism, *n.* doubting.  
 skil ful, *a.* knowing.  
 sla ve ry, *n.* servitude.  
 sloth ful, *a.* lazy.  
 slug gish, *a.* indolent.  
 so bri e ty, *n.* temperance.  
 so ci a ble, *a.* friendly.  
 so cial, *a.* familiar.  
 so journ, *v.* to dwell.  
 so lar, *a.* belonging to the sun.  
 sol e cism, *n.* impropriety of speech.  
 sol emn, *a.* grave, sober.  
 sol em nize, *v.* to celebrate.  
 so li cit, *v.* to entreat, excite.  
 so li ci tous, *a.* anxious.  
 so lid i ty, *a.* firmness.  
 so lil o quy, *n.* talking to one's self.  
 sol i ta ry, *a.* alone, retired.  
 so no rous, *a.* giving a loud sound.  
 soph is try, *n.* false argument.  
 sor cer er, *n.* conjuror.  
 sor did, *a.* base, covetous.  
 sove reign, *a.* supreme in power.  
 spa cious, *a.* wide, roomy.  
 spasm, *n.* a convulsion.  
 spe cial, *a.* particular.  
 spe cies, *n.* a sort, class, kind.

*Speci men, n.* an example.  
*specious, a.* plausible.  
*spec ta tor, n.* a looker on.  
*spee dy, a.* quick, swift.  
*sphere, n.* a globe.  
*spi ral, a.* curved, winding.  
*splen did, a.* showy.  
*spon ta ne ous, a.* voluntary.  
*spright ly, a.* gay, brisk.  
*spu ri ous, a.* counterfeit, false.  
*sta bil i ty, n.* steadiness.  
*stag nant, a.* still, motionless.  
*stale, a.* old, long kept.  
*sta tion a ry, a.* fixed. [ges.  
*stat u a ry, n.* a carver of images.  
*stat ute, n.* a law.  
*stead fast, a.* firm, constant.  
*stellar, a.* belonging to the stars.  
*ster ile, a.* barren, unfruitful.  
*stig ma tize, v.* to mark with disgrace.  
*stim u late, v.* to excite.  
*sti pend, n.* a settled pay.  
*stip u late, v.* to contract, bargain.  
*stra tum, n.* a bed, layer.  
*stren u ous, a.* active, zealous.  
*strin gent, a.* binding.  
*stub born, a.* obstinate.  
*stu di ous, a.* diligent in study.  
*stu pen dous, a.* wonderful, amazing.  
*stu pid, a.* dull, heavy.  
*sub due, v.* to conquer.  
*sub lime, a.* high in place.  
*sub lu na ry, a.* earthly.  
*sub mis sion, n.* obedience.  
*sub or di na tion, n.* inferiority.  
*sub se quent, a.* following.  
*sub sist ence, n.* means of support.  
*sub stan tial, a.* real, solid.  
*sub ter fuge, n.* a stratagem, shift. [earth.  
*sub ter ra ne ous, a.* under the  
*sub tle, a.* artful, cunning.  
*sub ver sion, n.* overthrow.  
*suc cess ful, a.* prosperous, fortunate.

*Suc cour, v.* to help.  
*suf fi cien cy, n.* enough.  
*sur tra ge, n.* a vote, voice.  
*sur ges tion, n.* a hint.  
*sul phur, n.* brimstone.  
*sum ma ry, a.* short, brief.  
*sump tu ous, a.* costly, grand.  
*su per a bun dant, a.* more than enough.  
*su per cil i ous, a.* haughty.  
*su per fi cial, a.* on the surface, shallow.  
*su per flu ous, a.* unnecessary.  
*su per in tend, v.* to oversee.  
*su pe ri or i ty, n.* higher state.  
*su per la tive, a.* highest degree.  
*su per scribe, v.* to write on the back.  
*su per vi sor, n.* an overseer.  
*su pine, a.* indolent, careless.  
*sup ple ment, n.* an addition.  
*sup pli cate, v.* to implore.  
*sup press, v.* to crush.  
*su preme, a.* highest.  
*sur face, n.* the outside.  
*sur feit, v.* to make sick with eating.  
*sur mount, v.* to overcome.  
*sur pass, v.* to excel.  
*sur ren der, v.* to yield up.  
*sus cep ti ble, a.* capable of admitting.  
*sus pend, v.* to hang, to put off.  
*sus pense, n.* uncertainty.  
*sus te nance, n.* support.  
*swar thy, a.* dusky, tawny.  
*swerve, v.* to wander, go aside.  
*swoon, v.* to faint.  
*syc o phant, n.* a flatterer.  
*sym me try, n.* proportion.  
*sym pa thize, v.* to feel with or for another.  
*sym pho ni ous, a.* harmonious.  
*symp tom, n.* a sign, token.  
*syn on y mous, a.* of the same meaning.  
*sys tem, n.* scheme, theory, method.



## T

Tab er na cle, *n.* a place of worship.

ta cit, *a.* silent.

taint, *v.* to infect.

tan ta mount, *a.* equivalent.

tar dy, *a.* slow, dilatory.

tau tol o gy, *n.* repetition of the same words.

tech ni cal, *a.* belonging to arts.

te di ous, *a.* slow.

tel es cope, *n.* spy-glass.

te mer i ty, *n.* rashness.

tem per ance, *n.* moderation.

tem pes tu ous, *a.* stormy.

tem po ral, *a.* measured by time.

tem po ra ry, *a.* lasting only a short time.

temp ta tion, *n.* trial of virtue, enticement.

te na cious, *a.* obstinate, holding fast an opinion.

ten den cy, *n.* drift, direction.

ten don, *n.* a sinew.

ten u i ty, *n.* thinness.

tep id, *a.* lukewarm.

ter mi nate, *v.* to limit, end.

ter ra que ous, *a.* composed of land and water.

ter res tri al, *a.* earthly.

ter ri ble, *a.* dreadful.

ter ri to ry, *n.* land district.

tes ti fy, *v.* to witness, declare.

tes ti mo ny, *n.* evidence.

the a tre, *n.* a playhouse.

the ol o gy, *n.* divinity.

the o ry, *n.* speculation, plan.

thwart, *v.* to cross, vex.

ti dings, *n.* news.

ti dy, *a.* neat, ready.

tim or ous, *a.* fearful.

tinc ture, *n.* a colour, infusion.

tit u lar, *a.* nominal.

toil some, *a.* laborious.

tol er a ble, *a.* supportable, sufferable.

tol er ate, *v.* to allow. [course.

top ic, *n.* subject of general dis-

Tor na do, *n.* a hurricane.

tor pid, *a.* numbed, inactive.

tor rid, *a.* parched, burning.

tor rent, *n.* a rapid stream.

tor ture, *n.* pain, anguish.

to tal, *a.* whole, complete.

tra gi cal, *a.* mournful.

tract a ble, *a.* manageable.

tra di tion, *n.* account of things.

tra fic, *n.* commerce, trade.

tran quil li ty, *n.* quiet.

trans cend, *v.* to surpass, excel.

tran scend ent, *a.* excellent.

trans cribe, *v.* to copy.

trans fer, *v.* to convey.

trans form, *v.* to change shape.

trans gres sion, *n.* offence, crime.

tran si to ry, *a.* continuing but a short time.

tran sient, *a.* soon past.

tran si tion, *n.* removal, change.

trans mit, *v.* to send from place to place.

trans pa rent, *a.* clear.

trans pose, *v.* to change the order.

trav ail, *n.* labour, toil.

trav erse, *a.* crosswise.

treach er ous, *a.* faithless.

treas u ry, *n.* a place for money.

tre a tise, *n.* a discourse.

tre ble, *a.* three-fold.

tre mend ous, *a.* dreadful, horrible.

trem u lous, *a.* quivering.

tres pass, *n.* transgression, offence.

trib u la tion, *n.* vexation, trouble.

tri bu nal, *n.* court of justice.

triv i al, *a.* worthless, trifling.

tri umph, *n.* joy for success.

tu i tion, *n.* guardianship, instruction.

tu mul tu ous, *a.* turbulent, violent.

tur bulent, *a.* violent, noisy.

tur bid, *a.* thick, muddy.

tur pi tude, *n.* badness.

Tu te lar, *a.* guarding, protecting.  
 type, *n.* an emblem.  
 ty pog ra phy, *n.* the art of printing.  
 tyr an ny, *n.* severity.

## U

Ul ti mate, *a.* the very last.  
 um brage, *n.* a shadow.  
 un a li en a ble, *a.* that cannot be transferred.  
 u nan im i ty, *n.* agreement.  
 u nan i mous, *a.* of one mind.  
 un at tain a ble, *a.* not to be gained.  
 un a wares, *ad.* suddenly.  
 un cer tain ty, *n.* doubtfulness.  
 unc tion, *n.* an ointment.  
 un daunt ed, *a.* without fear.  
 un du late, *v.* to roll as a wave.  
 un er ring, *a.* certain.  
 un fath om a ble, *a.* very deep.  
 un feign ed, *a.* sincere.  
 un for tu nate, *a.* unlucky.  
 un gen er ous, *a.* mean, low-bred.  
 un god ly, *a.* wicked.  
 un grate ful, *a.* unthankful.  
 u ni corn, *n.* a beast with one horn.  
 u ni form, *a.* similar, alike.  
 un in tel li gi ble, *a.* not to be understood.  
 u nite, *v.* to join, agree.  
 u ni ver sal, *a.* general.  
 un law ful, *a.* unjust.  
 un lim it ed, *a.* without bounds.  
 un mer ci ful, *a.* cruel.  
 un ne ces sa ry, *a.* needless.  
 un par al lel ed, *a.* having no equal.  
 un prof it a ble, *a.* useless.  
 un quen ch a ble, *a.* not to be put out.  
 un re lent ing, *a.* hard, cruel.  
 un right eous, *a.* unjust.  
 un sea son a ble, *a.* untimely, unfit.

Un skil ful, *a.* wanting skill.  
 un sta ble, *a.* not fixed, wavering.  
 un suc cess ful, *a.* unlucky.  
 un thank ful, *a.* ungrateful.  
 un wor thy, *a.* mean, vile.  
 up braid, *v.* to chide.  
 up roar, *n.* tumult.  
 ur gent, *a.* pressing.  
 u surp, *v.* to seize without right.  
 u ten sil, *n.* an instrument, tool.  
 u til i ty, *n.* usefulness.

## V

Va can cy, *n.* empty space.  
 va ca tion, *n.* leisure, freedom.  
 va cu i ty, *n.* emptiness.  
 vac u um, *n.* a void.  
 vag a bond, *n.* a wandering, idle person.  
 vague, *a.* unsettled, undefined.  
 val e dic tion, *n.* a farewell.  
 val i ant, *a.* stout, brave.  
 val id i ty, *n.* certainty.  
 val our, *n.* bravery, courage.  
 van ish, *v.* to disappear.  
 van i ty, *n.* empty pleasure, folly.  
 va ri a ble, *a.* changeable.  
 va ri a tion, *n.* change.  
 va ri e gate, *v.* to give different colours.  
 ve ge ta ble, *a.* all sorts of plants.  
 ve he mence, *n.* violence, force.  
 ve lo ci ty, *n.* speed, swiftness.  
 ven om ous, *a.* poisonous.  
 ven er a ble, *a.* worthy of reverence. [gard.  
 ven er a tion, *n.* reverend reverence, *n.* punishment.  
 ven ti la tor, *n.* avenue for fresh air.  
 ve ra ci ty, *n.* moral truth.  
 ver ba tim, *ad.* word for word.  
 ver dure, *n.* green colour.  
 ver i fy, *v.* to justify.  
 ver nal, *a.* belonging to spring.  
 ver sion, *n.* a translation.

Ves tige, *n.* a mark, footstep, track.

vest ure, *n.* a garment.

vex a tion, *n.* sorrow.

vi brate, *v.* to quiver, swing.

vi cin i ty, *n.* neighbourhood.

vi cis si tude, *n.* change, revolution.

vic tim, *n.* sacrifice.

vic to ry, *n.* a conquest.

vi del i cet, *ad.* to wit, namely.

vi gi lance, *n.* watchfulness.

vig or ous, *a.* forcible.

vin di cate, *v.* to justify.

vin di ca tion, *n.* defence.

vi o late, *v.* to injure, infringe.

vi o lence, *n.* force, rage

vis i ble, *a.* apparent, open.

vis ion a ry, *a.* imaginary.

vi tal, *a.* belonging to life.

vit ri fy, *v.* to change into glass.

vi va ci ty, *n.* liveliness.

viv id, *a.* quick, lively

viv i fy, *v.* to make lively.

vo cif er ous, *a.* noisy.

vol a tile, *a.* lively, flying.

vo li tion, *n.* act of willingness.

vol un ta ry, *a.* acting by choice.

vo lup tu ous, *a.* luxurious.

vo ra cious, *a.* ravenous.

vouch safe, *v.* to grant

vul gar, *a.* common, mean.

## W

Waft, *v.* to carry.

wan der, *v.* to rove.

wan ton, *a.* rude, forward.

war ri or, *n.* a soldier.

wea ri ness, *n.* fatigue.

wel fare, *n.* happiness.

whim si cal, *a.* full of notions.

wil der ness, *n.* a desert tract of country.

wist ful, *a.* attentive.

wit ness, *n.* testimony.

won der ful, *a.* strange.

work man ship, *n.* skill, art.

wor thy, *a.* deserving.

wran gle, *n.* a quarrel.

wreathe, *v.* to curl, twist.

wres tle, *v.* to struggle.

wretch ed, *a.* miserable.

wrought, *part.* performed.

## Y

Yeo man, *n.* a gentleman farmer.

yield, *v.* to produce, submit.

youthful, *a.* young.

## Z

Zeal, *n.* ardour.

ze nith, *n.* the point overhead.

zo og ra phy, *n.* a description of animals.

# PART V.

## PRONUNCIATION.

*Words pronounced exactly alike, but spelt differently; arranged according to their vowel sounds.*

Like *a* in *mate*.

Air...the atmosphere.  
ere...before.  
e'er...ever.  
heir...an inheritor.  
Ale...malt liquor.  
ail...to be sick.  
Ate...devoured.  
eight...a number.  
Bare...naked.  
bear...a beast of prey.  
Bale...a pack of goods.  
bail...a surety.  
Base...low, mean.  
bass...a part in music.  
Bate...to take less.  
bait...an allurement.  
Bay...a colour; a tree.  
bey...a Turkish governor.  
Bays...bay trees.  
baize...a kind of cloth.  
Brake...a thicket.  
break...to part by force.  
Cane...a strong reed.  
Cain...a man's name.  
Dane...a native of Denmark.  
deign...to vouchsafe.  
Day...a period of time.  
dey—a Moorish governor.  
Faint...languid, weak.  
feint...a pretence.  
Fane...a weathercock.  
fain...willingly, gladly.  
foign...to dissemble.

Fare...food; price of passage.  
fair...beautiful; honest.  
Frays...quarrels.  
phrase...mode of speech.  
Gage...a pledge.  
gauge...to measure a cask, &c.  
Gate...a sort of door.  
gait...manner of walking.  
Glare...splendor.  
glair...white of an egg.  
Grate...a range of bars.  
great...large.  
Grater...a sort of rasp.  
greater...larger.  
Grays...mixed colours.  
graze...to eat grass.  
Hale...strong, healthy.  
hail...frozen rain.  
Hare...a timid animal.  
hair...covering of the head.  
Hay...dried grass.  
hey!...an expression of joy.  
Lade...to load.  
laid...placed.  
Lane...a narrow road.  
lain...remained.  
Made...finished.  
maid...a girl.  
Male...a he animal.  
mail...a bag for letters.  
Mane...hair on an animal's  
main...principal. [neck.  
Maze...an intricate place.  
maize...Indian corn.



Nave...the middle of a wheel.  
 knave...a rogue.  
 Nay...no.  
 neigh...the voice of a horse.  
 Pale...wan, dim.  
 pail...a wooden vessel.  
 Pane...a square of glass.  
 pain...uneasiness.  
 Pare...to cut thinly.  
 pair...a couple.  
 pear...a fruit.  
 Place...a situation.  
 plaice...a flat fish.  
 Plane...a carpenter's tool.  
 plain...distinct, even.  
 Plate...wrought silver.  
 plait...a fold, double.  
 Pray...to beseech.  
 prey...plunder.  
 Prays...entreats.  
 praise...to commend.  
 Rain...water from the clouds.  
 rein...a part of a bridle.  
 reign...to rule.  
 Raze...to destroy.  
 raise...to lift, to elevate.  
 Razor...a shaving tool.  
 raiser...a lifter.  
 Sale...the act of selling.  
 sail...to move with sails.  
 Sailer...a sailing vessel.  
 sailor...a seaman.  
 Sane...sound in mind.  
 Seine...a river of France.  
 Saver...he that saves.  
 savor...relish, taste.  
 Slay...to kill.  
 sleigh...a vehicle drawn on runners.  
 Stake...a post; a wager.  
 steak...a slice of meat.  
 Stationary...fixed.  
 stationery...paper, pens, &c.  
 Stare...to look earnestly.  
 stair...a step.  
 Strait...a narrow pass.  
 straight...direct.

Tale...a story.  
 tail...the end.  
 Tare...an allowance in weight.  
 tear...to rend.  
 Their...belonging to them.  
 there...in that place.  
 they're...they are.  
 Vale...a valley.  
 veil or veil...to cover.  
 Vane...a weathercock.  
 vain...proud, fruitless.  
 vein...a blood vessel.  
 Wale...a rising in the skin.  
 wail...to lament.  
 Wane...to decrease.  
 wain...a wagon.  
 Waste...to consume.  
 waist...a part of the body.  
 Wave...a billow.  
 waive...to give up, to quit.  
 Way...a manner, a road.  
 weigh...to balance, to poise.  
 Ware...merchandise.  
 wear...to waste from use.

*Like a in mal.*

Adds...increases.  
 adze...a cooper's axe.  
 An...a particle.  
 Ann...a woman's name.  
 Annalist...a writer of annals.  
 analyst...one who analyzes.  
 Anker...a liquid measure.  
 anchor...a heavy iron for a ship.  
 Asperate...to make rough.  
 aspirate...to utter with a full breath.  
 Bad...vicious.  
 bade...commanded.  
 Callender...to dress linen.  
 calendar...an almanac.  
 Candid...ingenuous.  
 candied...preserved.  
 Cannon...a great gun.  
 canon...a law, a rule.  
 Dram...a small weight.  
 drachm...an ancient coin.



# 180 WORDS PRONOUNCED EXACTLY ALIKE.

Jam...a conserve of fruit.  
 jamb...a supporter.  
 Lack...to want.  
 lac...a sort of gum.  
 Lacks...wants.  
 lax...loose.  
 Laps...licks up.  
 lapse...a slip; to glide.  
 Manner...mode, custom.  
 manor...a lordship.  
 Mantle...a garment.  
 mantel...the chimney-piece.  
 Pallas...the goddess of wisdom.  
 palace...a prince's house.  
 Pallet...a little bed.  
 palette...painter's board.  
 Pannel...a mean saddle.  
 panel...a jury roll.  
 Rack...to torture.  
 wrack...ruin, destruction.  
 Rap...to strike.  
 wrap...to fold.  
 Tacks...small nails.  
 tax...an impost.  
 Travel...to go to a journey.  
 travail...work, labour.

## Like *a* in *mart*.

Ark...a chest.  
 arc...part of a circle.  
 Cask...a barrel.  
 casque...a helmet.  
 Cast...to throw. [doos.  
 caste...rank among the Hin-  
 Caster...one who throws.  
 castor...a beaver.  
 Hart...a sort of stag.  
 heart...the seat of life.  
 Lanch...to cast as a lance.  
 launch...to push to sea.  
 Mark...a sign; a note.  
 marque...letters of reprisals.  
 Marshal...to arrange.  
 mareschal...a chief commander  
 martial...warlike.  
 Martin...a kind of swallow.  
 marten...a kind of weasel.

## Like *a* in *all*.

All...every one.  
 Awl...a sharp pointed tool.  
 Alter...to change.  
 altar...the communion table.  
 Augur...a soothsayer.  
 auger...a boring tool.  
 Aught...anything.  
 ought...should.  
 Ball...any round thing.  
 bawl...to cry out.  
 Call...to name, to appeal to.  
 caul...a membrane.  
 Claws...talons.  
 clause...part of a sentence.  
 Cord...a small rope.  
 chord...a line in a circle.  
 Gall...bile, bitterness.  
 Gaul...a Frenchman.  
 Hall...a large room.  
 haul...to pull.  
 Law...a rule: a statute.  
 la!...an expression of surprise.  
 Mall...a wooden hammer.  
 maul...to beat, to bruise.  
 Pall...a covering for the dead.  
 Paul...a man's name.  
 Paws...a beast's feet.  
 pause...a stop.  
 Salter...more salt.  
 Psalter...a psalm-book.

## Like *e* in *me*.

Arrear...what is unpaid.  
 arriere...last body of an army.  
 Be...to exist.  
 bee...a stinging insect.  
 Beech...a timber tree.  
 beach...the sea shore.  
 Beer...malt liquor.  
 bier...a carriage for the dead.  
 Beet...an entable root.  
 beat...to strike.  
 Ceder...he that resigns.  
 cedar...an evergreen.  
 Deer...a swift animal.  
 dear...beloved; expensive.

Discreet...prudent.	Peak...a point, the top.
discrete...distinct.	pique...a grudge.
Feet...parts of the body.	Peel...a rind, or skin.
feat...an exploit, an action.	peal...a loud sound.
Flee...to run away.	Peer...a nobleman.
flea...a biting insect.	pier...support of a bridge, &c.
Freeze—to congeal.	Peter...a man's name.
frieze—a coarse woollen cloth.	petre...saltpetre, nitre.
Greece...a country of Europe.	Pleas...excuses.
grease...soft fat.	please...to gratify, to delight.
Greaves...leg armour.	Reach...to arrive at. [ach.
grieves...laments.	retch...to force from the stom-
Heel...hind part of a foot.	Reed...a tall sort of grass.
heal...to cure.	read...to peruse.
he'll...he will.	Reek...steam, vapour.
Hear...to hearken.	wreak...to exercise vengeance.
here...in this place.	See...to view, to behold.
Key...instrument for a lock.	sea...the ocean.
quay...landing place from ships	Seal...an impression.
Lea.. a meadow.	ceil...to make a ceiling.
lee...opposite to the wind.	Seed...offspring, race
Leeds...a town in Yorkshire.	cede...to give up, to resign.
leads...conducts.	Seem...to appear.
Leaf...part of a plant.	seam...a joint.
lief...willingly.	Seen...viewed, beheld.
Leek...a sort of onion.	seine...a fishing net.
leak...to run out.	scene...a sight, a view.
Lees...dregs.	Seer...a prophet.
lease...to glean.	sear...to burn, to wither.
Leave...permission.	Sees...views, beholds.
lief...willingly.	seize...to lay hold of.
Meed...reward. [honey.	Senior...the elder.
mead...a liquor made from	seignior...the Turkish emperor.
Mede...a native of Media.	Shagreen...a sort of fish skin.
Mean...paltry, low.	chagrin...vexation.
mien...air, deportment, aspect.	Sheer...pure, unmixed.
Meet...to encounter.	shear...to clip, to reap.
meat...animal food.	Sleeve...covering of the arm.
mete...to measure.	sleave...untwisted silk.
Meter...one who measures.	Steal...to thieve, to pilfer.
metre...measure, verse.	steel...refined iron.
Need...want, necessity.	Sweet...pleasing to the senses.
knead, to work dough.	suite...succession, retinue.
Neal...to temper by heat.	Tear...water from the eye.
kneel—to rest on the knees.	tier...a rank, a row.
Peace...quiet, tranquillity.	Tear...leaves of a Chinese plant
piece...a part.	tease...to torment.

# 132 WORDS PRONOUNCED EXACTLY ALIKE.

Teem...to abound.  
 team...a set of horses.  
 Treatise...a discourse.  
 treaties...contracts.  
 We...you and I.  
 wee...little.  
 Week...seven days.  
 weak...feeble, infirm.  
 Ween...to think.  
 wean...to withdraw from.

Like *e* in *met*.

Assent...agreement.  
 ascent...a going up.  
 Bell...a hollow, sounding body.  
 belle...a gay young lady.  
 Berry...a small fruit.  
 bury...to put under ground.  
 Better...superior.  
 bettor...one who lays wages.  
 Bred...brought up.  
 bread...food made from corn.  
 Brest...a French sea-port.  
 breast...a part of the body.  
 Consession...a sitting together.  
 concession...a yielding, a grant  
 Intention...design, purpose.  
 intension...the act of straining.  
 Jessy...a woman's name.  
 Jesse...a man's name.  
 Led...conducted.  
 lead...a soft, heavy metal.  
 Lessen...to make less.  
 lesson...a task, a lecture.  
 Lettice...a woman's name.  
 lettuce...a salad herb.  
 Levy...to raise money, &c.  
 levee...attendance at court.  
 Metal...iron, silver, &c.  
 mettle...spirit, courage.  
 Pendant...a small flag, or en-  
 sign used in ships.  
 pendent...hanging, suspended.  
 Rest...repose, ease.  
 wrest...to force, to strain.  
 Sell...to dispose of.  
 cell...a small cavity; a hut.

Seller...one who sells.  
 cellar...a place under ground.  
 Sense...feeling, perception.  
 cense...a public tax.  
 Sent...conveyed.  
 cent...a hundred.  
 scent...an odor, a smell.  
 Session...a sitting.  
 cession...a yielding, a giving  
 up.  
 Seth...a man's name.  
 saith...says.  
 Wether...a sheep.  
 weather...state of the air.

Like *i* in *pine*.

Bite...to seize with the teeth.  
 bight...a coil of a rope.  
 By...with; near.  
 buy...to purchase.  
 Clime...a climate, region.  
 climb...to mount up.  
 Finery...fine clothes.  
 finary...the second forge at iron  
 High...tall, lofty. [mills.  
 hic...to make haste.  
 Hide...to conceal.  
 hied...went in haste.  
 I...myself.  
 eye...the organ of sight.  
 I'll...I will.  
 isle...an island.  
 aisle...passage in a church.  
 Indite...to compose; to write.  
 indict...to accuse.  
 Lie...a wilful falsehood.  
 lye...liquor from wood ashes.  
 Lier...one who lies down.  
 liar...one who tells lies.  
 Miner...a worker in a mine.  
 minor...one under age.  
 Mite...a little insect.  
 might...power, ability.  
 Night...darkness.  
 knight...a title of honour.  
 Prier...a close inquirer.  
 prior...former, previous.



Pries...inquires into.  
 prize...a reward, a premium.  
 Pride...self-esteem.  
 pried...inquired narrowly.  
 Quire...24 sheets of paper.  
 choir...a band of singers.  
 Rite...a ceremony.  
 write...to do writing.  
 right...straight, correct.  
 wright...a workman.  
 Rye...a sort of corn.  
 wry...crooked, distorted.  
 Sine...a geometrical line.  
 sign...a mark, a token.  
 Sion...a mount.  
 cion, or scion...a sprout.  
 Site...a situation.  
 cite...to summon, to quote.  
 sight...a view; vision.  
 Size...bulk, magnitude.  
 sighs...heaves a sigh.  
 Slight...to neglect.  
 sleight...an artful trick.  
 Stile...steps into a field.  
 style...manner of writing.  
 Tide...stream.  
 tied...fastened by tying.  
 Time...duration, season.  
 thyme...an aromatic herb.  
 Tire...to fatigue, to weary.  
 Tyre...an ancient city.  
 Vial, or phial...a small bottle.  
 viol...a musical instrument.

- Like *i* in *pin*.

Bin...a place to hold corn, &c.  
 been...existed.  
 Briton...a native of Britain.  
 Britain...England and Scotland  
 Fillip...to hit with the finger.  
 Philip...a man's name.  
 Gild...to adorn with gold.  
 guild...a corporation.  
 Gilt...adorned with gold.  
 guilt...wickedness, sin.  
 Grisly...frightful, hideous.  
 grizzly...somewhat gray.

Him...that man.  
 hymn...a divine song.  
 In...within.  
 inn...a public house.  
 Kill...to take away life.  
 kiln...a sort of stove.  
 Links...rings of a chain.  
 lynx...a spotted beast.  
 Millinery...goods of a milliner.  
 millenary...consisting of a thousand.  
 Nit...an insect's egg.  
 knit...to make stockings, &c.  
 Primmer...more precise.  
 primer...a child's first book.  
 Rigger...one who rigs.  
 rigor...severity, sternness.  
 Ring...a circle.  
 wring...to twist.  
 Signet...a seal.  
 cygnet...a young swan.  
 Principal...chief.  
 principle...fundamental truth.  
 Silicious...flinty.  
 cilicious...made of hair.  
 Silly...simple, foolish.  
 Scilly...name of islands.  
 Single...alone.  
 cingle...a girth.  
 Sink...to descend gradually.  
 cinque...five.  
 Sit...to rest on a seat.  
 cit...a citizen.  
 Sticks...small pieces of wood.  
 Styx...a river of the poets.  
 Symbol...a sign.  
 cymbal...a sort of drum.

Like *o* in *no*.

Beau...a fop. [with.  
 Bow...an instrument to shoot  
 Blote...to dry by smoke.  
 bloat...to swell.  
 Boll, or bole...a round stem.  
 bowl...a basin.  
 Bore...to make a hole.  
 boar...a male swine.

# 184 WORDS PRONOUNCED EXACTLY ALIKE.

Borne...carried, supported.	Mote...a particle of dust.
bourne...a limit, a boundary.	moat...a ditch.
Close...to shut up.	More...greater.
clothes...garments, dress.	mower...a cutter of grass.
Cole...cabbage.	No...not so.
coal...mineral fuel.	know...to understand.
Coarse...rough, gross.	Nose...part of the face.
course...a race.	knows...understands.
Cord...a small rope.	O! or Oh!...alas!
chord...a right line.	owe...to be indebted.
Core...the heart of a tree, &c.	Ore...unrefined metal.
corps...a body of troops.	oar...a pole to roar with.
Cote...a fold for sheep.	o'er...over.
coat...a part of dress.	Polar...near the pole.
Doe...a female deer.	poller...an elector, a voter.
dough...unbaked paste.	Pole...a long stick.
Doze...to slumber.	poll...a list of voters.
does...female deer.	Pore...a minute tube.
Fore...going first.	pour...to stream.
four...twice two.	Port...a harbour.
Fort...a castle.	Porte...the Turkish court.
forte...the thing that any one knows best.	Roan...a colour.
Forth...forward.	row...impelled by oars.
fourth...next after the third.	Rhone...a river in France.
Groan...to sigh deeply.	Roads...highways. [vant.
grown...increased.	Rhodes...an island in the Le-
Grocer...a dealer in sugar, &c.	Rode...did ride.
grosser...coarser.	road...a way.
Hoard...a treasure.	Roe...a female deer.
horde...a tribe.	row...a rank, a tier.
Ho!...an exclamation.	Roes...female deer.
hoe...a farming tool.	rose...a sweet flower.
Hole...a hollow place.	Rome...a city of Italy.
whole...entire, unbroken.	roam...to wander, to rove.
Holy...sacred.	Rote...mere memory.
wholly...entirely.	wrote...did write.
Home...one's dwelling.	Shore...the sea coast.
holm...the evergreen oak.	shoar...a support, a prop.
Lo! behold.	Sloe...a wild sort of plum.
low...abject.	slow...tardy, not quick.
Lone...retired, solitary.	So...in such manner.
loan...a thing lent.	sow...to scatter seed.
Lore...learning.	sew...to work with a needle.
lower...to let down.	Sole...the bottom of a shoe.
Moan...to lament.	soul...the immortal part of man.
mow...cut down.	Sore...tender, painful.
	soar...to rise high.



Throe...extreme agony.  
throw...to cast, to heave.  
Throne...a seat of state.  
thrown...cast.  
Toc...part of the foot.  
tow...the coarse part of flax.  
Yoke...a bond, a link.  
yolk...the yellow of an egg.

Like *o* in *not*.

Chop...a piece of meat.  
chop...a cleft, a crack.  
Coddling...a sort of apple.  
coddling...parboiling.  
Collar...covering for the neck.  
choler...anger, rage.  
Compliment...kind words.  
complement...the full number.  
Dossil...a lump of lint.  
docile...teachable.  
Hollow...scooped out, empty.  
holla...to call aloud.  
Lock...a fastening.  
loch, or lough...a lake.  
Not...a word used to deny.  
knot...a tie.  
Onerary...fit for burdens.  
honorary...conferring honor.

Like *o* in *move*.

Brews...doth bruise.  
bruise...to hurt.  
Brute...a beast.  
bruit...a noise, a report.  
Chews...grinds with the teeth.  
choose...to select.  
Crews...ships' companies.  
cruise...to sail up and down.  
Cruel...savage, inhuman.  
crewel...a ball of yarn.  
Galloon...a kind of ribbon.  
galleon...a large Spanish merchant ship.  
Threw...projected.  
through...from end to end.  
Rude...uncivil.  
rood...measure of land.

Like *u* in *tube*.

Blue...a color.  
blew...did blow.  
Due...owing.  
dew...moisture.  
Ewe...a female sheep.  
you...yourselves.  
yew...an evergreen tree.  
Flue...a small pipe or chimney.  
flew...did fly.  
Hue...colour or tint.  
hew...to cut down.  
Hugh...a man's name.  
Jury...a set of men sworn or affirmed to give a true verdict.  
Jewry...the land of Judea.  
Mews...does mew.  
muse...to meditate.  
Mucous...slimy.  
mucus...slime.  
New...fresh, novel.  
knew...perceived with certainty.  
Use...to employ.  
ewes...female sheep.

Like *u* in *tub*.

Berth...a sailor's sleeping place  
birth...coming into life.  
Burn...to consume by fire.  
Berne...a town in Switzerland.  
But...except.  
butt...a large cask.  
Burrow...a rabbit hole.  
borough...a corporation.  
Cousin...a relation.  
cozen...to defraud, to cheat.  
Culler...a selector.  
colour...hue.  
Currant...a fruit.  
current...a stream.  
Dun...a dark color.  
done...finished, performed.  
Dust...powdered earth.  
dost...makest.  
Fungous...spongy.  
fungus...a mushroom.

# 136 WORDS PRONOUNCED EXACTLY ALIKE.

Fur...soft hair.  
 fir...the deal tree.  
 Furs...skins of beasts.  
 furz...a wild shrub.  
 Herd...a drove or flock.  
 heard...did hear.  
 Just...honest, upright.  
 joust...a mock fight.  
 Kernel...the inside of a nut.  
 colonel...a military officer.  
 Nun...a religious maid.  
 none...not any.  
 Plum...a fruit.  
 plumb...a leaden weight.  
 Purl...to flow with a murmur.  
 pearl...a gem found in oysters.  
 Ruff...a neck ornament.  
 rough...coarse, uneven.  
 Rung...did ring.  
 wrung...twisted.  
 Skull...the bone of the head.  
 scull...a short oar; a boat.  
 Sucker...a young shoot.  
 succor...aid, help.  
 Sum...the whole, the total.  
 some...a part.

Sun...the fountain of light.  
 son...a male child.  
 Sutler...a seller of provisions.  
 subtler...more cunning.  
 Suttle...net weight.  
 subtle...cunning, artful.  
 Surge...a wave or billow.  
 serge...a kind of woollen cloth.  
 Urn...a vessel for water, &c.  
 earn...to gain by labor.  
 Won...gained.  
 one...a single thing.

Like *ou* in *out*.

Bow...to bend.  
 bough...a branch.  
 Brows...brinks or edges.  
 browse...to eat shrubs.  
 Foul...unclean, impure.  
 fowl...a large bird.  
 Our...belonging to us.  
 hour...part of the day.  
 Rout...a rabble.  
 route...a way.

WORDS SOUNDED ALIKE IN FAMILIAR SPEAKING.

*Words of one and two syllables which are sounded alike in familiar speaking.*

Dire...dismal.	Bald...without hair.
dyer...one who dyes	bawled...cried out.
Flare...to give unsteady light.	Bard...a poet.
slayer...one who slays.	barred...timbered.
Flour...meal.	Board...a plank.
flower...a blossom.	bored...pierced.
Gore...blood.	Bold...impudent.
goer...one who goes.	bowled...rowled.
Hire...wages.	Braid...to plait.
higher...loftier.	brayed...did bray.
Hoar...white.	Brood...offspring.
hoer...one who hoes.	brewed...did brew.
Lair...a beast's couch.	Chaste...pure, undefiled.
layer...a stratum or row.	chased...to pursue.
Lore...learning.	Find...to discover.
lower...deeper.	fined...made to pay a fine.
Lyre...a harp. [falsehoods.	Gourd...a creeping plant.
liar...one who utters wilful	gored...pierced with a horn.
Mare...a female horse.	Guest...a visitor.
mayor...a magistrate.	guessed...conjectured.
More...a greater quantity.	Mist...a sort of fog.
mower...one who mows.	missed...lost.
Pare...to cut off the rind.	Mode...manner.
payer...he that pays.	mowed...cut down.
Roar...to make a loud noise.	Ode...a poem.
rower...one who rows.	owed...was indebted.
Sire...a father.	Rode...did ride.
sigher...one who sighs.	rowed...did row.
Soar...to fly aloft.	Side...margin or edge.
sower...he that casts seed.	sighed...heaved a sigh.
sore...painful.	Sold...disposed of.
sewer...a seamstress.	soled...having the sole put on.
Sure...certain.	Sword...a weapon.
shoer...one who shoes.	soared...mounted aloft.
Ware...merchandise.	Told...mentioned.
weigher...he that weighs.	tolled...rung.
Your...belonging to you.	Wade...to pass through.
ewer...a water jug.	weighed...did weigh.

## WORDS PRONOUNCED NEARLY ALIKE.

*Words nearly alike in sound, but distinguished by the first of each pair having the sound of s, and the other of z.*

Advice...counsel.	Lease...a contract for houses, &c.
advise...to give advice	lees...dregs.
Ass...a beast of burden.	Loose...slack, untied.
as...like.	lose...to miss.
Bodice...stays.	Mace...a sort of spice.
bodies...material substances.	maze...an intricate place.
Cease...to leave off.	muscle...a shell fish.
seize...to take hold of.	muzzle...to bind the mouth.
Cicatrice...a scar.	Niece...a relation.
cicatrize...to heal over.	knees...joints.
Coppice...a wood cut for fuel.	Pace...a step.
copies...imitations.	pays...recompense.
Decease...death.	Peace...quiet, tranquillity.
disseize...to dispossess.	peas...a kind of pulse.
Device...a contrivance.	Pense...coins, pennies.
devise...to grant by will.	pens...writing implements.
Dice...small cubes.	Place...situation.
dies...expires.	plays...does play.
Diverse...different.	Precedent...an example.
divers...several.	president...a governor.
Dose...a proper quantity.	Price...charge, value.
doze...to slumber.	prize...reward.
Francis...a man's name.	Princess...a prince's wife.
Frances...a woman's name.	princes...sovereign rulers.
Glaciers...fields of ice.	Race...a course.
glaziers...they who put glass in.	raise...to elevate.
Grace...favour.	Racer...a swift horse.
graze...to pasture.	razor...a shaving knife.
Greece...a country of Europe.	Rice...an esculent grain.
grease...to smear with fat.	rise...to get up.
Gristly...cartilaginous.	Ruse...trick, cunning.
grizzly...somewhat grey.	rues...repents.
Hearse...a carriage for the dead.	Seal...a signet.
her's...belonging to her.	zeal...ardor.
Hiss...the voice of a serpent.	Sink...a drain.
his...belonging to him.	zinc...a brittle, white metal.
Juice...fluids.	Sion, } ...the name of a mount.
Jews...Hebrews.	Zion, }
Lace...to fasten.	Truth's...be'onging to truth.
lays...places.	truths...verities.



## DISSYLLABLES

*Spelt and pronounced alike, excepting the accent.*Signification when the accent  
is on the first syllable.Signification when the accent  
is on the second syllable.

Mean, worthless.	<i>Abject.</i>	To throw away.
not present.	<i>Absent.</i>	to keep away.
an abridgment.	<i>Abstract.</i>	to take from.
modification of voice.	<i>Accent.</i>	to mark the accents.
direction of a letter.	<i>Address.</i>	to speak or apply to.
a particle added to a word.	<i>Affix.</i>	to subjoin.
an increase.	<i>Augment.</i>	to increase.
the eighth month.	<i>August.</i>	grand.
a great gun.	<i>Bombard.</i>	to attack with bombs.
big words.	<i>Bombast.</i>	high sounding.
to beat.	<i>Buffet.</i>	a cupboard.
a partner.	<i>Colleague.</i>	to unite with.
a short prayer.	<i>Collect.</i>	to gather.
an exposition.	<i>Comment.</i>	to expound.
an agreement.	<i>Compact.</i>	firm, solid.
a confederacy.	<i>Complot.</i>	to conspire.
behaviour.	<i>Comport.</i>	to suit.
a mixture.	<i>Compound.</i>	to mingle.
a bolster of linen, used in surgery.	<i>Compress.</i>	to force together.
a musical performance.	<i>Concert.</i>	to contrive.
a mass formed of parts.	<i>Concrete.</i>	to unite into one body.
behaviour.	<i>Conduct.</i>	to manage, to guide.
a sweatmeat.	<i>Confect.</i>	{ to make up into sweet- meats.
boundary.	<i>Confine.</i>	to limit, to restrain.
a struggle.	<i>Conflict.</i>	to contest.
a sweatmeat.	<i>Conserve.</i>	to candy fruit.
companion.	<i>Consort.</i>	to associate with.
a council.	<i>Consult.</i>	to ask advice.
a dispute.	<i>Contest.</i>	to dispute.
the general series.	<i>Context.</i>	knit together.
a bargain.	<i>Contract.</i>	to shorten; to bargain.
opposition.	<i>Contrast.</i>	to put in opposition.
discourse.	<i>Converse.</i>	to talk.
one who embraces a new opinion.	<i>Convert.</i>	{ to turn from a bad to a good life.
a person found guilty.	<i>Conrict.</i>	to prove guilty.

# 140 WORDS PRONOUNCED EXACTLY ALIKE.

Signification when the accent  
is on the first syllable.

Signification when the accent  
is on the second syllable.

attendance for defence.

a falling off.

particular account.

disagreement.

money deducted.

a flowing out.

a convoy.

an attempt.

commodity sent out.

essence drawn out.

a tumult

contrivance.

anticipation.

happening often.

consequence.

mark, stamp.

printer's name in the  
title of a book. }

perfumes burnt.

augmentation.

wood formed to inlay.

natural impulse.

insolence.

a thing seen or felt.

flight, escape.

complete.

fragrance.

a written permission.

a particle put before a  
word. }

to make new.

passage back.

sale by small lots.

one under dominion.

the family name.

a view; measure.

pain, anguish.

a conveyance.

a vessel of carriage.

a negligent dress.

one suddenly-raised.

*Convoy.*

*Decrease.*

*Detail.*

*Discord.*

*Discount.*

*Efflux.*

*Escort.*

*Essay.*

*Export.*

*Extract.*

*Ferment.*

*Forecast.*

*Foretaste.*

*Frequent.*

*Import.*

*Impress.*

*Imprint.*

*Incense.*

*Increase.*

*Inlay.*

*Instinct.*

*Insult.*

*Object.*

*Outleap.*

*Perfect.*

*Perfume.*

*Permit.*

*Prefix.*

*Reform.*

*Regress.*

*Retail.*

*Subject.*

*Surname.*

*Survey.*

*Torment.*

*Transfer.*

*Transport.*

*Undress.*

*Upstart.*

to escort.

to grow less.

to particularize.

to disagree.

to pay beforehand.

to flow out.

to guard to a place.

to endeavour.

{ to carry out of the  
country.

to draw out.

to put into a tumult.

to form schemes.

to taste before.

to visit often.

to bring into.

to print.

to fix in the mind.

to enrage.

to grow bigger.

to variegate wood, &c.

animated.

to treat with contempt.

to oppose.

to leap beyond.

to finish, to complete.

to scent.

to allow.

to put before.

to amend.

to go back.

to sell in small lots.

to put under.

to add another name.

to overlook.

to vex, to torture.

to convey, to remove.

to banish; to enrapture.

to take off the clothes.

to rise suddenly.

WORDS

*Spelt alike, but differing both in accent and sound.*

TWO SYLLABLES.

Cem'ent...sticky matter.	Pres'age...a prognostic.
cement'...to unite.	presage'...to forebode.
Con'jure...to practise charms.	Pres'ent...a gift.
conjure'...to intreat.	present'...to offer.
Des'cant...a song or tune.	Prod'uce...product.
descant'...to harangue.	produce'...to cause.
Des'ert...a wilderness.	Prog'ress...motion forward.
desert'...to forsake.	progress'...to advance.
Di'gest...the body of the civil law.	Proj'ect...a scheme.
digest'...to concoct in the stomach.	project'...to put out.
En'trance...commencement.	Prot'est...a declaration against.
entrance'...to put into an ecstasy.	protest'...to declare solemnly.
Ex'ile...banishment.	Prov'ost...the chief of a body.
exile'...slender.	provost'...the executioner of an army. [ment.
Gal'lant...high spirited.	Reb'el...an opponent to govern-
gallant'...attentive to ladies.	rebel'...to rise against authority.
Min'ute...a short space of time.	Rec'ord...a register.
minute'...small.	record'...to enrol.
Prel'ude...an introduction.	Ref'use...that which is rejected.
prelude'...to be previous to.	refuse'...to reject.
	Repent'...to feel sorrow.
	re'pent...creeping.

THREE SYLLABLES.

At'tribute...quality.	Prec'edent...an example.
attrib'ute...to ascribe.	prece'dent...going before.
Con'fessor...he who hears confessions.	Prem'ises...houses, lands, &c.
confes'sor...he who confesses.	premi'ses...explains before.
Coun'terbalance...an equipoise.	Rec'ollect...to call to mind.
counterbal'ance.....to weigh against.	re'collect...to collect again.
Inval'id...weak.	Rec'ompense...a reward.
invalid'...a sick person.	recompense'...to reward.
O'vercharge...too high a charge.	Sin'ister...corrupt, insidious.
overcharge'...to oppress.	sinis'ter...left-handed.
	Sev'erer...one who separates.
	seve'rer...more rigorous.

*Of the Pauses and Marks used in Writing.*

*Q.* What is the use of a comma? [ , ]

*A.* It is to stop the reader's voice the time of pronouncing one syllable.

*Q.* What is the use of a semicolon? [ ; ]

*A.* To stop the voice the time of pronouncing two syllables.

*Q.* What is the use of a colon? [ : ]

*A.* To stop the voice the time of pronouncing four syllables.

*Q.* What is the use of a period? [ . ]

*A.* To stop the voice the time of pronouncing six syllables.

*Q.* What is the use of a note of interrogation? [ ? ]

*A.* It shows that a question is asked, and the end of the sentence preceding it should be read with a raised tone of voice, except when a question is asked by *who*, *which*, *what*, *how*, *why*, *when*, *where*, *wherefore*, which sentences should be read with a depression of the voice at the end of them.

*Q.* What is the use of a note of exclamation? [ ! ]

*A.* It is a mark of wonder, surprise, or admiration. The reader's voice should stop as long at an exclamation and interrogation as at a colon.

*Q.* What is the use of a hyphen? [ - ]

*A.* It is used in connecting compound words, as *ink-stand*. It is also used when a word is divided, and the former part of the word is written at the end of one line, and the latter part of it, at the beginning of another. In this case, it should always be placed at the end of the first line.

*Q.* What is the use of a parenthesis? [ ( ) ]

*A.* It includes something explanatory: which, if omitted, would not obscure the sense. The words included in a parenthesis, should be read with a weaker tone of voice than the rest of the sentence.



Q. What is the use of an apostrophe? ['']

A. It is used to show the possessive case, as a *man's* property. It is likewise used to show that some letter or letters are omitted, as *play'd* for *played*, *'tis* for *it is*, &c.

Q. What is the use of an asterisk? [\*]

A. The asterisk, obelisk, and many other marks are used to direct the reader to some note or remark in the margin or at the bottom of a page.

*Figures and Numbers.*

1	I	One	45	XLV	Forty-five
2	II	Two	50	L	Fifty
3	III	Three	55	LV	Fifty-five
4	IV	Four	60	LX	Sixty
5	V	Five	65	LXV	Sixty-five
6	VI	Six	70	LXX	Seventy
7	VII	Seven	75	LXXV	Seventy-five
8	VIII	Eight	80	LXXX	Eighty
9	IX	Nine	85	LXXXV	Eighty-five
10	X	Ten	90	XC	Ninety
11	XI	Eleven	95	XCV	Ninety-five
12	XII	Twelve	100	C	Hundred
13	XIII	Thirteen	200	CC	Two hundred
14	XIV	Fourteen	300	CCC	Three hundred
15	XV	Fifteen	400	CCCC	Four hundred
16	XVI	Sixteen	500	D	Five hundred
17	XVII	Seventeen	600	DC	Six hundred
18	XVIII	Eighteen	700	DCC	Seven hundred
19	XIX	Nineteen	800	DCCC	Eight hundred
20	XX	Twenty	900	DCCCC	Nine hundred
25	XXV	Twenty-five	1000	M	One thousand
30	XXX	Thirty	One thousand eight hundred		
35	XXXV	Thirty-five	and sixty-four.		
40	XL	Forty	1864	MDCCCLXIV	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27			

## MULTIPLICATION TABLE.

<i>Twice</i>	<i>3 times</i>	<i>4 times</i>	<i>5 times</i>	<i>6 times</i>	<i>7 times</i>
1 make 2	1 make 3	1 make 4	1 make 5	1 make 6	1 make 7
2 4	2 6	2 8	2 10	2 12	2 14
3 6	3 9	3 12	3 15	3 18	3 21
4 8	4 12	4 16	4 20	4 24	4 28
5 10	5 15	5 20	5 25	5 30	5 35
6 12	6 18	6 24	6 30	6 36	6 42
7 14	7 21	7 28	7 35	7 42	7 49
8 16	8 24	8 32	8 40	8 48	8 56
9 18	9 27	9 36	9 45	9 54	9 63
10 20	10 30	10 40	10 50	10 60	10 70
11 22	11 33	11 44	11 55	11 66	11 77
12 24	12 36	12 48	12 60	12 72	12 84

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<i>8 times</i>	<i>9 times</i>	<i>10 times</i>	<i>11 times</i>	<i>12 times</i>
1 make 8	1 make 9	1 make 10	1 make 11	1 make 12
2 16	2 18	2 20	2 22	2 24
3 24	3 27	3 30	3 33	3 36
4 32	4 36	4 40	4 44	4 48
5 40	5 45	5 50	5 55	5 60
6 48	6 54	6 60	6 66	6 72
7 56	7 63	7 70	7 77	7 84
8 64	8 72	8 80	8 88	8 96
9 72	9 81	9 90	9 99	9 108
10 80	10 90	10 100	10 110	10 120
11 88	11 99	11 110	11 121	11 132
12 96	12 108	12 120	12 132	12 144

## TABLES OF MONEY.

## CONFEDERATE STATES AND FEDERAL MONEY.

10 mills (marked <i>m.</i> )	make	1 cent,	<i>c.</i>
10 cents	-	1 dime,	<i>d.</i>
10 dimes, or 100 cents		1 dollar, <i>D.</i> or \$	
10 dollars	-	1 eagle	<i>E.</i>

## ENGLISH MONEY.

4 farthings ( <i>qr.</i> )	make	1 penny,	<i>d.</i>
12 pence	-	1 shilling,	<i>s.</i>
20 shillings,	-	1 pound,	£

...the ... ..

... ..

Miss Lou Wheeler.

Lou Wheeler.

to Miss Lou Wheeler.





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